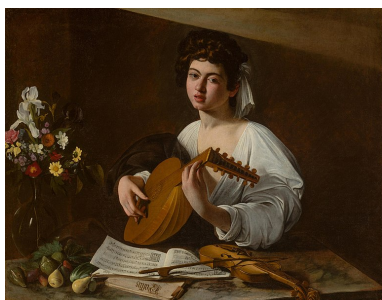


<https://collectiflieuxcommuns.fr/?616-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%87%D9%88%D9%8A%D9%91%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D9%8A%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AB%D8%A7%D8%A8%D8%AA>



'DGHJQ) : (JF 'D+'(* H'DE*-HQD

- Nos textes - Textes de sympathisants - 3EJ1 (3('3 -



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Ecrit il y a 5 ans, ce texte expose une conception bien précise de la notion d'identité : bien que nous sommes Â« détermine Â» historiquement et de multiples manières, notre langue, nos coutumes, etc. forment une identité qui ne se résume pas à un héritage. Ce que nous sommes, c'est essentiellement ce que nous voudrions être. Une critique des positions nationalistes et gauchistes est absolument nécessaire dans les pays arabes afin rompre avec un certain chauvinisme culturel et un anti-impérialisme primaire. Ceux-ci ne sont que la face cachée d'un nationalisme et d'un traditionalisme qui contiennent les germes du despotisme et évitent d'affronter l'histoire de la civilisation arabo-musulmane qu'ils glorifient en y cherchant que les éléments positifs et glorieux. Une recherche digne de ce nom sur la question de l'identité doit affronter la réalité historique et rompre avec les élucubrations structuralistes et déconstructionnistes qui ont prévalu jusqu'ici chez les penseurs arabes.

"D3\$'D EF F-F GH FA3 'D3\$'D E'0' F1J/ #F
FCHF"

E' 'DGHJQ) ('D1,H9 %DI 'DBH'EJ3 H'DEF',/ J*-// G0' 'DEAGHE AJ ,ED) 'D.5'&5 H'DEJ2*' 'D*J *ECQF EF *91JA H'6-DDEH6H9 #H 'D4J! H'D*9(J1 9FG #H E,EH9) EF 'DEB'JJ3 'D/'&E) H'DE*H'5D) H'DB'1Q) 'D*J *ECQF EF *91JA 4J! E'. EF H,G) 'DF81 'DAD3AJ) 'DGHJ) GJ .5J) HEJ2) 'D4J! 'D0J J(BI E3'HJ' HE4'(G' DFA3G H'D41H7 'D*J *(BJ 9DI 'D4J! CE' GH. 'DGHJQ) EF H,G) 'DF81 'D',*E'9J) 'D*1J.J) GJ ,ED) 'D/D'D*' 'DE.J'DJ) 'D',*E'9J) 'D*J *\$7Q1 'DE,*E9. AGJ *\$33 DF81) .5Q) H*E+QD DD9'DE H'DCHF *-// 'D:'J* H'D#G/'A *F8QE 'DF4'7* #J E' GH E3EH- (G HE' GH EEFH9 *CJQA 'DEG, H'D9H'7A H#(12 G0G 'D/D'D* GH 0'C 'D*E+QD DD0* : #F' 91(J #F' E3DE #F' JHF'FJ #F' (H0J #F' 'DA1/ H'DE,*E9 'D0J #1J/ #F #CHF. AGJ %0F *E+QD DD0* AJ 4CDG' 'DA1/J H'D,E'9J GJ *DC 'D5H1) 'D*J F1J/ #F FCHF AJG' HGJ 'DH3JD) 'D#3'3J) DD/A'9 6/Q 'D*D'4J.

DCF G0' 'D*91JA J8DQ H-J/ 'D,'F(D#FG D' J*91Q6 %D'Q %DI 'DE,*E9 'DEO\$N3QN3. AGF'C #J6' 'DE,*E9 'DEO\$N3PQQ3. AEGE' (12 DF' '3*B1'1 H*H'5D H'F3,'E E,*E9 E\$N3QN3 A%FG J.69 H(5A) /'&E) %DI 9EDJ) *:JJ1 ,01JQ J-/+G' 0'C 'DE.J'D 'D(41JQ 'D,01J 'D0J D' J*HBQA 9DI 'DE9GH/ H'D3'CF DJ*,H2 'DE#DHA HJ.DB 'D,/J/ H('D*DJ A%F 'DGHJQ) *.69 GJ 'D#.1I DE*:JQ1* H*-HQD*' *7'D #9E'BG'. 'D.7# 'D0J J3B7 AJG 'D(96 GH EB'1F*GE 'DE\$33* H'DE,*E9* H'DGHJ) ('DC'&F* 'D-JQ). A%0' C'F 'DC'&F 'D-JQ J-'A8 9DI '0*J*G" EF .D'D 'D-A'8 9DI 'D*H'2F* 'DAJ2JHDH,J) H'DCJEJ'&J) HEF .D'D 9EDJ* 1/Q 'DA9D 'D/'.DJ H'D6(7 'D0*J AJ-'A8 9DI .5J'*G A%F 'DC'&F 'D(41J (5A*G C'&F '9BD' HB'/1' 9DI 'D*.JQD H'D.DB D' J*9'ED E9 'D9H'ED 'D.1,J) ('D-A'8 9DI *E'3CG H9DI 9F'51G H.'5J'*G 'D0*J) H'D*BHB9 AGH J*A'9D %J,('J) %0 GH J.DB 'D,/J/ HJ*,H2 'D-5F 'D0J J-J7 (G HJ.*1B 'D3J',. DG0' ('D0* 91A* 'D(41J) -6'1* H+B'A* H49H(' E.*DA) H91A 'D*1J. *-HQD* C(1I C'F* EF A9D 'D%F3'F H'D(41.

'DGHJQ) GJ AJ 'D-BJB) GHJ* (E' #FQ *91JAG' E1*(7 (E,'D H2E'F E*:J1JF HE*/'.DJF CE' #FG' *-JD %DI 'D".1 3H'! C'F E':J1' #H 0'C 'D0J J4'1CF' GHJ*F' A1/' C'F #E E,EH9). A9F/E' #BHD "#F' 91(J" AE9FI 0DC #F' 'DA1/ 'D0J #4*1C E9 ".1JF AJ 'F'E'&GE DG0G 'D5A). 'D49H1 ('D'F'E'! %DI E,EH9) #H ,E'9) J3*F/ 9DI 9F'51 JECF *9JJFG' HDCFG #J6' (F'! E.J'DJ HG0' D' J9FJ 'D(*) #FG #37H1J #H D' 9BD'FJ D#FG D' H,H/ D9BD'FJ) .D5) EF /HF E.J'D H%-3'3 H%1') H*E+QD HG0' E' JEJQ2 'D%F3'F %6'A) %DI B/1*G 'D9BDJ). 'DGHJQ) JECF "'91JAG'" AJ E,'D* E.*DA) HE3*HJ* E*(JF). A9F/E' J*9DQB 'D#E1 ('DA1/ 'DH'-/ J,1QF' 'D-/J+ 9F 'DGHJQ) %DI 'D4.5J) HG0G 'D#.J1) *.69 D9/J/ 'D9H'ED 'DFA3J) EFG' H'D9BDJ) CE' *.69 D*#+J1* 'DE-J7 'D9'&DJ H'D',*E'9J. AD' H,H/ DA1/ E,1Q/ E92HD H%F *('JF 'D#A1/ H*('JF* EJHDGE HB/1*GE H*H,QG*GE. A'DA1/ GH B(D CD 4J! C'&F ',*E'9J *1J.J HD' JECF #F F*5HQ1 %F3'F EF /HF E,*E9 J-6FG. DCF *9'ED 'DA1/ E9 GHJQ*G 'D,E'9J) B/ **.0 #4C'D' H*,G* E*(JF). A'D9D'B) ('DE-J7 JECF #F **DHQF EF 'D.6H9 'D*E H'DE7'D() ('D-E'J) %DI 'D*,H2 H%(1'2 'D4.5J) H'DA1/) H'DB/1) 9DI 'D%(/'9 H'D*:JJ1 H5HD' %DI 1A6 'D%7'1 'D,'E9 (E' AJ 0DC EAGHE 'DGHJQ) 'D3'&. AAJ 'D-BJB) A%FQ EAGHE

