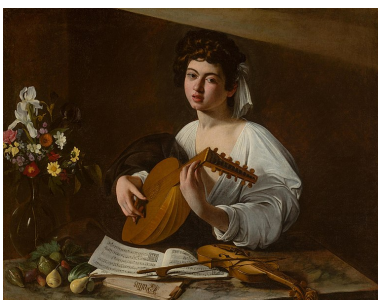


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3EJ1 (3('3 â€” #2E) 'DE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ) HAB/'FG' D/H1G' 'D*1(HJ

- Nos textes - Textes de sympathisants - 3EJ1 (3('3 -



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Ce texte est un extrait d'un livre publié prochainement, qui traite de la crise de l'éducation et du travail dans les sociétés contemporaines.

Rompant avec une conception simpliste et dépassée d'une éducation démocratique qui se résume à un partage d'un savoir morcelé et neutre, il aborde l'éducation et le travail en tant qu'institutions sociales : A côté de leur rôle fonctionnel existe un autre rôle, imaginaire, qui ne relève pas d'une nécessité ou d'un choix rationnel mais est déterminé et conditionné par l'imaginaire global qui irrigue toute la société.

Â« *B1' E' *B1'4 'DE3*B(D E' +E'4 Â» : GH 49'1 1A9G 'D7D() H'D*D'EJ0 AJ 'D3FH*' 'D3*JF H'D3(9JF EF 'DB1F 'DE'6J HJ1E2 %DI -BJB) ,/J/) EA/'G' #F 'D*9DJE DE J9/ H3JD) DD'1*B!' 'D',*E'9J HGH J(12 #J6' '3*(7'F AC1) AJ 'DE,*E9 *9*(1 #F 'D*9DJE #/) DD1BJ H*-BJB 'DE3*B(D HDFBD 'D1Q'A9 'D',*E'9J.

DCF #J *9DJE H#J E3*B(D J*3!D 'D(96 E' 'DA'&/) EF 'D*9DJE B/ D' J, / 'D#3*0 'D,H'(#H J*:'AD 9FG #H -*I J9*(1G -7' EF /H1G H'3*FB'5' DG HB/ J-1 AJ 'D-5HD 9F 'D%,') 9DE' (#F G0G 'DE3#D) B/ *71QB DG' 'DAD'3A) H9DE!' 'D',*E'9 H'D'B*5'/ H1,'D 'D(J/:'H,J' HDE J9+1H' DG' EF %,') *4AJ 'D:DJD. AJ E98E 'D#-J'F J, / 'D#3*0 FA3G AJ H69J) 'DE/'A9 'DE3*EJ* 9F /H1G H9F #GEJ) 'D*9DJE AJ *B/QE 'DE,*E9* /HF #F J.71 (('DG HDH DD-8) #F J*3!D 9F 'D:'J) 'DA9DJ) DDE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ) D#F 'D,H'((/JGJ HE-AH8 AJ 'DC*(H1'3. AJ 'D#0G'F. DCF 'DE3#D) **9BQ/ CDE' 'F*BDF' EF 'D(+ 9F ,/HI 'D*9DJE H#GEJ*G AJ 6E'F 'DE3*B(D %DI 'D(+ AJ E9FI 'D*9DJE. AEF 'D(+ AJ EF'A9 'D*9DJE %DI 'D(+ AJ 'DE9FI EF FBD 'DE9'1A H/H1 'DE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ) AJ 0DC GF'C #4H'7 HE3'A* **7D('D,G/ H'D%E9'F. J\$HD (F' G0' 'D3\$'D E'(41) %DI EH6H9 #GE #D' HGH AB/'F 'DE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ) DE9'F'G' HJ*,DI 0DC AJ 'D%-3'3 ('D%-(7 D/I 9/J/ 'D#3*0) H'DE9DEJF H'DEH'7FJF #E'E E9'JF*GE DD#2E) 'D.'FB) 'D*J *-A (B7'9 'D*9DJE HDFBD 'D*/1J3 (5A) 9'E). A#E'E */FJ 'DE3*HI 'D*9DJEJ J-*1 'D#3*0 HJ491 ('DJ#3 H'D.J()) %0 #F ,GH/G *0G(3/I. DJ3* G0G 3E* .5) ((D/'F' HDCFF' FD'-8 9D'E*G' AJ CD #5B'9 'D9'DE. A-*1 'DF8'E 'D*9DJEJ AJ 'D(D/'F 'D:1(J) J9'FJ EF #2E) .)FB) HEF 'D*ACC H'D'FGJ'1 HG0' ,DJ EF0 #C+1 EF +D'+ 9BH/ HE' *9'B('D%5D'-* H*FHQ9 'D(1'E, %D' /DJJ' 9DI G0' 'D*(.7 H'D-J1). AJ 'D-BJB) D' J9H/ G0' 'D*ACQC %DI #2E) .5) ('DF8'E 'D*9DJEJ HDCFG F*, DE3'1 **1J.J DDE,*E9* 'D:1(J) H-*1 (D/'F 'D, FH(H'D0J #/I %DI *:JJ1 ,HG1J DF8'E 'D*9DJE 1'AB 'D*-HD* 'D',*E'9J) H'DE*EJ2) (GJEF) 'D9BDJ) 'D'3*GD'CJ) H*01Q1 H*ACQC 'DE,*E9 EE' JG/Q/ H-/G. D' *CAJ E9'JF) #2E) 'DE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ) 'D*J #5(-, DJ) EF0 'D3(9JFJ* DD.1H, ('3*F*', *H-DHD .5) (G0' 'DEJ/'F. D' #/9J #F 'DF8'E 'D*1(HJ B/ 'FG'1 (5A) FG'&J) HG0' J,1F' %DI 'D(+ AJ 9H'ED 5EH/G 'DF3(J 1:E E' J9*1JG EF E5'9(. D' #B/QE GF' -DHD' 3-1J) HD' #/9J 'D*H5D %DI %,('HDCFF #1/* #F #BA 9DI #2E) 'D*9DJE (H'D#2E) (EAGHEG' 'DJHF'FJ 'D#5DJ *9FJ D-8) EA'1B) H-3E) DBHD #H A9D 4J! D*,H2 'DE96D)).

