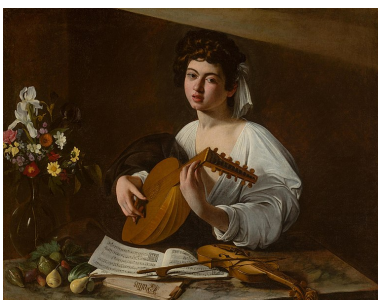http://www.collectiflieuxcommuns.fr/?609-%D8%B3%D9%85%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%A8%D8%B3%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B3-%D8%A3%D8%B2%D9%85%D8%A9

3EJ1 (3('3 â€" #2E) 'DE$33) 'D*9DJEJ) HAB/'FG' D/H1G' 'D*1(HJ

- Nos textes - Textes de sympathisants - 3EJ1 (3('3 -

Date de mise en ligne : mardi 8 mai 2012

Ce texte est un extrait d'un livre publié prochainement, qui traite de la crise de l'éducation et du travail dans les sociétés contemporaines.

Rompant avec une conception simpliste et dépassée d'une éducation démocratique qui se résume à un partage d'un savoir morcelé et neutre, il aborde l'éducation et le travail en tant qu'institutions sociales : A côté de leur rôle fonctionnel existe un autre rôle, imaginaire, qui ne relève pas d'une nécessité ou d'un choix rationnel mais est déterminé et conditionné par l'imaginaire global qui irrigue toute la société.

Â« *B1' E' *B1'4 'DE3*B(D E' +E'4 Â» : GH 49'1 1A9G 'D7D() H'D*'DJ0 AJ 'D3FH'* 'D3*JF H'D3(9JF EF 'DB1F 'DE6DJ HJ1E2 %DI -BJB) ,/J/) EA'/G' #F 'D*9DJE DE 9J9/ H3JLD) DD1*B! 'D,*E9J HGH J(12 #J6' '3*(7'F AC1) AJ 'DE,*E9 *9*(1 #F 'D*9DJE #/') DD1BJ H-*BJB 'DE3*B(D HDFBMD 'D1Q'9) 'D,*E9J.

DCF #J *9DJE H#J E3*B(D J*3'!D 'D(96 E' 'DA'&/) EF 'D*9DJE B/ D' J,/ '#3*'0 'D,'H(#H J*:'AD 9FG #H -*I J9*(1G -7' EF /H1G H'3*FB'5' DG HB/ J-'1 AJ 'D-5HD 9F 'D%,'() 9DE! (#F G0G 'DE3#D) B)* 71'QB) DG 'DAD'3A) H9DE! 'D*,E9 H'D'B*5'/ H1,'D 'D(J/':H,J' HDE J9+1H' DG EF %,'() *4AJ 'D:DJD. AJ E98E 'D#J'F J,/ 'D#3*'0 FA3G AJ H69J) 'DE/'A9 'DE3*EJ* 9F /H1G H9F #GEJ) 'D*9DJE AJ *B/QE 'DE,*E9'* /HF EF J.71 ((''DG HDH DD-8) EF J*3''D 9F 'D:'J) 'DA9DJ) DDE$33) 'D*9DJEJ) D#F 'D,'H((/JGJ HE-AH8 AJ 'DC() H1'3. AJ 'D#0G'F. DCF 'DE3'&D **(BJ/ CDE' F*BDF EF 'D(-+ 9F ,/HI 'D*9DJE H#EJ*G AJ 6EF 'DE3*B(D %DI 'D(-+ AJ E9FI 'D*9DJE. AEF 'D(-+ AJ EF'9 'D*9DJE %DI 'D(-+ AJ 'DE9FI EF FBD 'DE9'1A H/H1 'DE$33) 'D*9DJEJ) AJ 0DC GF'C #4H'7 HE3'A'* **7D('D,G/ H'D%E9'F. J$HD (F' G0' 'D3$'D E('41) %DI EH6H9 #GE #D' HGH AB/'F 'DE$33) 'D*9DJEJ) DE9F'G' HJ*,DI 0DC AJ 'D%-3'3 ('D%-('7 D/I 9/J/ 'D#3*'0 H'E9DEJF H'DEH7FJF #E'E E9'JF*GE DD#2E) 'D.'FB) 'D*J *-A (B7'9 'D*9DJE HDFBFD 'D*/1J3 (5A) 9'E). A##E'E */FJ 'DE3*HI 'D*9DJEJ J-*1 'D#3*'0 HJ9FJ EF #2E) .'FB) HEF '*AC 'D*ACC H'D'FGJ'1 HG0' 'D#D'-8) HE*ACH 'DE,*E9 EE' JG/Q/ H-/'G. D' *CAJ E9'JF) #2E) 'DE$33) 'D*9DJEJ) H*J #5(-*, DCJ EF0 'D3(9JF'* DD.1H,, ('3*F*',' H-DHD .5) (G0 'DEJF''. D' #/9J #F 'DF8'E -DHD' 3-1J) FG'&J HG0' J,F #%DI 'D(-+ AJ 9H'ED 5EH/ 'DF3(J 1:E E' 'D*-HD* 'D,'E9J) H'DE*EJ2) (GJEF 'D9BDJ) 'D'3*GD'CJ) H*01Q1 H*ACC 'DE,*E9 EE JG/Q/ H-/G. D' *CAJ E9'JF) #2E) 'DE$33) 'D*9DJEJ) H'DE#2E) (EAGHEG) 'DJHEJ'J 'D#5DJ *FFJ D-8 EA'1B) H-'3E) DBHD #H A9D 4J! D*,'H2 'DE96D)).