'DGHJQ) J1*(7 GH 'D'.1 ('D/D'D* H'DE9'FJ 'DEGJEF) HJ*:JQ1 (*:JQ1G'. #EQ' %0' *9DQB 'D#E1 (E,EH9) A(B/1 E' **39 G0G 'D#.J1) #H **DHQF **9/Q/ 'DGHJQ* (3CFJ) E-DJ) ,GHJ) H7FJ) BHEJ) EGFJ) D:HJQ) %+FJ) ...) CDQ G0G 'DGHJQ* 'D,2&JQ) **/'D. HDCF -*QI H%F *ECFF' EF *-J/ G0G 'DGHJQ* H91AFG' A1/JQ) C'F* #E ,E'9JQ) AGJ E' *D(+ #F *FAD* H*:JQ1.

I - EF 'DGHJQ) 'DBHEJQ) %DI 'D/HD)/'D#EQ)

BDF' #FQ 'DGHJQ) 9F'51 +'(*) HE-/Q/) HDCFQG' #J6' (F! E.J'DJ H*#3J3 E*H'5D HG0' D' J9FJ #FQG' .7&) #H D' 9BD'FJ) AD' 9BD /HF *E+QD HE.J'D H*#3J3 H%1'/) HEG,. GF'C .D7 C(J1 JBHE (G 'D(96 AJ '.*2'D 'DGHJ* 'D+B'AJ) H'DBHEJ) AJ 'D/HD) 'D#EQ) CE' 91A*G' #H1H(' :/) 'D+H1) 'D/JEB1'7J) H-*I AJ G0G 'D-D) A%FQ F4#) E.*DA 'D#EE 'D:1(J) DE J.69 DFA3 'DFG, H'DB'FHF.

'1*(7 8GH1 'D/HD) / 'D#EQ) AJ 'D:1((59H/ 'D(1,H'2J) H(-1C) ',*E'9J)- *1J.J) HAC1J) *,H2* 'D%7'1 'DB/JE H#13* 9DI #FB'6G BJE' HBH'FJF HE\$33* ,/J). 5-J- #FQ 0DC B/ '3*F/ %DI 9F'51 +'(*) HEH-Q/) AJ 'DE,*E9 HDCFQ 8GH1 G0G 'DCJ'F* H#3DH(*#3J3G' DE J.69 DB'FHF EH6H9J H%FE' C'F .DB' E*EQ2'.

DB/ #F4#* 'D7(B* 'D(1,H'2J) EF0 (1H2G' AJ #-6'F 'DE,*E9 'DB/JE E,EH9* 3J'3J) H'B*5'/J) H9E1'FJ) ,/J) H1HQ,* DEA'GJE H1\$I E+D* 'DB'9/) 'D*J 'F(+B 9DI #3'3G' 'DE,*E9 'D,/J/ 'D0J *,H2 E\$33*G DJ13J E\$33* 9DI #FB'6G'. '1*(7* G0G 'DF4#) ('D*3\$D -HD 419J) 'DE\$33* 'DEH,H/) H9/'D*G' HGC0' (12 *5HQ1 ,/J/ DD9'DE A#/QI 0DC %DI B7J9) (D' (EAGHE 'DB79 'D,01J) H'DF*J,) GJ (1H2 A1/ HE,*E9 ,/J/JF. HDCF H-*I AJ -D) 'D/HD)/ 'D#E) 'D:1(J) A%F (1H2G' H'F(+BG' 'D*1J.J B/ 91A #3DH(JF ('D#3'3 :

- 'D'3*F/ #3'3' %DI 'D9'ED 'D3J'3J 'DEH-Q/ H+'FHHJ' 9DI 'D9F'51 'D+B'AJ) EF D:) H*1'+ H9/'* HG0G -D) A1F3'.
- 'D'3*F/ %DI 'D9F'51 'D+B'AJ) AJ -D 'F9/'E 'D3D7) 'DE1C2J) CE' C'F 0DC AJ (D/'F #H1H(' 'D41BJ) DCF 3H! *:D('D9F51 'D+B'AJ 9DI 'D3J'3J #H 'D9C3 A%FQ 0DC D' J9FJ H,H/ *9'16 *EQ (JFGE'.

'1*(7* F4#) 'D/HD)/'D#EQ) (1A6 'D.5H5J* 'DE-DJ) H'D,GHJ) H'DD:HJ). '9*E/ 'DE,*E9 B'9/) B'FHFJ) 4'ED) *,9D EF CD A1/ EH'7F' J.69 DFA3 'DBH'FJF HJD*2E (FA3 'DH',(*. EF0 *#3J3G' C'F* 'D/HD)/'D#E) AJ 'D:1('DE9'51 '.*2'D' DCD 'D'.*D'A* A1A6* 'D7(B* 'D,/J/) 'D-CE) CD *H3Q7 (JF 'D/HD) H'DA1/ HDE *9*1A (-B 'D*,E9 .1, 'D%7'1 'DH'-/ (DE J9*1A (-B 'D,E9J* AJ A1F3' %D'Q AJ 3F) 1901). 'D/HD)/'D#E) #E,* H#D*: ADB/ #D*: ,2! G'E' EF 'DE,*E9 HH69* 41H7' E,-A) DEE'13) -B 'D'F*.'(H#D*: 'DF3!' H'DAB1!' H'DE3*9E1*'. 'DA1/ H'DA1/'FJ) H'D*-CE 'D9BD'FJ AJ 'DCHF HE1'CE) 'D%F*', H'9*(1 'D'B*5'/ E-H1 'D-J') CDQG' E9JJ1 H/D'D* *#33* 9DI B'9/*G' 'D/HD)/'D#E) 'D,/J/) 'D*J '1*(7 H,H/G' ('DE3*9E1* H'D*H3Q9 AJ 'D.'1, HDE J.D EF 9FA AJ 'D/Q'.D.