'DE/13) H'DE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ) (5A) 9'E) AJ #2E). D' JFAJ G0G 'D-BJB) %D' EF *9'EI H*,GD G0G 'D-BJB) H1A6 'D%F5* DD/9H* HD5J-* 'DA29 'D*J E' A*&* *5E (G' '0'FF' H3'&D 'D%9D'E H'D/1'3* 'D',*E'9J) H'D-HDJ* H'DE,D* 'DE.*5) AJ EJ/'F 'D*9DJE /HF #F *G*/J DD-DHD HDJ3 /DJJ 9DI 0DC 3HI ,J4 'D9'7DJF EF #5-'('D4G/'* H'D0JF E' A*&* #9//GE **2J/. EF 'D9D'E*' 'D'(12) DG0G 'D#2E) 'DA4D AJ 'D/1'3) HAB/'F 'D+B) H.J() 'D#ED H'D49H1 ('DJ#3 H'D9,2 HCDG' E4'91 J*AB 9DJG' 'D#HDJ!' H'DE/13HF H7D(' 'D9DE. EF F'-J) #.1I FD'-8 '3*A-'D 8'G1) 'D9FA AJ 'DE/'13 H(1H2 3DHJCJ* :J1 -6'1J) H*1',9 3D7) 'DE/13JF H9,2 'DE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ) 9F 6E'F /JEB'1'7J) A9DJ) DD*9DJE H*1',9 'DE3*HI 'D*9DJEJ HCDG' 9D'E*' ('12) DG0G 'D#2E). (7(J9) 'D-'D H-3(G0' 'D81A #H 0'C H'DA*1* J7AH G0' 'D,'F(#H 'D'.1 HJ-*D 'D5/'1) AJ 'D%9D'E HDCF *'.DG' H*49(G' J,9D EF 'D-DHD 'D81AJ) H'DE\$B*) H'DE-/H/) #E1' E3*-JD' E' /EF' DE F*71B DDE3#D) AJ *C'EDG'. #E'E CD 0DC *7(D 9DJF' H3'&D 'D%9D'E H*'.D AJ EG'1*1* D' ,/HI EFG' (D *(9/'F 9F 'DE3#D) 'D#E H*-HD /HF '3*(J'F 'D-BJB) HC#F 'DE3#D) .5) HE-/H/). EF F'-J) #.1I FD'-8 -1(' E3*(7F) (JF 1,'D 'D(J/:'H,J' H'D3J'3JFJ *,D* AJ 51'9 (JF 9BDJ) E-'A8) H#.D'BJ) (-) H(JF /9) 'D'E*J'2 H'D(+ 9F 'D*9DJE 'DF.(HJ 'D0J J1C2 ,GH/G 9DI 'DF.() 'DFJ1) H'D0CJ). AEF E*-3Q1JF 9DI 'D#2EF) 'DE'6J) HEF /9) 'D5D() H'D'F6(7 HA16 F8'E -J/J HEF E/'A9JF 9F 'DE91A) 'D.'D5) H6E'F -B 'D*9DJE DCD 'D7D() H*HAJ1 'D81HA