'DE/13) H'DE$33) 'D*9DJEJ) (5A) 9'E) AJ #2E). D' JFAJ G0G 'D-BJBJ) %D' EF *9'EI H*,'GD G0G 'D-BJB) H1A6 'D%F8'1 DD9H'* HD3J-*' 'DA29 'D*J E' A*&* **E (G' "0'FF H3'&D 'D%9D'E H'D'1'3'* H'D*'E9J) H'D-H'J'* H'DE,'D* 'DE.*5) AJ EJ/'F 'D*9DJE /HF #F *G*/J DD-DHD HHJ3 /JD 9DI 0DC 3HI ,E4 'D97'BJF EF #5-'('D4G'/'* H'D#0JF E' A*&* #9/'/GE **2'J/. EF 'D9'DE' 'D('12) DGEG 'D#2E) 'DA4D AJ 'D/1'3) HAB/'F '+B) H.J() 'D#ED H'D49H1 ('DJ#3 H'D9,2 HCHG E4'91 J*AB 9DJG 'D#HDJ! H'DE/13 HH'DE*13HF HDE$*13HF 'DJ'HE H'DE/13HF H7/'('D9DE. EF F'-J) #.1I H'D9,2 HJ-/+ 'D%A1'7 AJ 'DE/13) 'D#E H'*-HD /HF 3*(J'F H.J() J,92 EF 'D-DHD 'D81AJ) H'DE-/H/) #E1 E3*-JD E' /EF DE F*71B DDE3#D) AJ *C'EDG'. #E'E CD 0DC *B(D 9DF' H3'&D 'D%9D'E H*#/D AJ EG'*1F D' /,HI EFG' (D *C1Q3 'D#2E) H'D%F6'7 HA16 F8'E -/J/ HEF E'9JF 9F 'DE91A) D'.'5) H6E) H6EF 'D*9DJE DCD 'D7D') H*HAJ1 'D81HA

3EJ1 (3('3 â€" #2E) 'DE$33) 'D*9DJEJ) HAB/'FG' D/H1G' 'D*1(HJ

'DED'&E) D0DC %DI /9') 'D*:JJ1 H'D%5D- 'DE*9'B(H'DE*H'5D J*JG 'DEH'7F %0 #FG D' #-/ JB/1 9DI -D 'DE96D) 'D9EJB) 'D*J J*.(7 AJG' 'D*9DJE. EF F'-J) #.1I H*-* 6:7 'DEF8E)'* 'D/HDJ) HEF (JFG' 'DEF8E) 'D9'DEJ) DD*'1) H'D*J A16* .5.5) 'D*9DJE (5A'G ./E) H0DC EF .D'D E' J91A ('D*'A'BJ* 'D9'E) -HD *,'1) 'D./E'* H('DF81 D*'1',9 'DE3'GE) 'D-CHEJ) AJ G0' 'DE,'D 'E'E' CE' GH 'D-'D ('DF3() DDE,'D* 'D9EHEJ) (A*,'1) 'D9'DEJ) EF (JF 'DB7'9'* 'D#HDHI 'D*J */1Q EDJ'1'* 'D/HD'1'*) (12* -ED'* FB/ 'D09) #BD E' JB'D 9FG' #FG' 'B*5'/'HJ) (-*) HGJ D' *1I AJ 'D%5D'-'* 'D61H1J) 3HI ,'F(G' 'D'B*5'/J 'D(-* HG0 E' JA3Q1 %DI -/ (9J/ A4D -1C' 'D-*',', 'DE*9'B() H'D*.'5.) (B7'9 'D*9DJE %0 #F 'D49'1'* H'DE97'D(DE *.1, EF 'D%*7'1 'D*'BDJ'J 'D0J *-CQE AJG' EF0 9BH/. "F1J/ *9DJE /JEB1'7J H,'E9) 49(J)". E' E9FI #F JCHF 'D*9DJE /JEB1'7J' HE' E9FI #F *CHF 'D,'E9) 49(J) GD J9FJ *H2J9 'D,GD (5A) 9'/D) #E GJEF) (J1HB1'7J) 9DI E,'D 'D*9DJE #E EF ,'F(B7'9 'DE/13JF EF E9DEJF H#3*'0) AAJ :'D('D#-J'F *-HQD* 'DE3#D) EF B6J) 9'E) %DI E3#D) .'5) (B7'9GE H/9' (96GE %DI -DHD 81AJ) H%DI 9D', J-/Q EF 'D#91'6 DCFG D' J1*BJ %DI #5D 'D/'! (E' #FG JF-51 AJ -DHD *BFJ) 51A) H'D-'D #F #2E) 'D*9DJE GJ ('D#3'3 E8G1 EF E8'G1 #2E) 'DE,*E9. AJ 'D-BJB) E' J9H2 'DE,*E9 GJ (''B3B) 3'3J) H'6-) HG0' GH ,HG1 'DB6J). DB/ *:JQ1 /H1 'DE$33) 'D*1(HJ) ,01J'. A'D9D'B) (JF 'DE,*E9 H'DE,*E9 #5(-* *4H(G' -'D) EF 'FA5'E 'D4.5J) H'D+F'&J). AEF F'-J) GF'C 'FA5'D *'E (JF 'DE,*E9 H'DE,*E9 'D*1(HJ (JFE' *13Q. 'D1*('7 (G0G 'D#.J1) (5A'G 'DE1-D) 'D61H1J) DD'F*B'D AJ G0 'DE,*E9. AAJ 'DHB* 'D0J *7D(AJG 'DE,*E9 'D*9DJEJ) (*B/JE CD 'DE91A) (E' AJ 0DC *DC 'D*J C'F *9G/ DDE,*E9 H'D9&D) *H,G #5('9 'D*'G/E %DI G0G 'DE$33). DCF E' J(JF 9DI *E3QC 'DD5JB ('DE$33) 'D*9DJEJ) GH /H1G' AJ *HAJ1 #H39 'DE9'1A. (E' #F 'DB'JE 'DH-J/) 'D*J J5(- 'D*9DJE E9*(1) HEGEQ) ('DF3() DD:'J) HEHG() H*7D9 DE *9/ *D(J G0G 'D8'G1 (E'DJ2 H'D*AHQB.....

B/ *#.0 'D.J() #4C'D' 9/J/) EF (JFG' 'D'F2H'! AJ E,EH9'* 6JB) B/ J*.0 7'(9 C'1+J EF FH9 : Â« DJ-DQ EF (9/J 'D7HA'F Â» #H "DB/ #FGJ* /1'3*J HDF #:'E1 (%F7' H*-EQD E3$HDJ) *9DJEGE" HG0' J9FJ #F 'D#HDHJ! H'D##3'*0 H'D7D'() DE J9/ JC*1+HF AJ E98EGE ('DE$33) 'D*9DJEJ).