II - 'DGHJ) 'DBHEJ) H'D+B'AJ)

%FQ (1H2 GHJQ) E' :D(E' JB9 ('3*(9/ #H %69'A GHJQ* #.1I 3'(B) HCDQ 0DC J.69 D9H'ED 4*QI HJ3DC E9'(1 H3(D' E*('JF). A'D*HF3JHF GE B17',FJHF H1HE'F H(1'(1) B(D #F J5(-H' 91(' HDCFQ 49H1GE ('D'F*E! DD91H) B/ *:DQ(*1J.J' 9DI 49H1GE ('D'F*E! DGHJQ* #.1I. A'D*H3Q9 'D91(J 'D%3D'EJ B/ ECQF EF '3*91(' 'D:D(J) EF 'DE:1('D91(J 'DC(J1. 'DJHE **9'J4 'D#:D(J) 'D91(J) E9 'D#BDJ) 'D(1(1J) HB/ 3'GEH' ,F(' %DI ,F(AJ EB'HE) 'D'3*9E'1 /HF '9*(1 'DAH'1B H'D'.*D'A*. J9H/ 'F*5'1 'DGHJ) 'D91(J) 'D%3D'EJ) %DI .*D'D EH'2JF 'DBHI EF F'-J) E9 #FG F*, #J6' 9F 'D%EC'FJ* 'D,/J/) 'D*J H9/ (G' 'D%7'1 'D,/J/ HHAQ1G' H0DC EF BJE H/D'D* HEG, H:'J* HB/1) 9DI *-1JC 'DFH'29 H*,JJ4 'D49H(AJ 3(JD *-BJB 'D#G/'A. #EQ' AGE 'D9H'ED 'D*J #/Q* %DI '3*91(' 49H(/HF #.1I AGH #E1 4/J/ 'D*9BJ/ D#F 'DE3#D) **9DQB (*5'/E +B'A* HE.JJD HBJE HE5'D- D' JECF '3*(7'FG' H*E+QDG' 'DJHE H(9/ B1HF EF 'D2EF. CDQ E' JECF ED'-8*G GH #FG GF'C 49H(*B(QD* 'D/JF 'D%3D'EJ 'D0J 'F*41 (JF 1(H9G' /HF #F **.DQI 9F GHJQ*G' 'D+B'AJ) ('DA13 'D#*1'C

'D%F/HFJ3JJF ...). ADE *5(- 'DD:) 'D91(J) 'DD:) 'D13EJQ) ('D1:E EF 'F*4'1 'DE/'13 'DB1"FJ). A-'A8* G0G 'D49H(9DI

.5H5J*G' H'F*41* AJ #H3'7G' E0'G(HA1B H7BH3 .5Q) #.0* 9F 'DE'6J HFGD* EF 'D*1+' 'D+B'AJ H'DAC1J E' B(D %3D'EJ. 'D(96 J9DQD 0DC (*B/E G0G 'D-6'1* 9DI 'D91(:/) 'DA*- 'D%3D'EJ H0DC AJ EJ/JF 4*QI ('DE9E'1 'DAF 'DAC1 ...) HGH E' -/ ('D91(%DI '9'E' DJHF) AJ 'D*9'ED E9 G0G 'D49H(DD#.0 EFG' H'D'3*A'/) EF .(1*G'. G0' DE JEF9 'D91(EF 'D*H,Q3 EF :J1 'D91(H'3*(9/GE EF E1'C2 'DB1'1.

DB/ *13Q. 49H1 D/I 'D49H('D91(J) ('D'F*E! %DI E,'D +B'AJ H AFQJ HD:HJ H'-/ HG0' ('D1:E EF H'B9 'D*,2&) 'D0J 91A*G 'D49H('D91(J) E'6J' H-'61' H('D1:E EF 'D.5H5J* 'D*J J*EJQ2 (G' CD 49(EF 0DC .'*D'A *1J.GE 'DB/JE H'D,/J/ *9// 'DDG,* *FHQ9 'D*,1('D3J'3J) *FHQ9 'DE\$+1* 'D*J .DQAG' 'D'3*9E'1 .'*D'A /1,) '1*(7 'D9'ED 'D/JFJ ('D9'ED 'D3J'3J AG0G 'D49H(**A'9D E9 'DB6'J' 'D*J *E3Q CD H'-/ EFG' HGF'C *5HQ1 E4*1C EA/G #F E3*B(D G0G 'D49H(H'-/ H#FQ E5J1 'D49('DH'-/ E1*(7 ('D".1.

III - 'DGHJQ) (JF 'DAC1 'DEH1H+ H*-/QJ* 'DE3*B(D

%0F 'DGHJ) D' JECF EB'1(*G' EF H,G) F81 'DAC1 'DEH1H+ 'D0J J9*E/ 'D*9JJF H'D*-/J/ 'DE7DB DéterminismeH'DFG'&JQ. F9E GF'C 49(A1F3J HGF'C 49(#DE'FJ HGF'C 49(91(J HDCF E'0' J9FJ #F *CHF A1F3JQ' #H #DE'FJ' #H 91(J' GD JH,/ *91JA /BJB H+(* D0DC A'D/'D D' J9(1 *9(J1' 4'ED' HFG'&J' 9F 'DE/DHD.

%FQ 'DE'6J 'DE4*1C 'D0J J\$33 DDGHJ) GH AJ ,F(EFG *5H1 D#FG DJ3 AJ 'D-BJB) E4*1C' *E'E'. 9F/E' FBHD 0DC A%FF' D' F*FC1 CE' J*1'!! DD(96 D'F'E*&F' 'D91(J HDCFF' FFAJ 'F *CHF 'DGHJQ) ,ED) 'D.'5J* 'D+>(* AG0G 'D.'5J* JECF #F *G*1& H**D'4I (E1H1 'D2EF. 'D:1J(#F 'DEF7B 'D0J J9*E/G 'D(96 DD*#CJ/ 9DI 'DGHJ) ('D1,H9 DDE'6J H'D+H>(* GJ 0*G' 'D*J J9*E/G' 'D71A 'DEB'(D 'D0J JFAJ H,H/ G0G 'DGHJQ*. AJ G0' 'DE,'D D' JAH*F' #F F0CQ1 (C*(* 3*D'JF -HD 'D#E) HGJ E1,9 D9/J/ 'D*J1* 'DJ3'1J) H*E+QD BEQ) 'D*-,Q1 H'D/H:E'&JQ) HGJ *C4A 9F *E1C2 1H3J D' 1J(AJG.

'DGHJQ) GJ %0F EF F'-J) 9F'51 "+"(*)" JECF *9JJFG' %D'Q #FG' ('D#.5Q (F! E.J'DJ %DI #(/ 'D-/H/ HG0' D' J9FJ #FG' :J1 0* E9FI #H /D'D) #H #FG' E,1Q/ HGE .'/9 #H #C0H(). D'-8H' #FF' (5// 'D*71QB DB6JQ) 'DE91A) 0*G'. ACE' #F 'DE91A) DJ3* 'F9C'3' "DJ' DDH'B9 'D0J D' F4C D-8) AJ -BJB*G (D H#J6' (F! J3*F/ 9DI 'D.J'D 'D.D'QB HG0' E' *4G/ 9DJG 'D+H1* 'DE**DJ) AJ 'DEA'GJE 'D9DEJ) C0DC A'DGHJ) H%F '3*F/* 9DI E97J* D' F4CQ D-8) AJ H,H/G' %D'Q #FG' #J6' *5HQ1 H(F! E.J'DJ J*'/D AJG 'D9BD H'DE.'J'D H'DEG, HJ*A'9D AJG H9JF' (D' H9JF'. E'/E* 'DGHJQ) AJ ,F(G'EQ EFG' F81) H*5HQ1' .5Q' DD0* (F! E.J'DJ' AGJ *5HQ1 H(F! H*E+QD AJ 'D-'61 DDE'6J HDDE3*B(D ('D.5H5. AD' JECF DF' #F F(FJ EHBA' .5Q' EF GHJ*F' ('D*H,G AB7 %DI 'DE'6J H'D-'61 (D %FQ 0DC JB9 AJ 9D'B) H7J/) (1\$J) E3*B(DJ). A'D3\$D : EF FCHF HEF F-F GH 0*G 'D*3\$D : E'0' F1J/ #F FCHF HE' GH E5J1 G0G 'D49H('D91(J) HCJA F#CQ/ -6H1G' AJ 'DE3*B(D.