'DED&E) D0DC %DI /9) 'D*:JJ1 H'D%5D'- 'DE*9'B(H'DE*H'5D J*JG 'DEH'7F %0 #FG D' #-/ JB/1 9DI -D 'DE96D)
 'D9EJB) 'D*J J*(.7 AJG' 'D*9DJE. EF F'-J) #.11 H*- 6:7 'DEF8E** 'D/HDJ) HEF (JFG' 'DEF8E) 'D9'DEJ) DD*,1) H'D*J
 A16* .5.5) 'D*9DJE (5A*G .E) H0DC EF .D'D E' J91A ('D*A'BJ* 'D9'E) -HD *,1) 'D./E* H('DF81 D*1',9 'DE3'GE)
 'D-CHEJ) AJ G0' 'DE,'D *E'E' CE' GH 'D-'D ('DF3() DDE,'D* 'D9EHEJ) (A*,1) 'D*9DJE EF (JF 'DB7'9* 'D#HDI 'D*J
 /1Q EDJ'1 'D/HD'1*) (12* -ED* FB/ D'09) #BD E' JB'D 9FG' #FG' 'B*5'/HJ) (-*) HGJ D' *1I AJ 'D%5D'-* 'D61H1J)
 3HI ,F(G' 'D'B*5'/J 'D(-* HG0' E' JA3Q1 %DI -/ (9J/ A4D -1C*' 'D-*;', 'DE*9'B() H'D.5) (B7'9 'D*9DJE %0 #F 'D49'1*
 H'DE7'D(DE *.1, EF 'D%7'1 'D*BDJ/J 'D0J *-CQE AJG' EF0 9BH/. "F1J/ *9DJE' /JEB1'7J' H,'E9) 49(J)". E' E9FI #F
 JCHF 'D*9DJE /JEB1'7J' HE' E9FI #F *CHF 'D,'E9) 49(J) GD J9FJ *H2J9 'D,GD (5A) 9'/D) #E GJEF) (J1HB1'7J) 9DI
 E,'D 'D*9DJE #E' EF ,F(B7'9 'DE/13JF EF E9DEJF H#3*0) AAJ :D('D#-J'F *-HQD* 'DE3#D) EF B6J) 9'E) %DI
 E3#D) .5) (B7'9GE H/9' (96GE %DI -DHD 81AJ) H%DI 9D', J-/Q EF 'D#91'6 DCFG D' J1*BJ %DI #5D 'D'! (E' #FG
 JF-51 AJ -DHD *BFJ) 51A) H'D-'D #F #2E) 'D*9DJE GJ ('D#3'3 E8G1 EF E8'G1 #2E) 'DE,*E9. AJ 'D-BJB) E' J9H2
 'DE/13) GJ "A'B 3J'3J) H'6-) HG0' GH ,HG1 'DB6J). A'DE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ) E*GE) HDH 6EFJ' (9,2G' 9F *-J/ EGE*G'
 H/H1G' %0' '3*+FJF' 'D*5H1 'D9'E 'D0J J,9D EFG' '1A9' ',*E'9J' E97QD' H'DE/13) 'D*J C'F* *E+D ('DF3() DD#HDJ!
 E,'D' EB/Q3' H('DF3() DD*D'EJ0 E-J7' 4'ED' H('DF3() DDE/13JF .J'1' HEHG() H*7D9' DE *9/ *D(J G0G 'DE7'E-
 H'D*5H1*. DB/ #5(-* E,'D' DD-J1) H'DBDB -J+ DE J9/ 'D-5HD 9DI 'D4G/'* #E1' E\$C/'. AG0G 'D#/' 'D*J J1/ EFG' #F
 *6EF 'DE3*B(D DE *9/ *E+D 'DE,'D 'D0J JA*16 AJG #F JCHQF 'D%F3'F HJ5BDG HJ9/QG DD-J) 'D9EDJ) HJ/E,G
 AJ 'DE,*E9 H/H1) 'D'B*5/'. DB/ *:JQ1 /H1 'DE\$33) 'D*1(HJ) ,01J'. A'D9D'B) (JF 'DE,*E9 H'DE/13) #5(-* *4H(G' -D) EF
 'FA5'E 'D4.5J) H'D+F&J). AEF F'-J) GF'C 'FA5'D *E (JF 'DE,*E9 H'DE\$33) 'D*1(HJ) (JFE' *13Q. 'D'1*(7 (G0G
 'D#J1) (5A*G' 'DE1-D) 'D61H1J) DD'F5G'1 AJ G0' 'DE,*E9. AAJ 'DHB* 'D0J *7'D(AJG 'DE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ) (*B/JE
 CD 'DE9'1A (E' AJ 0DC *DC 'D*J C'F* *9G/ DDE,*E9 H'D9'&D) *H,QG #5(9 'D'*G'E %DI G0G 'DE\$33) DCHFG'
 #.DQ* (G0' 'D/H1 H#5(-* E,'D' DD'F-D'D H'DEJH9) H9/E 'DE3\$HDJ). DCF E' J(BJ 9DI 'D*E3QC 'DD5JB ('DE\$33)
 'D*9DJEJ) GH /H1G' AJ *HAJ1 #H39 'DE9'1A. (E' #F 'DBJE) 'DH-J/) 'D*J #5(-* E9*(1) HEGEQ) ('DF3() DD:'D(J) *8D
 'DBJE) 'D'B*5'/J) 91A* 'DE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ) -D) EF 'D'3*GD'C 'D#B5I H'DE*2'J/ HB/ *,DI 0DC AJ 'D/1H3 'D.5H5J)
 H'DEF'A3) H%B1'1 *(JF (JF 'DE\$33* 'D*9DJEJ) H'D(-+ 9F 'D'E*J'2 H'D*AHQB.....