('DF3(J) DD:'D(J EF %7'1'* 'D*9DJE H'D0JF 9H/HF AJ 'D3'(B (#F JCHFH 3('BJF AJ 'D*91Q6 D/H1 'DE$33) 'D*1(HJ) FD-8 3*'B'D) *C/ *CHF 9') H'FB7'9 *'E 9F 9F 'D-/J+ 9F 'DE3'&D 'D*J 'G'E (G' ,JD 'D3'JFFJ' H'D*J *.5 'D(J/':H,J 'D',/J) H' 'D(/JD). (E' #F 'D*/1J3 B/ #5(-* EGEQ) 4'B) H1(E' E1'E-(E' H1+J1 ('DJ. (E' #F 'D*/1J3 B/ #5(-* EGEQ) 4'B) H1(E' E1'E-(E' H1+J1 ('DJ. ('DF3() D9// G'E EF 'DE,13JF #5(- 'D*9DJE H8JA) 4(G (G %,J6 E%6JFJ) HEA1-H) :J*'G' 'D1*2'B HC3('DBH* (DBE*) EC1G #.'C D' (7D. EF F'-J) #.1I) #.1 HE9 *9DJE E98EGE ('DE/13) *B*31 /'&1) '9&'DJ. J8D 'DG,1 'D0J *9'FJ EFG #/HF1 .5H5 AJ 'DB7'9 'D0.5 -J+ J*91Q6 'D9E''D CD JHE D.71 'D('7') H'D*'GEJ4 H'D71/ #5(- EGF) 'D*/1J3 *,1(*,1() 'DA5D E9 'D'3*B'D') D E9''&DJ. J8D 'DG,E 'DG9,.3 'D'#HD GH 6E''F BH' 'DJ AJ 'DEF*7B 'DE49JQDJ -J+ JD:J (1Q '79D' 'D4D9(J) H'D1JAJ) -J+ #5(-* EGF) 'D*/1J3 H8JA) 4(G (G %5'/CJC 'D(FJ) 'D*DJ0 E3$HDJ) DD'#1J'A H/'&9 'D#D9'(EF 'DE,*E9 H'D49H(). AJ 'DH'B9 %F #2E) B7'9 'D*/1J3 DJ3* 3HI E8G1 EF E8'G1 #2E) 'DE,*E9 HGJ ('D#3'3 #2E) (E' #FG JF-51 AJ -DHD *BFJ) 51A).