F9H/ HFBHD #FQ 'DGHJQ) AJ ,F(EFG' (F! E.J'DJ HF-F D' FB5/ (0DC %DI (F! #37H1J #H HGEJ D#FF' D' FAGE 'DE.'J'D (5A*G E-1QA' #H E4HQG' DDH'B9 HFBJ6' DD9BD. D' 9BD /HF E.J'D HD' GHJQ) /HF *E+D. DCFF' F1J/ *E+QD' J.1,F' EF -D) 'D'E2QB H'D'F-7'7. F1J/ *E+QD' JA*- DF' 'D"A'B D' J6JQB 9DJF' 'D.F'B HJ-(3F' AJ 'D+H>(* H'DE-/Q/*'. F1J/ *E+QD' H*5HQ1' J-1Q1 'D9BHD HJA*- %EC'FJ* DDA9D H'D.DB. AJ *9'EDF' E9 E3#D) 'DGHJQ) D' FC*AJ ('DE9'JF) H'DED'-8) (D F.DB 'D,/J/ HF*5HQ1 E' DE F*9HQ/ 9DI *5HJ1G HF*E+QD 'DE:'J1 H:J1 'DE9GH/ H0DC D' JCHF EF /HF *E2JB 'D#3'3 'DEH,H/ H'D#AB 'DE97I HEF /HF (*C'1 H.DB. 5-J- #FF' (/HF D:) H*A'B H"E1,9" J-JD %DI 'D-BJB) H%DI *1'+ E91AJ D' JECF DF' #F FF*, 3HI #HG'E' .5) (F' HDCF 'D5-J- #J6' #FF' F-F 'D0JF FF4& 'D-BJB) HFFH,/G'. CD E91A) GJ *9JJF ,/J/ H*E+D .5 E5/1G 0DC 'DAJ6 'D0J D' JF6(EF 'D.'J'D 'D.D'B. A'D*ACJC H'D*1CJ(H'D*#HJD CE' D(-+ 9F 'D9F'51 'DE6J&) AJ 'DGHJ) H'D(F! 9DJG' #H 'D'3*&F'A H'D*H'5D CDG' D' *,JF' FA9' D#FG' *1C2 9DI 'D+H>(* H*-CE 9DJF' ('D3,F 'DE7(B.

IV - 'DGHJ) 'DB*D) #H HGE %9'/) 'D(F! H'D*#3J3

/9') 'DGHJ) 'DB*D) ('D*9(J1 D#EJF E9DHA) J#C/HF 9DI 61H1) 'D(F! H'D*#3J3 'F7D'B' EF 'D+H>(* HJ3*-61HF 'DE'6J

'3*-6'1' #37H1J' HJF7DBHF EF 9F'51 'DH-/) H'D'H-J/ DD*#CJ/ 9DJG' H*+(J*G'. (1'E,GE *5': AJ 9'DE D' JE* DDH'B9 'DE9'4 H'3*F*,*GE D' *.DH EF H+HBJ) (-J+ JECF *7(JBG' EGE' C'F* 'D81HA. AJ FA3 'DHB* 'D0J J944 AJG 'D".1 AJ E.JD*GE A%FGE J*71BHF %DI 'DGHJ) ('3*(9'/G HC#FG 71A ED:I EF 'DE9'/D). GE J\$C/HF 9DI 'D.5H5J) 'D+B'AJ) H9DI #-BJ*F' AJ 'DFG6) H'D1J'/) HJ3*9J/HF 'D#E,/' H'D95H1 'D0G(J) HJ(FHF B5H1' HJ-DEHF ('3*9'/) 'DE'6J HJFAHF 'D*FH9 H'D'.*D'A /'.D 'DH-/) H9F/E' J*71BHF DD*1'+ D' J1C2HF 3HI 9DI 'D+B'A) 'D9'DE) #E' E' *(BI EF %1+ AFJ H9E1'FJ H9'/)* HE9'1A A*DC B6'J' D' J*916HF DG'. F9H/ HFBHD %F 'D*#CJ/ 9DI 'DGHJ) (5A*G' 1CJ2) 'D4.5J) 'D,E'9J) HCD 4.5J) A1/J) D' *.DH EF EA'1B) A'DGHJ) B'(D) DCD 'D'.*1'B* H'D*#+J1* HE916) D*-HD* 9EJB). AF-F 91(HDCF 0DC D' J9FJ 'D(*) #F *'1J.F' H'-/ HE*,F3 F-F E3DEHF HDCF #DE J57(: 'D%3D'E HJ*DHF (4*I 'D#DH'F #JFE' -D H'F*41. A(JF 'D%3D'E 'D39H/J H%3D'E %J1'F H#A1JB' 'D3H'! H'DE:1('D91(J 'DC(J1 H('C3*F H%F/HFJ3J' A1HB 4'39) H%F C'F* *9'DJE 'D/JF 'D%3D'EJ H'-/).

'DGHJ) CE' J4.5G' 'D*1'+JHF EF CD 'DE4'1(GJ (E+()) 'D'F*E'! AJ 'DEAGHE 'D1J'6J : C#F FBHD G0G 'DE,EH9) (# *F*EJ %DI 'DE,EH9)() (sous ensemble) HC#FF' (5// CJ'F* ',E/).

'D9/J/ EF 'DEAC1JF 'D91(J\$C/HF 9DI 'D.5H5J) H'D'E*J'2 H'DA1'/) HJF'/HF ((F'! #E) 9DI 'D71JB) 'D#DE'FJ) #E) F.*2DG' AJ A1/ ,E'9J JGJEF 9DI 'D9F'51 'DECHF) H9DI #96'&G'. EF 'DE9DHE #F F4#) 'D#E) 'D#DE'FJ) H'F/E',G' AJ 'D#FH'1 B/ '1*C2 9DI EAGHE .5 1C2 9DI 'D+B'A) H'DD:) HG0' .D'A' DF4#) 'D#E) 'DA1F3J) 'D*J 1C2* 9DI 'D',F('DCHFJ H'D3J'3J A(JFE' '3*E/ 'DEH'7F 'D#DE'FJ EAGHEG DD#E) HD0*G EF .5J*G C#DE'FJ A%F 'DA1F3J H9DI D3'F EHF*3CJH C'F J51-" #F' %F3'F ('D7(9 H'D7(J9) HA1F3J 916"" #J #FG C'F J9*B/ #F EH'7F*G *3*E/ ,0H1G' EF .5H5J) 'D+H1) 'DA1F3J) H1J'/*G' AJ 1A9 'DE('/* 'D,J/). 'DEAC1HF 'D91('DE9'51HF AJ E98EGE E*#+1HF (E+'D #DE'FJ) H(#3DH(F4#) 'D#E) 'D#DE'FJ) HG0' ,DJ D/I E-E/ 9'(/ 'D',(1J H-3F -FAJ H#(J J91('DE12HBJ.

DB/ 4:D* 'DGHJ) 'D91(EF0 #C+1 EF B1F HC'F 0DC AJ 51'9 E9 'D.D'A) 'D9+E'FJ) EF F'-J) HAJ *5'/E E9 'D'3*9E'1 'D:1(J 'D':2J. *9// * 'D/9H* %DI 'D%5D'- 'D3J'3J H'D/JFJ AG0' J/9H %DI G() /JFJ) H".1 %DI */9JE 'D91H) 'DH+BI H".1 J/9H %DI %*E'E E' (#G 'D#H'&D H'F*B'! 'D9F'51 'DE6J&) H'D9BD'FJ) AJ -6'1*F' 'D91(J) 'D%3D'EJ) DD'F7D'B EFG'. 'DCD J(-+ 9DI 'D+H'(* H'F' *.DA* 'D*B/J1* H'DE9'JF*.