B/ *#0 'D.J() #4C'D' 9/J) EF (JFG' 'D'F2H! AJ E,EH9* 6JB) B/ J*.0 7'(9' C'1+J' EF FH9 : Â« DJ-DQ EF (9/J 'D7HA'F
 Â» #H "DB/ #FGJ* /13*J HDF #:'E1 (%F,'('D#7A'D H*-EQD E3\$HDJ) *9DJEJE" HG0' J9FJ #F 'D#HDJ!' H'D#3*0)
 H'D7D() DE J9/ JC*1+HF AJ E98EGE ('DE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ).

('DF3(J) DD:'D(J) EF %7'1* 'D*9DJE H'D0JF 9H/HF' AJ 'D3'(B (#F JCHF) 3('BJF AJ 'D*91Q6 D/H1 'DE\$33)
 'D*1(HJ) FD'-8 '3*B'D) *C/ *CHF 9'E) H'FB7'9' *E' 9F 'D-/J+ 9F 'DE3'&D 'D*J 'G*E (G' ,JD 'D3*JFJ* H'D*J *.5
 'D(J/:'H,J' 'D,/J) #H 'D(/JD). (E' #F 'D*/1J3 B/ #5(- EGEQ) 4'B) H1(E' :J1 0J A'&/) *0C1 D,2! G'E EF 'D#3*0) A'D#,/I
 #F JC*AH' (#/! /H1GE AJ 'D-/H/ 'DEECF) H#F D' J,G/H' #FA3GE HJ-0H' -0H 'D*J'1 'D:'D(HJ*('CH' 9DI 'D95H1
 'DE'6J) HJ*-31H' 9DI 'D*F8JE 'D3'(B DDE\$33* 'D*1(HJ) H9DI 'DE3*HI 'D*9DJEJ Â« 'D1'BJ Â» 'D0J C'F 9DJG F8'E
 'D*9DJE EB'1F) (E' GH -DJ. ('DF3() D9// G'E EF 'DE/13JF #5(- 'D*9DJE H8JA) 4(G %,('1J) HE6FJ) HEA1H6) :J*G'
 'D'1*2'B HC3('DBH* 9ED' (EBHD) EC1G #.C D' (7D. EF F'-J) #.11 HE9 *9'8E E.'71 'D9ED 'D#,J1 .5H5' AJ 'DB7'9
 'D.'5 -J+ J*91Q6 'D9E'D CD JHE D.71 'D(7'D) H'D*GEJ4 H'D71/ #5(-* EGF) 'D*/1J3 *,D('D9/J/ EF 'D7D() (E' #FGE
 J(-+HF 9F 'D'3*B1'1 'D9'&DJ. J8D 'DG',3 'D#HD GH 6E'F BH* HEC3(B'1 HG0' ,DJ AJ 'DEF'7B 'D49(J) H'D1JAJ) -J+
 #5(-* EGF) 'D*9DJE 'DED'0 H'DED,# (9/ #F HB9 'DB6! 9DI 'DE,'D 'D21'9J H*ACJC 'D(FJ) 'D',*E'9J) DD#1J'A H/A9
 'D"D'A %DI 'DF2H- DDE/F 'DC(1I. EF F*&, CD 0DC (1H2 -D) EF 'D-J1) D/I 'DE/13JF H'D*D'EJ0 H(1H2 .7'(JDBI
 'D1H', J/9H EF F'-J) D6E'F 'D9'/D) AJ 'D*9DJE HDCFG ('DEB'(D J-EQD 'D*DEJ0 E3\$HDJ) A4DG. EF 9D'E* G0'
 'D*F5D EF 'DE3\$HDJ) H'D49H1 ('D.J) *1CJ2 'DE/13JF 9DI 'DE7'D('DEGFJ) H'D-1AJ) H'D*J H%F C'F* 419J) (9*(1
 :D!' 'DE9J4) H*/GH1 'DH69J) 'D',*E'9J) D3DC 'D*9DJE H81HA 'D9ED 'D3J&) H'DE6FJ) 'D*J *F9C3 9DI E3*HI
 'D*9DJE DCFG' D' **H,G %DI #5D 'D'! H%DI ,HG1 'D#2E). AJ 'DH'B9 %F #2E) B7'9 'D*/1J3 DJ3* 3HI ,F(EF
 'D#2E) 'D9'E) DD*9DJE HG0G 'D#.J1) DJ3* 3HI F*', D*13(* AJ 'DE,*E9. A#2E* 'D*9DJE DJ3* AJ 'D-BJB) #2E* .5)
 ('DB7'9 (D GJ *E+D #2E) 4'ED) DD-J') HDDE,*E9. A:J('DE9FI DJ3 .5' (B7'9 'D*9DJE (D GH :J(4'ED. DB/ AB/F'
 'D(H5D) HDE F9/ F/1J E'0' F1J/ H#J E3*B(D F(*:J HAJ #J *,G F3J1 HD#J E,*E9 F7E-. %FG' #2E) 'D*7D9
 'D/JEB1'7J CE' ,! 0DC 9DI D3'F #-/ 'DEAC1JF.