 'D%7'1 'D,/J/ DD*9DJE : *9DJE AJ 8D E,*E9 '3*GD'CJ EF 'D*9DJE %DI C1G 'DE,*E9

9F/E' J9,2 E,*E9 9F 'D*9DJE AG0' D' J9H/ D69A H.DD AJ 'D,G'2 #H 'DE$33) #H AJ Â« 'D5F'9) Â» AG0' J9FJ #F 'DE,*E9 %,E'D' 9',2 9F *9DJE FA3G. A('DF3() DCD 'D(41J) #F J9DQE 'DE,*E9 AE9F'G #FG B'/1 #F J*9DQE. AE,*E9 D' J9DQE GH E,*E9 JFC1 0'*G HJC1GG HD' J-*1EG. %FG -'D) 'DE,*E9'* 'DE9'51) 'D*J AB/* CD E9FI DH,H/G' HE3*B(DG. A'DE,*E9'* 'DE9'51) *-/HG 1:() HJBH/G' HGE E' A*& J*9'8E HJ*13. EA'/G #FG 3J3E- (E1'CE) D' -/Q DG H*7'D CD E,'D* 'D-J') 'D,*E9J). DB/ F,-* 'DE,*E9'* .5H5 EFG 'D:1(J H%DI -/ (9J/ AJ *-BJB G0G 'DH9H/ 3H'! AJ E,'D 'D.J1'* #H E1'CE) 'D#4J'! H'D#ED'C #H AJ E,'D 'D*B/QE AJ EJ/'F 'D7(H'D*'CFHDH,J H'DGJEF) 9DI 'D7(J9 H-*I 'D-1J'* 'DA1/J) (D G J 13Q.* AC1) 'D3*GDC 'D0J D J91A 'D-/H/. 'DCD J3*GDC : 'D%F3'F J3*GDC 3FHJ E' JAHB H2FG 10 E1'* EF 'DE-1HB'* HEH'/ 'D7'B) HE' JB'(100 E1) H2FG ('DF3() D3C'F 'DE/F 'DC(1I. -J') 'DA1/ 1GJF) 'D#4J! 'D*J J*-5D 9DJG HJEDCG. 'DF,'- JB'3 (E/I B1'*G 9DI 41! 'D3D9 'D3*GD'CJ) 'DE91H6) AJ 'D3HB HÂ« #1A9G' Â» HÂ« #,H/G' Â» H5HD' %DI 'D5H1) HHGE 'D5H1). %FG J3*E/ 4.5J*G (E/I *#+1 'D".1JF (G H(,'0(J*G H3',*,'*G DFE9JF). GF'C EA'1B) ,/ E+J1) H D'A*) DD'F*('G. DB/ (FJ* 'D-/'+ HE' (9/ 'D-/'+) 9DI B'9/) 1A6 'DE*6J 'DE9J H%DB'! .A1C. A2E'F 'D-/'+) .7J J*3'19 %DI 'D#E'E HJ/J #FG JD:J E' 3(BG AJ5(- 'D-'61 2&(BJ) JFAD* (E,1/ -6H1G. DCF 'D-/'+) **F'B6 E9 0'*G' (E' #FG *.DB Â« *1'+G' Â» H0C1'*G' /HF #F *491 H *9J (0DC. A'D9H %FG 'DB79 E9 'DE'6J .DA 1/ A9D E/I 'DE.'A) EF 2H'D 'D0'C1) H 'D*'1J.. .5H5' H#F 'DE3*B(D 'DE6EHF (9J/ 'DEF'D HE$,D %FG *'1J. :J1 E-/H/ (CE' */D 9DI 0DC 'D5A) 'D*J *5B ('DE,*E9 : E,*E9 E' (9/ 'D5F'9)- E' (9/ 'D-/'+) - E' (9/ 'D*'1J. - E' (9/ ...) CE' #F *#2E 'D-61 H(1H2 E.'71 9/J/) ((7'D - *GEJ4 #,2! E*2'J/) EF 'D49(- E.'71 (JHDH,J) - *DH+ - *DH+ 'D79'E (EH'/ CJEJ'&J) H(JHDH,J) - -1H(- 'F.1'E 'D#EF - %,1'E ...) *9EB G0' 'D49H1. DCF #F J9/ 'DE,*E9 CD A1/ (%,1,'! 'D39'/) D:/ :J1 E9DHE H('D*.D5 EF CD 'D91'BJD H'DE5'9(H/A9G H5HD' D*-BJB #H39 'DE7'D(H'D#1:('* AE9F'G #FG JGJ& 'D81HA 'D9EDJ) DC1G 0'*J -BJBJ H1(E' FAJ H,H/G. ":/' 3HA F*.D5 EF 'D#E1'6 HFHHAQ1 CD 'D-',J'* HF:*(9DI CD 'DE5'9(HF-BB 9DI 'D#-D E HF3(J 'D9'DE HF:2HG H*'#1J& H7HG' E16 'D317'F #DE J9/ .(1'! 'D(JHDH,J H'DH1'+) (41 -3('D.5J'* 'DE1:H(AJG' #DE J9/ J9/ 'D.(1! (9ED AJ 'DEF62D J,F' 'D*FBJD H'DDDB! E9 'D".1JF %FG E,*E9 'DE9'DHE'*. (EF 'DE6-C #J6 #F 'DE'1C3J) *9/ ('D9/''D) AJ E,*E9 'DDHA1) : "EF CD -3(7'B*G HDCD -3(-',*G" #J #F 'DE,*E9 'DE4JH9J GH '3*GD'CJ ('D1,,) 'D#HDI). J9FJ CD 0DC #F 'DE,*E9 J*FCQ1 D-61G D5'D- HGE E' A*& J*9'8E. DB/ #5(- ,/J #F 'D61J() 'D*J J/A9G' 'DE,*E9 DB! CD 0DC GH %9D'F -1('DCD 6/ 'DCD H'FGJ'1 'D9D'B'* (JF E.*DA ECHF'* 'DE,*E9. A'D%%/%9! (#F 'DC/')H* (JF 'D#A1'/ 'DE*011QJF C-('* 'D1ED H'DEF92DJF 3*-CEG 1H'(7 *9'CG 1H'(7 'D#,1/ 'DE9'D*011QJF C-('* 'D*J *A16G' 'D9D'B'* 'D',*E'9J) H'D-J') (5A) 9'E). A'D'F*H'2H! AJ 'D-J') 'DA1/J) H'D'FGE'C AJ E,*E9 '3*GD'CJ J.D5 EF E7D('* 'D-J'J) H'DE,'J E9 #F'3 :1('! CE' #F 'DDHGH J.D5' EF GEHE 'DH,H/ H'D*ACJ1. A59H/ 'DD'E9FI #H 'A#B'/ 'DE9FI J-11F EF E9FI 'DH,H/ 'D'F32DJF 'D*ECQF EF 'D-5HD 9DI 'D#4J'!. A'D'39'/) 'DEH9H/) GJ '3*BD'D *'E 9F CD E' GH EH,H/ H9E' 3JCHFG HJA4# H9/E 'C*1'+ (G. EF 'DEF9B *,JCECH HJF4# 'D(-+ 'D#(/J EF GH3 'DD*E'9 HE16 'D#(/J) ('D*-+ 'D4(!) **4.5 AJ A1'/ 'FBED ($H3 '*(G* AJ 'DHGB (5A9 EF 'D-5HD 9DI 'D#4J'!. DB/ C'F G0 'D#3HH#(EF 'D#-2'('DA'4JQ H'D#4-2'('DA.3HF HD#4QEHD,QJ). AJ 'D('/J JB9 'D#AB1! 'DDH4) H*.1J/ 9EA1/*'G H#3'DJ *9'(J('D#D**Q.DQ5 EF 'DCDE'* :J1 'DE1:H(AJ 'DE1:H(EF 'D*9'(J1 'DE*'2) 'D(D(D) D##+1 EF *'HJD HAGE. **'3QQ/ EGEQ 'DDLQ:) 'D,J0') AJ 'D(6Q/!! 9DI 'DE9'FI. ACEDE'* E+D 'D41A H'D##%#' H'D'Q.QJ& **@9' 'A-#% '+'& A-4#& EF E9F'G' H-6G1G' H3:J(EF B'EH3 'D#E.J3D) 'D4Q9H!. J-*HJ B'*#H3 'DDB) 'D,0') 9DI +D'+ #FH'9 EF 'DCDE'* :

- CDE'* :J1 E9(Q1) H%F ,"2 'DBHD "E-'J/)" 3J'3J'" HGJ CDE'* E-/Q) 'DE9'FJ HD' *B(D 'D*#HJD H*.5Q E,'D 'D-J') 'DJHEJQ) HGJ .'/J) EF #JQ *9(J1 E,'2J C#F FBHD 7'HD) HC13J H-'&7.la mentalité générale

- *9(J1 E1CQ() ABJ1) 'DE9'FJ HB/ *$/QJ E9FI EF'B6 DDEF7HB. %FQG 'D-7'('D3QJ'J ('D#3'3 H.7'('D.(1! 'D0J JA16 9DI 'D3'E9 'D*B(QD H'DB(HD. D' *3'E/Q DCDE'* E9'FJG EF E6EHFG HE//HDG 'DE*9'1A HDCF EF 41H7 H81HA %DB'! 'D.7'(. E+D 0DC : 'D,GD BHQ) H'D-1(3D'E... .