'DF*J,) GJ #F E4'1J9GE F.(HJ) AHB'J) HE4-HF) ('DE*F'B6*. GJ *DHF* DEHBA H'-/ J1C2 9DI 'D,H'F('D+')(AJ 'DGHJ) H'D/A'9 9FG' EF .71 'D'F/+1 H*13J. 0DC EF .D'D -2(#H -1C) H1E2. 'DF*J,) GJ 'D'F:D'B H'D*3D7 H'D*H,3 EF 8GH1 *9(J1* A0) H'D*#CJ/ 9DI 3D'E) 'D'.*J'1 H'D/9H) %DI 'D-A'8 9DI FB'H) 'DAC1 'D',E9. 'DF*J,) 'D#.1I GJ #F 'D-1C* 'D3J'3J) 'D*J */9H D'3*9'/) 'DGHJ) H'D*E3C ('D+H'(* B/ 91A* 'G*2'2* H'F4B'B* H*5AJ* /'.DJ). A(B/1 39JG' %DI 'D*H-J/ H'DH-/) (B/1 E' *3E* E3J1*G' ('D*,2J! H'D'FB3'E.

'D(96 J4(G GH3 'DGHJ) H'D'F*E'! ('D-'D) 'D'F7H'&J) 'D*J J5' (G' 7AD J1A6 'D*9'ED E9 'D9'DE 'D'.1,J. /9) 'DGHJ) 'DB*D) J.D7HF (JF 'DHA'! ('DHA'! DD#E H'D-(J(H'DH7F H'D-6'1)... H(JF 'D*(9J) H'D*0JD 'D*E. F1,3J) /9J 'DGHJ) 'DB*D) GJ EF 7(J9) F1,3J) 'D169 H'D#7A'D 'D5'.1 'D0JF J*E3CHF (#EG*GE HJ9*(1HFGF ,2! E*5D' (CJ'FGE H'D-'D) #FG D(1H2 4.5J) E3*BD) D'(/ DG0' 'D7AD #F JB79 E9 G0' 'D*5H1 DCJ J*ECF EF 'D'F/E', AJ 'DE,*E9 HG0' D' J9FJ #FG J*FC1 D#EG. J:D(9DI /1'3) 'D*1J. H'D#5HD 'D',F('D*B1J6J H'D'F*B'&J H*B9 EF H,G) F81 'D':D(A'D*#CJ/ 9DI 'D*1'+ D' JF(9 EF H9J (61H1) 'DE1',9) H'DFB/ D*-1J1 'DAC1 (B/1 E' JFE 9F G1H(EF /1'3) 'DH'B9 'DE9'4 H'D'.*A'! H1'! 'D*1'+ H'DE'6J HDH (@''FB/G" H'D3BH7 AJ E' 3E'G 'D(96 AJ D9() 'DF5H5 HAJ 'D*ACJC H'D*1CJ(H'D*#HJD.

/9) 'DGHJ) 'DB*D) JF'/HF ('DFG6) 'F7D'B' EF 'D*1'+ #H EF 5H1) HGEJ) 9FG. AJ /1'3*GE DD*1'+ '9*FH' AB7 ('D+B'A) 'DEC*H() #H CE' J3EJG' 'D(96 ('D+B'A) 'D9'DE) H'D-'D #FG HCE' D'-8 0DC 9DJ #HEDJD DJ3* 3HI ,2! EF 'D+B'A) C'F 6&JD 'D-6H1 %F DE JCF G'E4J' C'DAD3A) 'D%3D'EJ) H-*I HGE J/13HF 0DC 'D*1'+ 'DEC*H(A%FGE DE J*3'!DH' 9F #3'(:J' ('DE,*E9 H'D3J'3) CE' C'F' AJ 'DH'B9 'DA9DJ AJ 'D#/('D3J'3J 'D%3D'EJ E' 'D0J ,9D E98E 'DAD'3A) 'D91(H'DE3DEJF D' J1HF AJ 'DE,*E9 EH6H9' -BJBJ' D9DEGE J*H,G 'D*1'+JHF %DI 'DAD3A) 'D91(J) 'D%3D'EJ) AJ.D5HF %DI '3*F*,* *9J/GE %DI EF7DB*GE H #-C'EGE 'D#HDJ) J+(*HFG' HJ/DDHF 9DI 5-*G'. AG0' J/9H %DI 'D(-+ AJ "(FJ) 'D9BD 'D91(J" HJA*4 9F ""DB7J9) 'D'(3*EHDH,J)" AJ 'DAD3A) 'D91(J) DJ.D5 %DI #F 'DFG6) D' *CHF %D' EF /'.D 'D*1'+ ('D',(1J) H".1 J/9H %DI *ACJC 'DF5H5 H %DI E9'D,*G' HJ(-+ 9F 'DE3CH* 9FG

AJG' DJ3B7 AJ #-'(JDG' A%0' (G JB1 ('DE9,2* H'D.H'1B (9DJ -1() HG0' J(-+ 9F /D'&D *+(* -6H1 G0' 'DAC1 #H 0'C ('DAC1 'DE'/J - 'DAC1 'D9BD'FJ...) AJ 'DAD3A) 'D91(J) 'D%3D'EJ) ('DE'1C3JHF) AJ3*F*, (#FQ "(H'CJ1 'DAC1 'D9BD'FJ ... #H 'DE'/J ... #H 'D/JEB1'7J" EH,H/) AJ 'D*1'+ 'D91(J 'D%3D'EJ (E-E/ #1CHF). 'DCD J(-+ 9F 'D9F51 'DFJQ1 AJ 'D*1'+ DJ*EQE 9DI B'9/*G E' (/#G 'D#HQDHF. #E' 'D9JH('H'D#.7! H'D'F-1'A* HE8'G1 'D'3*(// A*ODBI 9DI 'D49H(JJF H#5-'('DAC1 'DG1E3J 'D'.JD 9DI 'D9BDJ) 'D91(J). A9DI 3(JD 'DE+'D G0' E7'9 5A/J J9*(1 #FQ ""D*.DQA 'D0J #5'('DE,*E9 'D91(J E5/1G 'D49H('DH'A) 9DI 'D%3D'E EF :J1 'D91(D#FQ G0G 'D-6'1* 'D:1J() EF9*G EF *7H1 'B*5'/J H+B'AJ B'/1 9DI ... *,H2 'DB(DJ) H'D7'&AJ) H'D%BDJEJ)."

EF J-ED E+D G0G 'D1\$J) HG0' 'D*BJJJE D' JECF DG #F J*B/QE (*,'G 'DE3*B(D E'/E J9*B/ AJ FB'H) 'DAC1 'D91(J H*9'DJG HB/3J*G HE'/E J9*(1 'D".1 'DH'A/ :1J(' HE4HQG' DD*1J. H9'&B' #E'E 'DFG6). 'D-BJB) 9C3 0DC. AJ 'D-BJB) %FQ '3*91'('D49H('D*J F/9HG' 91(J) E' C'F DJ-5D DHD' 'D*H3Q9 'D%3D'EJ HEF G0' 'DEF7DB A%FQ 'D*91Q6 DDGHJQ) 'D91(J) D'(/Q DG #F J1'9J G0' 'DE97I 'D#3'3J. DB/ *'.D* +B'A* 9/J) HD0DC A'D+B'A) 'D91(J) GJ AJ 'D#5D +B'A) 91(J) %3D'EJQ). A'DAD3A) 'D91(J) GJ ('D#3'3 91(J) %3D'EJ) H'DAFHF 'D91(J) GJ ('D#3'3 AFHF 91(J) %3D'EJ). A9DI 3(JD 'DE+'D 'DEB'E* 'DEH3JB) 'D91(J) GJ ('D#3'3 EF #5D A'13J H*1CJ #O.0* 9F 49H("3J' 'DH37I CE' */DQ 9DI 0DC #3E! 'DEB'E* (13* FGHF/ (J*'J ,G'1CG 3JC) ...) H C0DC 'D-'D ('DF3() DCD 'DAFHF 'D#.1I.