'D%7'1 'D,/J/ DD*9DJE : *9DJE AJ 8D E,*E9 '3*GD'CJ EF 'D*9DJE %DI C1G 'DE,*E9

9F/E' J9,2 E, *E9 9F 'D*9DJE AG0' D' J9H/ D69A H.DD AJ 'D,G'2 #H 'DE\$33) #H AJ Â« 'D5F'9) Â» AG0' J9FJ #F 'DE,*E9 %,E'D' 9',2 9F *9DJE FA3G. A('DF3() DCD 'D(41J) #F J9DQE 'DE,*E9 AE9F'G #FG B'/1 #F J*9DQE. AE,*E9 D' J9DQE GH E,*E9 JFC1 0*G HJC1GG' HD' J-*1EG'. %FG' -D) 'DE,*E9* 'DE9'51) 'D*J AB/* CD E9FI DH,H/G' HE3*B(DG'. A'DE,*E9* 'DE9'51) */-HG' 1:() HJBH/G' HGE E' A*& J*9'8E HJ*13. EA/VG #FG 3J3E- (E1'CE) D' -/Q DG' H*7'D CD E,'D* 'D-J)' 'D',*E'9J). DB/ F,-* 'DE,*E9* .5H5' EFG' 'D:1(J) H%D'I -/ (9J/ AJ *-BJB G0G 'DH9H/ 3H!' AJ E,'D 'D.J1*' #H E1'CE) 'D#4J!' H'D#ED'C #H AJ E,'D 'D*B/QE AJ EJ'/JF 'D7('H'D*CFHDH,J' H'DGJEF) 9DI 'D7(J9) H-*I 'D-1J*' 'DA1/J) (D GJ 13Q.* AC1) 'D'3*GD'C 'D0J D' J91A 'D-/H/. 'DCD J3*GDC : 'D%F3'F J3*GDC 3FHJ' E' JAHB H2FG 10 E1*' EF 'DE-1HB*' HEH'/ 'D7'B) HE' JB'1(100 E1) H2FG ('DF3() D3C'F 'DE/F 'DC(1I. -J) 'DA1/ 1GJF) 'D#4J!' 'D*J J*-5D 9DJG' HJEDCG'. 'DF,-' JB'3 (E/I B/1*G 9DI 41!' 'D3D9 'D'3*GD'C/J) 'DE91H6) AJ 'D3HB HÂ« #1A9G' Â» HÂ« #,H/G' Â» H5HD' %DI 'D5H1) HHGE 'D5H1). %FG J3*E/ 4.5J*G (E/I #*+1 'D'.1JF (G H,(0(J*G H'3*,('G DFE7J) E9JF). GF'C EA'1B) ,/ E+J1) H D'A*) DD'F*(G. DB/ (FJ* 'D-/+) HE' (9/ 'D-/+) 9DI B'9/) 1A6 'DE'6J H%D:!' 'D0'C1). A2E'F 'D-/+) .7J J*3'19 %DI 'D#E'E HJ/9J #FG JD:J E' 3(BG AJ5(- 'D-'61 2&(B'J) JFAD* (E,1/ -6H1G. DCF 'D-/+) **F'B6 E9 0*G' (E' #FG' *.DB Â« *1'+G' Â» H0'C1*G' /HF #F *491 #H *9J (0DC. A'D/9H) %DI 'DB79 E9 'DE'6J .DA 1/ A9D D/I 9'E) 'DF'3 *,3/ AJ 49H1 ('D1J) H'D.HA EF 2H'D 'D0'C1) H 'D*1J. .5H5' H#F 'DE3*B(D 'DE6EHF (9J/ 'DEF'D HE\$,D %DI *1J. :J1 E-/H/ (CE' */D 9DI 0DC 'D5A) 'D*J *D5B ('DE,*E9 : E,*E9 E' (9/ 'D5F'9)- E' (9/ 'D-/+) - E' (9/ 'D*1J. - E' (9/ ...) CE' #F *#2E 'D-'61 H(1H2 E.'71 9/J) ((7'D) - *GEJ4 #,2! E*2'J) EF 'D49(- E.'71 (JHDH,J) - *DH+ - *DH+ 'D79'E (EH/ CJEJ'&J) H(JHDH,J) - -1H(- 'F.1'E 'D#EF - %,1'E ...) *9EB G0' 'D49H1. DCF #F J9/ 'DE,*E9 CD A1/ (%1,! 'D39'/) D:/ :J1 E9DHE H('D*.D5 EF CD 'D91'BJD H'DE5'9(H/A9G' H5HD' D*-BJB #H39 'DE7'D(H'D1:(* AE9F'G #FG JGJ& 'D81HA 'D9EDJ) DC1G 0*J -BJBJ H1(E' FAJ H,H/G. "/ 3HA F*.D5 EF 'D#E'1'6 HFHAQ1 CD 'D-',J*' HF*:D (9DI CD 'DE5'9(HF-BB CD 'D#-'D'E HF3(J 'D9'DE HF:2HG HF#31G HF*-CE AJ CD 4J!. :/ 3FHA1 DCE CD 'D-',J*' HF-BB 'DHA1) HF,9DCE #3J/ 'DCHF AD**1B(H' HD*5(1H' HD*5(1H"'. #DE J9DF FJC3HF 'D1&J3 'D#E1JCJ 'D3'(B AJ 'D3(9JFJ)* #F 'D%F3'F 3JB6J 9DI CD #FH'9 'D(C*J1J' HJ*.DQ5 EF E16 'D317'F #DE J9/ .(1! 'D(JHDH,J' H'DH1'+) (HD'/) (41 -3('D7D(H-3('D.'5J* 'DE1:H(AJG' #DE J9/ 'D.(1! (9ED AJ 'DEF2D J,F(F' 'D*FBQD H'DDB!' E9 'D'.1JF %FG E,*E9 'DE9DHE'*. (EF 'DE6-C #J6' #F 'DE'1C3J) *9/ ('D9'D) AJ E,*E9 'DHA1) : 'EF CD -3(7'B*G HDCD -3(-,'*G' #J #F 'DE,*E9 'D4JH9J GH '3*GD'CJ ('D/1,) 'D#HDI). J9FJ CD 0DC #F 'DE,*E9 J*FCQ1 D-'61G D5'D- HGE E' A*& J*9'8E. DB/ #5(- ,DJ' #F 'D61J) 'D*J J/A9G' 'DE,*E9 DB!' CD 0DC GH %9D'F -1('DCD 6/ 'DCD H'FGJ'1 'D9D'B*' (JF E.