- J-*HJ 'DB3E 'D+'D+ EF 'DB'EH3 'D,/J/ 9DI CDE'* *BFJQ) H9DEJQ) #J D:) 'DE.*5QJF H'D.(1'! 'D*J D' JABGG' 3HI 'D1Q'3.JF AJ 'D9DE. JF-51 '3*9E'D G0G 'DE57D-'* AJ 'D%7'1 'DE.*5Q. E+'D 0DC 'D,JF H'DFHH) H'D7QJA 'DE:F'7J3J H'D5Q(:J'*...

BHE G0G 'DECHQF' 'D+'D+ DDQ:) 'D,/J/) (%A1': 'D*Q.'7(H'DC'*() EF -JHQ*G' H/JF'EJCJQ*G' 'D.5Q) H0DC ('.*2'D 'DE9FI H*6JJBG AJ '3*9E'D E-/Q/ HEDEH3 H*:JJ1 0DC %0' 'B*6* 'D-,). GF'C A5D H*6- (JF G0G 'D#,2! 'D+'D'+ 'D*J D' J3E- DG' (#F **/'.D. GC0 F6-QJ ('D#4C'D 'D#Q9(J1JQ) 'D(D':JQ) H'DAFJJ) H('D'DHQF'* '3*,'() DBH'9/ 5'1E) DD'QH(5D D' '*B('D'Q,'H2. 9DI CDQ CDE) #F '*OF7B H*O3E9 (3GHD). CDQ #,2! 'D.7'(B'(D DD*Q('/D H'D*'Q/'D : 'DA9D H'DA'9D H'DEA9HD (G. EH'5A'* 'D.7'('D,/J/ #F JCHF 3GD J3J1 31J9 E.*2D CD:) 'D3*JF-1'J HJ-*HJ 9DI #BDQ 9// EECF EF 'DEB'79 (Syllabe). 'DG/A EF CDQ 0DC GH A5D 'D.7'(9F 'DH9HJ. GC0' J*:DQ('D5QH* 9DI 'DE9FI H'DFQ7B 9DI 'DEH6H9. GH 9'DE E,*E9 'D'QH'5D H*('/D 'DE9DHE'* 'D0J J5(- #GEQ EF EH6H9G'. GH (9('1) #.1I 9'DE *,'1) 'DCD'DE. Â« .0 CD'E' HG'* CD'E' Â» HCDQE' C'F* *,'1) 'DCD'E #HA1 H#GEQ CDQE' C'F 0DC E9J'1' DDFQ,'-. D' J:1QFQCE G0' 'D*('/D. DJ3 'DEB5H/ (G *9EJB 'D-H'1 H'D-(- 'D#AC'1 H*5'19G' HF'A3G' HDCF AB7 *F4J7 -1C) 'DCD'E H*-1JC G0G 'DH8JA) HAB' DE9'JJ1 HE(JJ3 E-/Q). *,3Q/ 'DDQ:) 'D,/J/) F8'E' .5Q) E3*-/+' G/AG 'DB6! 9D CDQ %1') .5Q) HE*EJQ2) DD*QAC1 H'D'3*9'6) 9F CDQ 0DC (@""1! 5-J-) 3J'3JQ)Â« C#F* *BHD : Â»'D*QCFHDH,J' H3JD*F' D*-BJB 'D1QA('GJ) H'D/QJEB1'7JQ) H'DC'&F'* 'DE-HQ1) ,JFJ' #/"*F DDB6'! 9DI 'DE.'9) #H CDQE' 2/' 'D3*GD'C *1CE 'D3Q9')". G0G 'D#AC'1 *5(- E3DQE'* H(/JGJJ'* D' *B(D 'DFQB'4. EF JB(1 #F J4CQC AJ *9(J1 EF FH9 : "'D*FEJ) 'DE3*/'E)Â« H Â»'D*+H1) 'D1QBEJQ)". AGJ DJ3* F*',' DFB'4 #H +E1) DE,GH/ AC1J ,E'9J. 'DEGEQ #FGG *9(Q!' *3'1 'D'A'Q.) E,*E9 'DF2Q'.'9 'D4QHHCJ E,*E9 'HF E.Q JF-51 /H1G AJ 'D1Q/ 'DF9C'3J 'D#HQDJ 'DECJQA) H'DEGJQQ# Réflexes conditionnés . *3*9J6 'DDQ:J) 'D,/J/) Newspeak 9F 'DAC1 'DH'9J Â« ('DAC1 Â» 'DEEFE7 H'DE9DQQ(H'DE*7'B. AF-F AJ 951 'D*Q7'B 'DE9EQE 9DI -3(*9(J1 'DEACQ1 Cornélius castoriadis. CDQ .7'((,/J HE:':1 J9*(1 F4'2' D' J3*3': HD' JAGE. E'0' JBHD G0' 'DE9'HG #J G0J'F G0' 'D0J JF7B (G G0' 'D4Q'0 H'D.'1, 9F 'DE,EH9) *GJCD 'DD:) 'D,/J/) #3DH(*ACJ1 'D':'(JQ) H**9DGE J491HF ('D'F*3'(%DI E,EH9) D:HJ). .5Q) *F:DB 9DI FA3G' CD'E HE9'FJ F7B HE9/HHD H*3,F FA3G' (FA3G'. 'F7D'B' EF G0G 'D-DB) 'DE#2:) HEF G0' 'D*.1J(H-*I 'DG/E DD-J(HG0' J.DB -/) EF 'DB5B H'D-1J) H'D'GJ'1 'DFA3J'1 'DFA'3J E' A*&* **9QB H2'// .7H1). DD'*D5 EF G0' 'DH69J) JF5- (*.F('D-J') 'D',*E9J) H9/E 'D'D'2'E AJ 9D'B) 5/'B) #H -(H**F('D-*F('D'1*('7 'D4'D/J (D-'61) HDCF 0DC D' J2J/ 3HI AJ *9EJB 'D#2E). A'D4('(JH",G E,*E9 AB/ CD 'DBJE H'DE9'JJ1 H9H6'G' EB'JJ3 E+D E3'HI 'D9J4 HEB/'1 'D39'/) 'DE'/J) H'DB/1) 9DI 'D3*GD'C HE9'JJ1 'DE'D H'DE'*9. AD' #AC'1 3J/'3J J HD' *6EF ,'E9) E9 'D#,H1'1 H4((F'! AD'J C'F'* *-CE 'DE,-D'* 'D*BDJ/J) DD'D*B'B) 'D',E9J) H'D'J EF .'D'G JB9 6(7 'D9D'B'* (JF 'D#A1'/ #5(- *9'*9 '9*(1 E9 'D#,H1'1 H#(F(F! #H 'DE/JF) 'DH'-/) H*-1-/) #H 'D2ED! AJ 'DEGJF H'D4:D #J 'DE/JF) 'DH'D-/) H#H 2ED'! 491 (#F 'DE,*E9 B/ GE4G A3JD.# %DI 'D-J') 'DA1/J) HJHFCA& 9DI FA3G #H JF4:D AJ E3'&D H#GH! 4.5J). F-F F9J4 BJ E,*E9 'DDH(J'* H'D#GH!. A'D*('B/'1' H'D'*'B* 'D*J C'F* *-CE 'DE,*E9 'D*BDJ/J DD'D*'B! 'D',E9J) H'D'J EF .'D'G JB9 6(7 'D9D'B'* (JF 'D#A1'/ #5(- *9'*9 '9*(1 E9 'D#,H1'1