J1*(7 'D*#CJ/ 9DI 'D.5H5J) H9DI 'D+H'(* (,2E (#FQG DCD 49(71JB*G AJ EE'13) 'D3D7) (D %DI '9*(1 #FE'7 'D3D7) 'D*J *9'B(* 9DJF' #3DH(' .5Q' DEE'13) 'D-1J) (9DJ -1(). ".1HF J1J/HF 'D9H/) %DI 'D4H1I H%DI 'D95H1 'D0G(J) 'D#HDI. DCF E'0' *9FJ 'D4H1I AJ 'DB1F 'DH'-/ H'D941JF CJA *7(B AJ 951 *'.D* AJG 'D49H(H*B'79* E5'D-G' H1G'F*G'. 'DEA'1B) 'DC(J1) #F J/9H 'D(96 EF BD(9'5E) :1(JQ) ('D1,H9 %DI 'D.D'A) H'D%E'E) H'D-'D #FQG J3*AJ/ EF -1QJ) 'D*9(J1 'D*J ECQF*G EFG' 'DF6'D* 'D*J B'E* (G' 'D49H(GF'C EF #,D 'D-BHB 'D3J'3J) H'D',E'9J). GE J3*AJ/HF EF F6'D /E B1HF' H (A6DG *-5D* G0G 'D49H(9DI ,2! EF -BHBG' 'D3J'3J) 'D*J GJ 'DJHE E-D E1',9) EF 71A 'D9HDE) 'D',1A) H'DFJHDJ(1'DJ). +E GE J4J1HF D#2E) 'D/JEB1'7J) AJ 'D:1('DF*,) 9F G,HE 'DFJHDJ(1'DJ) H*.DQA 'DEH'7F 9F EE'13) -BHBG H'F5G'1G AJ E,*E9 'D'3*GD'C HJ9*(1HF #FG DF' AJ *1'+F' 'D3J'3J E' J:FJF' 9F *,1('D".1JF HJ1A6HF 'D*916 DD'3*(// 'D0J E'13G #,//F' D#FG D' JECF DF' #F "F'-CE F8E' *1J.J) (E9'JJ1 E9'51)" AD' "J91A 'D-BQ ('D1,D (D J91A 'D1,'D ('D-BQ". AF-F E-CHEHF ('D*1'+ H'D%1+ HD' E,'D DD%5D'- %D'Q (%9'/) (F! 9DE 'D9B'&/ DJF3,E 'D-CE E9 'D*5HQ1 (5D'- 'D/JF 'D,H14J) H"%9'/) B1!) 'DF5Q 'D*#3J3J" (D7AJ 'D-',J) H*#HJDG HEF +EQ) (F! *5HQ1 DD3D7) JF7DB EF G0G 'D#33 'D#HDI HJ13J '9B/ 3J'3J' ,/J' HH7FJ' J3*E/Q 'D-BHB H'DH',(* EF 'D*1'+ 'D/JFJ H'DE/FJ" (4C1J 'DE'EFJ). DCF EF 3J\$HD HEF 3J1',9 HEF 3J(FJ 'D9DHE EF 'D0J 419 DG\$D! 'D-B AJ H69 'D/3*J1 (#J -B JF5('D(96 #FA3GE #H5J! 9DI 'D*1J. GD FAGE EF 0DC #FF' 3F8D CE' CF' AJ 'D3'(B E-CHEJF ('DE1,9J* H'D1'3.JF AJ 'D9DE #J' C'FH' HEGE' C'F* EF7DB*GE EF J6EF DF' #F D' *.HF G0G 'DE1,9J* 49H(G' H *A*J DD'3*9E'1 H'D'3*(// CE' 9H/*F' 3'(B'

#9*B/ #FG EF (JF 'D9H'ED 'D*J ,9D* EF B6J) 'DGHJ) E3#D) E-H1J) AJ 'DAC1 'D91(J *DC 'DE*9DB) ('*5' AD37JF HA16 CJ'F (JD #HCD* DG EGE) E1'B() 'D49H('D91(J) H'D-JDHD) /HF FG6*G' (D HE-'51*G' H-E'J) 'DE5'D- 'D:1(J) AJ 'DEF7B) AC'F 'D1/ (#F 8G1* E.*DA 'D*',G* 'D*J */9H %DI '3*9'/) 'D#E,/ H*,3/* AJ E' 91A*G 'D#E) 'D91(J) EF -1C* BHEJ) H/JFJ) E*9//) 'DE4'1('H'D*',G*. DCF HE9 E1H1 'D2EF H(9/ FC3* H*,1(A'4D) 9'4*G' G0G 'D49H(H'FGJ'1 'D#J/JHDH,J* 'DH+HBJ) (/## G0G 'D-1C* FA3G' *1',9 E3DE*G' H#-C'EG' H(/## F3*491 H9J' ,/J' (#GEJ) 'DB6'J' 'D*J *H',GF' (B79 'DF81 9F E9*B/*F' H#/J'FF' H,G*F' HEJHDF'. AE9 'D9HDE) 'D',1A) 'D*J D' *3*+FJ #J #E) #H 49(#H (D/ #H EF7B) HE9 (1H2 'D-1C* 'D9'DEJ) 'DEF'G6) DG' 9/QD* (96 'D*',G* EF .J'1*G'. F-F F9*B/ #F EE'13) 'D49(D-BHBG H/.HDG -D() 'DA9D 'D*1J.J 1:E 'DE6'JB* H9H'ED 'D*C(JD 'D96HJ) 'DC'EF) AJ E,*E9*F' GJ H-/G' 'DCAJD) (%(1'2 GHJ) 91(J) E9'51). ACD 'F*5'1 *-BBG 'D49H('D91(J) AJ 51'9G' EF #,D 'D*-11 H'D%F9*B HAJ EB'HE*G' DD:713) 'D5GJHFJ) JAJBG' 9DI B/1* C'EF) AJG' HB9 C(*G' (,EJ9 'DH3'&D %E' ('DBE9 #H (H3'&D 'D/9'J) 'D'3*GD'CJ) 'D*J *D:J CD 4.5J) HA1'/) DG0G 'D49H(CDE' #9/* 'D49H('D91(J) 'C*4'A *1'+G' HE.2HFG' H7H1* E6'EJF H#/H* ,/J) H.D'B) %D' H#(12* GHJ*G'. AD' JECF 'D(*) #F F*B/E F-H 'DE3*B(D H#9F'BF' E41&()) F-H 'DH1!' H%F C'F EF 'D61H1J #F FD*A* (JF 'DAJF) H'D#.1I. D' JECF #F F-A8 9DI GHJ*F' HF-F F1'H- FA3 'DEC'F. D' JECF #F F3'GE AJ F-* E,*E9 9'DEJ 9/D %0' DE F3'GE E+DF' E+D ('BJ 'D49H(AJ 'D.DB 'DAC1J H'D%(//9 'D3J'3J HEB'HE) E.*DA #4C'D 'DE3. 'D+B'AJ. D' JECF #F FF5G1 CDJ' AJ E,*E9 'D'3*GD'C HFB*FJ "#-/+ "DEH/ 'DE3'H1/) EF 'D:1(HF'E3C ((96 'D3DHCJ* 'DE*-,1) 9DI #FG' ,2! EF GHJ*F'. *DC GJ AJ 'D-BJB) 'DEA'1B) 'D*J *D.5* AJ EBHD) D7'DE' D'CG' 'D(96 ""D#5'D) H'D*A*-. 'D#5'D) *9FJ CD 'DEH1H+ 'D(DJ H'DE*-,1 H'DE3*(// H'D-/+) *9FJ