*DA ECHQF*' 'DE,*E9. A'D%/9! (#F 'D9D'B*' (JF 'D#A1'/ 'DE*011QJF C-(* 'D1ED H'DEF92DJF 3*-CEG' 1H'(7 *9'B/J) 51A) J9FJ #F F9/Q DD*.DQ5 EF ,ED) 'D9H'&B 'D*J *A16G' 'D9D'B*' 'D',*E'9J) H'D-J') (5A) 9'E). A'D'F2H!' AJ 'D-J)' 'DA1/J) H'D'FGE'C AJ E,*E9 '3*GD'CJ J.D5F' EF E*7D(* 'D-J)' 'D,E'9J) E9 #F'3 :1(!. CE' #F 'DDGH J.D5F' EF GEHE 'DH,H/ H'D*ACJ1. A59H/ 'DD'E9FI #H 'A*B/' 'DE9FI J-11F' EF E9FI 'DH,H/ H'DA9D HE9FI 'D*ECQF EF 'D-5HD 9DI 'D#4J!'. A'D39'/) 'DEH9H/) GJ '3*BD'D *E 9F CD E' GH EH,H/ H9E' 3JCHF HJF4# H9/E 'C*1'+ (G. EF 'DEA'1B*' #F GH3 'D(-+ 9F E+D G0G 'D39'/) **4.5 AJ A1/'FJ) EBJ*) AJ 'DHB*' 'D0J *(/H AJG (5A*G' 0H('F C'ED H*7'(B 9'E E9 E' GH EH,H/ (-J+ #F 'DA9D J.69 D*5HQ1 H'-/ HA1J/. %FG 951 'D*7'(B 'DE9EQE AC1' H*5HQ1' H-J') JHEJ) HD('3' H-*I D:) HAF'. (J1HB1'7J) GJEF) E,*E9 'D5H1) H'DE4G/ 'DD'E9FI 9BDF) 'D-J)' 'D.'5) (E' AJG' 'DE4'91 'D/'.DJ) E16 'D'3*GD'C 'D*BDJ/ 'D#9E1 'D(-+ 9F 'D4G1) H'DF,HEJ) CDG' *3'GE AJ *:JJ1 (FJ) 'D4.5J) DD#A1/' 'DE9'51JF. %FGE B/ AB/H' 'D(H5D) H-*I 'D4.5J) 'DA9DJ). FA3 'DD('3 H'D#CD H'D*ACJ1 G0' %F C'F GF'C *ACJ1 (D -*I FA3 'DD:). AEF (JF 'DH3'&D 'DE*-) DD*Q-CE AJ 'DAC1 GF'C *6JJB 'DE,'D 9DI 'DDQ:) H9DI 'DB/1) 9DI *7HJ9G'. DB/ C'F G0' 'D#3DH(4'&9' AJ 'D#-2'('DA'4JQ) H'D4QEHDJQ). AJ 'D(/J) JB9 %AB'1 'DDQ:) H-*J/ EA1/'*G' H#3'DJ(*9(J1G' H'D*Q.DQ5 EF 'DCDE'* :J1 'DE1:H(AJG' CE' JB9 'D-/Q EF 'D*9'(J1 'DE,'2) 'DB'(D) D#C+1 EF *#HJD HAGE. **,3Q/ EGEQ) 'DDQ:) 'D,/J) AJ 'DB6!' 9DI 'DE9FI. ACDE'* E+D 'D41A H'D%.!' H'D*Q-'(('H'D*Q9'J4 *AB/ 4J&' A4J&' EF E9F'G' H-6H1G' H*:J(EF B'EH3 'DDQ:) 'D,/J) HJB9 *:DJAG' (*9'(J1 #.1I A6A'6) *3-BG' H*F29G' EF 0'C1) HE.JQD) 'D4Q9H(. J-*HJ B'EH3 'DDQ:) 'D,/J) 9DI +D'+ #FH'9 EF 'DCDE'* :