AJ :'D(J) 'D#-J'F #5(- 'D9D'B) (JF 'D#2H', 9('1 9F '*A'B E::JQ1 (JF A1/JF #H 9D'B) E(FJ 9DI E3'H6'* HEA'GE'* Â« 9BD'FJ) Â» H#H 9B/ HB*J E91Q6 DD2H'D H'D31J9 #H DFEBD B'(D DD*"CHD AJ #319 HB* HDE *9/ 'D9D'B) 'D9'7AJ) GJ 'D*J *-CE G0' 'D'D'2E (D EF HD') 9'(1) 9F '*A'B E::JQ1 (JF A1/JF #H 9D'B) E(FJ 9DI E3'H6'* HEA'GE'* Â« 9BD'FJ) Â» H#H 9B/ HB*J E91Q6 DD2H'D H'D31J9. EF 'DEA'1B'* #F CD 'D,GH/ '3*+E1 AJ '9'&D) 'D*J *4CD EHB9 '*01Q1 H'D'1/'/FJ) H'DED0'0 'D#.J1 6/ 'D-J') AAJ 'DE,*E9 HG0 E' 2'D DG H-H/ A9DJ. #D3F #E'E *1'CE D#A1'/ :'J*GE 'DH-J/) GJ 'D*.QE5 EF AC1) 'DE,*E9 HEF AC1) 'DF*E! DG.

'D#HDJ'! JE+D 'D7AD 1#3E'D' J,(*H8JAG H'D9ED 9DI #F J/1Q 9DI 5'-(G 'DF,'- H'D4G1) H'D'AHQB H'D(1H2 H'DF,HEJ AJ E,*E9 D J9*1A %D' (Â« 'DE*J'2 Â» 'DA1/J. EF 'DE9DHE #F 'D#HDJ'! J4CDHF 'D-DB) 'D1'(7) (JF 'DE$33) 'D,*E9J) EF F'-J) H*CHJF 'DFA3J) 'DA1/J) DD#(F'! #J #FGE JBHEHF (/H1 'DEE+QD D/I 'D7AD DDE,*E9 HD*'1J. 'D%F3'FJ) HDG0' 'D%F3'F EF0 8GH1G 9DI H,G 'D(3J7. A'D*1(J) 'D*J J*DB'G' 'D7AD AJ 'DE-J7 'D9'&DJ *9ED 9DI /E, 'D7AD AJ .7 *H5DJ J1(7G (%1+ 9'&DJ. A(%F,'('D#7A'D */E, 'D9'&D) 'D7AD AJ 9'DE EF 'DE$33'* 'DEH,H/). DCF G0G 'D9'&D) *91A *ACC H'1*,9 D/H1G' HG0 DJ3 ('1*'7 ('3*A-'D -'D'* 'D7D'B HDCFG F*", 7(J9J DAB/'FG D/H1G CE-H1 HE1C2 DDE9JJ1 H'DBJE. ".1 EH6) AJ E,'D 'D'1(J) *,DQ* AJ 49'1 Â« 'D*CHJF 'DF',9 DD#HDJ'! Â» (#H 'D(-+ 9F *5HQ1 DD9'&D) 'DE+'DJ)) HB/ 1HQ, #5-'(G' DEAGHE 'D9'&D) 'D#5JD) H'DE*#5D) HDCF 0DC DE J-D /HF *H*Q1 'D9D1'B) (JF 'D#HDJ'! H'D#H#7A'D H*/9JE 'DB7J9) (JFGE. AB/ 'DHDJ 'D-BJBJ H'D9'/J 'D+B) H'DB+1) 9DI *-EQD 'D#J31 H'DE*9DQB) (*1(J) 'D7A'D. A.A'D 'DHGE ((1H2 9'&D) E+'DJ) *(/Q/ 'D/H1 'D*BDJ/J DD#HDJ'! : AEF #(J/'DQD #7A'DG HJD'E DBD) 51'E*G HÂ« 1,HDJ*'G Â» H'3*B'D*'G 9F 'DBJ'E (/H1G H*.DJG 9F 5D'-J*'G DA'&/ 'D*E 'D'J #5(-* *E+D 'D3D7) AJ 'DHB' 'D0J *9'FJ AJG EF -'D) *2B H*,0(((JF E*7D('* 'D4:D HE*7D('* %9/'/ 'DF4% J*'JG 'D#HDJ'! AJ 'D(-+ 9F #5'D) E29HE) H9F 5H1 E+'DJ) HJ9,2HF 9F *-/J/ E' JECF #F J3E-H' (G HE' JECF #F JEF9HFG. EF 'DE6-C #F J7F('D(96 EF 'D.(1'! AJ 'D-/J+ 9F /H1 'D9'&D) H61H1) '3*9'/*'G' D/H1G 'D#5DJ H'D-'D #F 'DE:'E1JF J9/QHF DHD'/) .'1 'D##1-'E HAJ('D#'(J((#J *BFF) 'D9'&D).