EH'C() 951 'D'3*GD'C H'D'F/E', AJG. AD' 'D#5'D) #5'D) HD' 'D*A*- *A*-. CD E' AJ 'D#E1 .FH9 H16H. D#-C'E 'DE'6J HB(HD ('DH'B9. GE J1J/HF 'DD-'B ('1C('D-6'1)" H'DE3'GE) AJ *.1J('DCHF HGE (0DC J3*(7FHF FA3 'DEA'GJE "'D:1(J)" 'D*J J/9HF 1A6G'. J.JD DD(96 #F B6J) 'DGHJ) JECF 71-G' H-DG' EF .D'D 'DFB'4 H*('/D 'D1\$! H'D*5H1*'. ADB/ *9// *'DED*BJ* H'DF/H* -HD G0G 'DE3#D) HDCFG' 8D* #3'3' *,*1 FA3 'DEH'6J9 (-J+ *E3C CD H'-/ (1\$J*G. A'DE3#D) **,H2 'DFB'4 H'D*-DJD %DI 'DA9D H'D.DB H'D*#3J3. EGE' C'F* *5H1*'F' H#3D-*F' 'DAC1J) 'D*J FB'1((G' G0G 'DE3#D) A%FG' *8D E-/H/) H9',2) 9F *B/JE CD 'D-DHD. J8D 'D(1'C3J3 'DAJ5D 'D0J EF .D'DG F9/D EH'BAF' HF3*9J/ 1\$'F' FB/ HE1',9).

-V 'DGHJ) 'DB*D) #H HGE %9/) 'D(F! H'D*#3J3

E4'1J9 'DH-/) #H CE' 9(Q1 9FG' 'D(96 (E4'1J9 "'3*1,'9 'DGHJQ)" B/'*G' FO.N(H7FJ) (H1,H'2J) H(H1,H'2J) 5:J1) '57/E* EF F'-J) (E\$'E1* 'D%E(1J'DJ) 'D9'DEJ) HEF F'-J) #.1I (9H'&B /'.DJ) D9DQ #GEQG' :J('D9F51 'D',*E'9J #H *.DQAG H'F9/'E #AB AC1J H3J'3J J*,H2 'DE\$33* H'D#71 'D'(DJ). ('3E 'DH-/) H'D*H-J/ H'D-A'8 9DI 'D'E'3C 'D/'.DJ H'D/A'9 9F 'DGHJQ) EF .71 'D'.*1'B HB9 *D,JE CD 'D#5H*' H'D*1HJ, D.7('H'-/ .DE6EHF 'DE9/J DD'3*9E'1 H'DGJEF) 'D'.1,J) D' JAJ ('D-',) .5H5' %0' E' *1'!! DDEH'7F (#FG 'D1BE 'D:'&(AJ 'DE9/D). A'D/9H) %DI 'DH-/) B/ 'B*1F* 9/) (F29) F-H 'D*H-J/ HA16 'D*7'(B H('D'3*('/ 'D3J'3J H'DAC1J H*(1J1 'D3D(J* ('DE\$'E1* 'D'.1,J).

A4D* 'D-1C*' 'D3J'3J) AJ %F,'2 'DEGE) 'D*J #HCD*G' %DI FA3G' HB/ HDQ/ 'FGJ'1 E41H9 'DH-/) 49H1' ('DG2JE) H#+'1 D/I (96 'DF.(1/Q) A9D E9'C3) *,DQ* AJ .7('J1CQ2 9DI 'DGHJQ) H'D%1+ HJ/9H %DI '3*9/) 'D95H1 'D0G(J). ,!'D.7(' :1J2J' E*4F,' HEF GF' ,!'E4'1J9 'DFG6) 'DE.*DA). 'D:'&(AJ G0G 'DE4'1J9 GH 'DEH'7F 'D91(J CE' :(' *'DEH'BA EF 'DB6'J' 'D4'&C) 'D*J *9*16 'D(41J) CB6'J' 'D(J&) H'D9D'B) (JF 'D9DE H'DE,*E9 HB6'J' 'D21'9) H'DE!' H'DB6'J' 'DE*9DB) ('D-BHB 'D3J'3J) HB6'J' 'D-1J) H'D9D'B) (JF 'D49H(H'D-6'1* HCD 'DEDA*' 'D4'&C) 'D*J *9*16F' H*9*16 'D(41J) ,E9!. EE' D' 4C AJG #F 'D49H('D91(J) AJ #E3Q 'D-',) D*:JJ1 #H6'9G' 'DE*1/J) HDCF D' JECF A5D 0DC 9E' J-/ AJ 'D9'DE EF EB'HE) E*5'9/) DDFJHDJ(1'DJ) 'D,'1A) HE,*E9 'D'3*GD'C HFB/ 'D#33 'D*J (FJ* 9DI B'9*G' 'D-/+) EF /D'D* HBJE HHDH, CD EJ/JF 'D-J' 'DJHEJ). 'DFG6) CE' J*5HQ1G' 'D*1'+JHF H#/'9J!' 'DGHJQ) 'DB*D) GJ (1'E, *5H:G' 'DF.(AJ B(' (9',J) *3'DGEG' EF 'DE'6J 'D*DJ/ D*\$C/ 9DI -6H1 'D#E) (91(J) #H %3D'EJ)) AJ 'D51'9 'DB'&E EF #,D 'DGJEF) D0DC A%FG' D' **H'FI 9F '3*/9!' 'D#/H*' 'D9DEJ) H'D*BFJ) 'D*J ,9D* 'D:1(JA16 3D7'FG HGJEF*G HDCF EF /HF 'D*.DQJ 9F 'DGHJQ) #H 9F *5HQ1 #37H1J DG'. DCF :(' 9F G\$D!' #F '3*/9!' 'D#/H*' GH '3*/9!' DD3J'B H'D1H- H'D/D'D* H'D#G/'A.

#JQ H-/) F1J/ GD GJ (F!'D/HD)/'D#E) 9DI 4'CD) 'D#EE 'D:1(J) +E E*I C'F 'D*1J. J.69 DDBH'FJF H'D#FE'7 %F GH DJ3 3HI .DB (41J H'(*C'1 E*H'5D H5J':) E*,//). CE' 3(B H#F D'-8F' ADB/ 8G1* 'D#EE AJ 'D:1(('1*('7 (F4#) 'D(1,H'2J) H('DB6!' 9DI 3D7) 'DCFJ3) H*,3Q/ 0DC EF .D'D *H-J/ 'D(D' -HD EA'GJE HBJE H'D'D* ,/J). DB/ '9*(1* 'D-BHB 'DA1J) 7(J9J) H#F 'DE,'D 'DH-J/ DD*9(J1 9F 7EH-* 'D49(GH E,'D 'D/HD)/'D#E) H1A6* 'D*H37*' (JFG' H(JF 'DA1/ HB'HE* 'D.5H5J* 'DE-DJ) 'D,GHJ) A*H-Q/* 'DD:) H'F5G1* 'D#BDJ* AJ 'DE,*E9 'DH'-/ HB/ 3'GE "'D*9DJE 'D,EGH1J" AJ A16 G0' 'DFG, 'D*H-J/J H'D*7'(BJ HDE JCF 0DC ('D71B 'D3DEJ) A'D9FA C'F 'D3E) 'D'(12) AJ 9EDJ) 'D*H-J/ HB/ **+1* 'DAD3A) (G0G 'DF29) 'D*H-J/J) A-ED* E9G' #F3'B' E:DB) HFG'&J).