AB/* 'D9'&D) /H1G' CE$33) H.DJ) ',*E'9J) DG' EGE) *1(HJ) #3'3J) HHB9 '.*2'D'G' AJ E,'D .'5 EF92D. ADB/ *.DQ* 9F 'D*1(J) D5'D- 'DE/13). *CEF 'DEA'1(B) AJ #F 'D9'&D) B/ '.*1B'G' 'DE9'JJ1 'DA1/J) H'D#F'FJ) 'D6JB) CCD B7'9'* 'DE,*E9 HD0DC F1'G' **H,Q3 EF 'DBH'FJF 'D*J *A16G' 'DE$33) 'D*9DJEJ) HG0' E' JA3Q1 AJ (96 'D#-J'F 'D51'9'* 'D*J B/ *F4# (JF 'D#HDJ'! H'DE/13) H9,E *B(QD 'D#HDJ'! DDB1'1'* 'D2,1J) *,'G #(F'&GE. EF F'-J) #.1I J9DE 'D#HDJ'! #F 'D-J') 'D*,E9J) B/ #5(-* E-HQ2 E-AH2) ('DE.'71 D0' *1QGE J/QDDHF #7A'DGE HJJ9/HF DG-E'J*GE EF *+#+J1'* 'DE,*E9 HDCF /HF ,.HI. ""1CHGE J*E1Q9HF (-1J*QGE HJJF9HF (7AHD*G EF ('D D# *-JF E1-D) 'D59H('*. %FQG 'D7AD 'DE'DC. JD'-8 'D(96 #F G0G 'DE3#D) **9EQB AJ 'D#H3'7 'D49(J) -J+ *J*1C 'DE,'D H'39 DD7AD AJ 'D*D'2J'F DE/Q :J1 E-/H/ H'D-'D #F 'D9'&D'* 'DEJ3H1) */A9 (7AD*G' 'D*J *9DE -B 'D9DE E.'71 0DC *-/Q EF G0G 'D-1J). **BDQ5 'D9'&D) (JF 'D#HDJ'! H'D#(F'! /'.D 'D9'&D) HJ*,F('D##+'F'* #-/-/+ 9F 'D#4J! 'D*J *.5QGE H9F 9EJEE. DB/ 01Q1 'DE,*E9 'DE9'51 'D#A1'/ H'D9'&D) H4,Q9 9DI 'DH-/) HACQC 'D9'&D) H'D,*E9') H('DBE''(D :13 'DF'FJ) H'DF1,3,J) H-('D0'* HG0G 'DF1,3,J) J3B7G 'D#HDJ'! 9DI A(F %F +'() EDCJ) .'5) H,('D-A'8 9DJG H-E'J*G H*ECJFG #B5I /1,'* 'D1J) H'D'(9 9FG' EGE' CDQA 'D81HA H'D"*1. . EF0 'DB/E H,* 'D(41J) #4C'D 'DBE9 H'D'3*9(') H'DHBJ 'DE*H*DA) HB/ #/I 0DC D-1C'* 'DEB'HE) 'D*J D' J39 'DE9,'D D0C1GG HDCF E' D'-8F'G AJ 'D9BH/ 'D#J1) GH 9C3 0DC %0 (/F EF JH*',G 'DEH'7FHF E.*'DA 'D6H7 'D*J A16G E-*9 'D*3'1,1 *+'1*G 9DI 'D3*GD'C H*-1EG EF '1'D9E%E' *ED' 'D#4J! H'D6,G (F4'7'* *,'1J) *9- 'D*,'1) H*9 'DE,EH9) H*,9DG E-/E'9) 'DAJ'B) 'D3*GD'CJ) /'.D 'DA6'! 'DEA*H- H-'*'J *#+J1 EF (96 'D#-J'F E1-J) HJ C1 E-, HG0G 'DF1,3,J) J3B7G 'D#*A'D 9DI %F 'D+'() EDCJ) .'5) 'DE*9DQB) (*1(J) 'D#7A'D.

'DE1,9J'* HGJEF) 'DF29) 'D*BFJ) H'D9DEJ)) ADB/ #HCD DDE$33'* /H1 #3'3J AJ /E, 'D#A1'/ AJ 9EDJ) 'D%F*', H'DE,*E9 (5A) 9'E) (/!' ('D9'&D) HH5HD %DI E$33'* 'D*9DJE. 'D(96 EF 'DE-DDJF J1HF AJ 'D9H/) %DI 'D3D7) H'D9B(H'D'F6('7 H'D*4/Q/ 'D-D 'D#E+D DCF G0' 'D-D 'D3-1J J*,'GD -BJB(#F *E+QD 'D#A1'/' H'DE,EH9'* D' JECF #F J.69 D3D7) HD#E1 (-*I H%F HB9 A16 0DC DE/) E-/H)) HDCFG 5HQ1 0*J HDF JCHF (A9D 'DBH) H'D9FA 'DE3DQ7 9DJGE. C0DC A%F *-DQD 'D9'&D) H'1',9 /H1G' 'D*BDJ/J D' J,(#F JF81 DG AB7 C9D'E) D#2E) 'DE,*E9 H'F-D'DG HAB/'FG DDE9'FJ HDCFG #J6' J-ED AJ 7J'*G (01'* *-1Q1 HB/ J9(Q1 9F 1:() 'D#A1'/' AJ 'D-1Q1 'D0*J (C'D*-11 EF 'D3D7) 'D#(HJ) AJ 'D9'&D)). DCF 'F9C'3'* 0DC '8D E*F'B6) HJ4H(G' 'D:EH6. ACDE' F*B/QE AJ 'D2E'F F,/ #FA3F' E,(1JF 9DI 'D3'$D : GD #F G0' 'D7H1 'D-5D AJ 'DE,*E9 HAJ #H3'7 'D#7A'D H'D*'DJ0 (5A) 9'E) J*1,E (/'J) (1H2 H'F(+'B #FE'7 ,/J/) AJ 'D-J') #E #FG 9D'E) 6J'9 H,EH/ AF-F FB/Q1 'D#H1 'D#3'3J DD9'&D) AJ *+(J* 'DE9'JJ) D/I 'D7AD H%9/'/G DD'F/E', AJ 'DE,*E9 HB)(HDG ('D*-/J/ 'D0*J H9/E 'D'F5J'9 D1:(*'G 'D7AHDJ) H*ECJFG EF F3, 9D'B'* E9 E-J7G H'D.D5 EF 0DC 'D49H1 'DFA3J 'D(/'&J ('DBH) H'D3D7) 'DD'E*F'GJ) DCF 'DB(HD (G0G (G0G 'DBH)'9/ H'DBH'FJF H'DFH'EJ3 D' JECF #F J*-HD %DI 'DB(HD ('DEH,H/ H'D.FH9 DG (D D' (/ #F JCHF E5'-() AJ 'D9'DE 'DE9'4 JB1Q (-BJB(#FQ 'DBH)9/ F'(9) EF 'DE,*E9 HD' .'1,) 9FG. DB/ *.D* 'D9'&D) 9F G0G 'DH8JA) ('3E -1J) E7DB) E29HE) DD7AD B/ **-HQD AJ (96 'D-'D'* %DI FH9 EF 'DF1,3J) */9J 'D'A'9 9F 4.5J) H#5'D) HA1'1/ CD A1/.

AJ EDA #9/*'G' ,1J/) 'D41HB (*'1J. 16 ,'FAJ 2012 FB1# E' JDJ :" (3((E' *-ED*'G EF %5D'-'* E.*DA) (#E2,) H#AC'1 E*6'1() AB/ AB/* 'DE/13) 1H-G' H*-HQD* %DI E,1Q/ (F'J) J1*'/G' 'D*D'EJ0 5('-' DJ:'/1HG' E3! (CEQ BDJD EF 'DE91A) HCEQ G'&D EF 'DHB* 'D6&9. AB/ '.*AI E9DQE 'D#E3 0H 'D4.5JQ) 'D,'0(J) H'DE93HI 'D9'DJ EF 'D+B'A) 'D%F3'FJ) 'DH'39) 'D*J ECQF'*'G EF %/1'C E' J*1*Q(9DI 9EDG EF E3$HDJ) *,'G 'DE3'B(D H3'9/*'G 9DI %/1'C 'DBJE 'D.DBJ) H'DE('& 'D9DEJ) H'DEA'GJE 'DAFJ) HECF*'G EF '.*J'1 'D3(D 'D5-J-) AJ 'D*9JED E9 'D-J') H%J5'D'G (#E'F) DD*D'EJ0 'D0JF J*91AHF 9DI 'D9'DE EF .D'D G0' 'DE9DQE........" DB/ 'F-/1 E3*HI 'D*9DJE HEF E9'DEG "'D%JG'E (F,'-'* 4CDJ) HA4D* 'DE$33) 'D*9DJEJ) AJ 'D*HAJB (JF 'D*CHJF 'DE91AJ H'D9DEJ DDF4'&&) EF F'-J) H*13J. 'DBJE 'D%F3'FJ) H'D'F4&) 9DI 'DEH'7F)Â« HJ6JA H2J1 'D*1(J) 'D3'(B : Â» DB/ #5(-* 'DE/13) 'D*HF3J) A6'! D-4H 'D#/E:) #J A6'! *DBJFJ'" HEF 9D'E'* 1/'!) 'DEF8HE) 'D*1(HJ) *DC 'D9D'B) 'D:1J() (JF 'D#HDJ'! H'DE/13) %0" (E,1Q/ #F J*CDQE 'DE9DQE E9 *DEJ0G F5-' -*I JG1HD #HDJ'$'G %DJG 4'CJF HE*'5EJF HB/ J5D G0' %DI -/Q *G/J/ H#-J'F' #C+1 EF 0DC". J(BI #F 'D-DHD 'DEB*1-) DE **9/QI 'D%5D'-'* 'DB(DJE) -J+ *B9 'D9H)"DD'3'*,,/ (#5-'('D.(1) H'D.*5'5 HEF DGE /1'J) H39) ('DEH6H9" HC#F 'DE3#D) /'.DJ) H*BA -/H/G 9F/ ,/1'F 'DE/13).

D3F' GF' (5// 'D(C'! 9DI 'D#7D'D HD' ('D-FJF D9G/ 0G(J HGEJ 9DE' (#F 'D-HD'* 'D*J *91AG' CD E,'D'* 'D'F/E', 'D',*E'9J (E' AJG 'DE$33'* 'D*9DJEJ) B/ *E+D E,,D .5(' D(1H2 1$I H*-11J'* *-11J) HEF7DB' DD.DB H'D'(*C'1 HDCFF' FD'-8 #F 'DE,*E9 J9J4 HC#FG EF5G1 AJ '1J. E'6J H"*J AJ FA3 'DHB* E9'FJ *F(+B EF 'DE,*E9 D' (5A) %1'/J) HDCF CF'J) 7(J9J) D*7HQ1 'D#EH1. AJ G0' '%D%7'1 HG0G 'D5H1) 'D9'E) F*3'!D : #J E9FI DD*9DJE HDDE$33) 'D*9DJEJ) E' GJ 'DE9DHE'* H'DE9'1A 'D*J *B/QEG G0G 'DE$33) %0' C'F 'DE,*E9 D' JB/1 9DI '5HQ1 0*'G CE' GH 9DJG H%0' C'F CD 'D#(9'/ 'D.'.5 ('DF8'E 'D*9DJEJ H'DBJE H'DE9'JJ1 'D*J *4J1 DG' B/ AB/* CD E9FI ('DF3() DD,JD