EF0 'D#FH'1 9'4* 'D(D'F 'D:1(J) 51'9' /'.D G0G 'DH-/) 'D,/J). %FG 51'9 (JF *,'G 'D*+(J* H*,'G 'D*,'H2 H'D*FHQ9 HB/ '*.0 5H1' H#4C'D' E*9//) ',*E'9J) H3J'3J) HAC1J) AC'F* 'DA5HD 'D9/J) EF F6'D 'D49H('D:1(J) 6/ 'D'3*:D'D HC'F FB/ 'D9BD'FJ) 'D#/H*J) HAC1) 'DGJEF) 'DE7DB) DD%F3'F 9DI 'DCHF H'D/JEB1'7J) 'D4CDJ) H'D*B/E 'B*-E 'DEAC1HF H'DE\$1.HF H9DE!' 'D',*E'9 EJ'/JF E.*DA) EF 'D-J' 'DJHEJ) HFB/H' E.*DA E\$33* 'DE,*E9 ('D*9DJE 'D+B'A) 'DAF 'D%F*', 'D9DE ...). DE J*HBQA 'D51'9 (JF 'DE,*E9 'DEO\$N3QN3 H'DE,*E9 'DEO\$N3PQQ3 H%F 91A *1',9' .D'D 'D+D'+JF 3F) 'D#.J1). E9 'D9HDE) 'D,'1A) *1',9* 'D/HD)/'D#E) AJ 'D:1(D-3(' 13ED) 'D9'DE H*'.D 'DE5'D- 'D'B*5'/J) H(/#* *(12 B6'J' E-DJ) H,GHJ) %0 #FQ 'D9HDE) D' *9*1A ('DE,'D H*9ED 9DI 'DB6!' 9DI CD #4C'D 'D*FHQ9 H'D'.*D'A A*,'GG' GH 'DE2J/ EF 'D%/E', H'D%.6'9. AF-F F9'JF 'F/+1' 'DD:* H'DDG,* H'D+B'A* HG0' #3H) ('F/+1' 'DC'&F* 'D-J) H'D(0H1 HE' JE+QDG 0DC EF *G/J/ H.71 9DI 'D(J&) H9DI 'D%F3'F.

F4#) 'D/HD)/'D#E) 9DI 'D71JB) 'D:1(J) HCE' 91A*G' 'D#FH'1 B/ HDQ* H'F*G* D#F 'D9F'51 H'D9H'ED 'D*J ,9D* EFG'

-BJB) *'1J.J) B/ HDQ* GJ 'D#.1I HD#FQ 'DB6'J' H'D1G'F* */'.D* . AGJ AJ 0* 'DHB* E-DQJ) H,GHJ) HBHEJ) H9'DEJ) #J6'. %0F E41H9 'DFG6) 'DBHEJ 'DE3*BD DE J9/ JE+QD %EC'F' *'1J.JQ' (D' EF -J+ EH'2JF 'DBHI 'D9'DEJ) HD' EF -J+ 7(J9) 'DBHI 'D*J 3*/A9 F-H 0DC) CE' #FQ 'D5J:) 'D*J *4CQD* (G' 'D/HD)/'D#E) AJ 'D:1(H'D*J 9ED* 9DI 1A6 'D*FHQ9 H'D'.*D'A /'.D 'DH-/) HFAJ 'D.5H5J*' 'DE-DJ) H %.6'9 'DE3*9E1* H5HD' %DI E-B (96 'D-6'1*' C'DGFH/ 'D-E1 D' JECF #F *4CQD 'DE+'D 'D0J J,('D'B*!' (G. 'D51'9 'D-'DJ 6/Q 'D9HDE) 'D,'1A) GH AJ ,F(EFG 51'9 EF #,D 'D-A'8 9DI 'D*FHQ9 HEF #,D %13'! 9D'B* E:'J1) (JF E.*DA 'D-6'1*' H'D+B'A*.

D' H-/) %D'Q E9 'D*FHQ9 H'D49H('D91(J) GJ H'-/) HDCFG' *E*2 (.5H5J* (D %FG /'.D 'D(D/ 'D91(J 'DH-/ GF'C *FHQ9 H.5H5J* D' JECF 'DBA2 9DJG'. CD 'D49H('D91(J) *1FH %DI FG6) -BJBJ) H%D I H-/) D' *5'/1 -1QJ*G' H*3*9J6 9F 'DH'B9 'D-'DJ (3D7) E3*(/) -*I H%F 1A9* 49'1*' 'DGHJ) H'DH7FJ). D0DC A%F CD EC3(*-BBG 'D49H('D91(J) AJ E,'D 'D-1J) JB1(G' EF 'DH-/) 'D-BJBJ). CD 'F*5'1 6/ 'D'3*(/)' H'DGJEF) AJ (D/ 91(J GH 'F*5'1 DCD 'D49H('D91(J).

'DGHJ) 'D91(J) 'D*J F(*:JG' *3*F/ %DI 'DEH'7F CC'&F A1/J H',*E'9J *'1J.J HCE5/1 #HQD HEF(9. GJ GHJQ) 91(J) E/FJ) *FA*- 9DI 'D9'DE. AF-F D' F(*:J B/E' AJ 9'DE 'DGJEF) H*.1J('DE-J7 H'D*3DQ7 9DI 'D49H(. F-F E9 'DGHJ) 'D*J *1A6 'D*7'(B H**,'H2 'D7'&AJ) H'D*95Q(H**.'DQ5 EF #/1'F 'DE'6J /HF #F *B79 E9G (D *3*9J/G FB/' HE1',9) D' *4(+ 'H*E,J/'. D' F1J/ -H'1 'D-6'1*' HD' 5/'EG' HD' *3'(BG' (D F(*:J *6'EF 49H('D9'DE EF #,D E3*B(D E:'J1. #E' 'D/9H) %DI -H'1 'D-6'1*' 'DE4(HG H*3'E- 'D#/J'F 'DC'0(#H %DI (F'! E1C2 +BD 91(J #H1H(J #H AD3A) 'D.D'5 'D*J F(FJG' 9DI #3'3 'D'F*E'! H'D91B #H 'D/JF AE"DG' #F *1EI AJ 3DQ) 'DEGED* D#FG' D' *F7DB EF /1'3) DDH'B9 HEF *BJJE E3\$HD DE'6JF' H-'61F' HDE'6J 'D49H('D#.1I H-'61G'.

EF7B 'DGHJQ) AJ #4C'DG 'D*1'+J) 1/Q 7AHDJ (/&JQ :1J2J 9DI 'D#2E) 'D*J *E1Q (G' 49H(F' J1GF 'DE3*B(D HJBJQ/G (BJH/ 'DE'6J GHG ('D*DJ EF7B '1*'/J CE' #FG J69 'D-H',2 /HFF' H/HF ('BJ 'D49H(. D' ""3*1',9 DGHJQ)" B*B'D) H%FQE' .DB GHJQ) E:'J1) H%F '3*F/* 9DI 9F'51 *B'1(H*H-Q/. A'D3\$D EF F-F GH FA3 'D3\$D E'0' F1J/ #F FCHF.