- CDE'* :J1 E9(Q1) H%F ,2 'DBHD "E-'J/) 3J'3J'" HGJ CDE'* E-/Q/) 'DE9'FJ HD' *B(D 'D*#HJD H*.5Q E,'D 'D-J)' 'DJHEJQ) HGJ .DJ) EF #JQ *9(J1 E,'2J C#F FBHD 7'HD) HC13J H-'&7.la mentalité générale
- *9'(J1 E1CQ() ABJ1) 'DE9'FJ HB/ *\$/QJ E9FI EF'B6' DDEF7HB. %FQG 'D.7'('D3QJ'3J ('D#3'3 H.7'('D.(1! 'D0J JA16 9DI 'D3'E9 'D*B(QD H'DB(HD. D' *3*E/Q 'DCDE'* E9'FJG' EF E6EHFG' HE/DHDG' 'DE*9'1A HDCF EF 41H7 H81HA %DB!' 'D.7'(. A'DE.'7(JA16 EAGHEG '9'E/' 9DI E1C2G AJ 'D3QD7). E+D 0DC : 'D,GD BHQ) H'D-1(3D'E... .

- J-*HJ 'DB3E 'D+'D+ EF 'DB'EH3 'D,/J/ 9DI CDE*' *BFJQ) H9DEJQ) #J D:) 'DE.*5QJF H'D.(1! 'D*J D' JABGG' 3HI 'D1Q'3.JF AJ 'D9DE. JF-51 '3*9E'D G0G 'DE57D-* AJ 'D%7'1 'DE.*5Q. E+'D 0DC 'D,JF H'DFQH') H'D7QJA 'DE:F'7J3J H'D5Q(:J)*...

BHE G0G 'DECHQF' 'D+'D+ DDQ:) 'D,/J) (%A1: 'D*Q.'7(H'DC*() EF -JHJQ*G' H/JF'EJCJQ*G' 'D.'5Q) H0DC ('.*2'D 'DE9FI H*6JJBG AJ '3*9E'D E-/Q/ HEDEH3 H*:JJ1 0DC %0' 'B*6* 'D-'),. GFC A5D H'6- (JF G0G 'D#,2!' 'D+'D+' 'D*J D' J3E- DG' (#F **/ .D. GC0' F6-QJ ('D#4C'D 'D*Q9(J1JQ) 'D(D':JQ) H'DAFQJ) H('D*DHQF*' '3*,') DBH'9/ 5'1E) DD*QH'5D D' *B(D 'D*Q,'H2. 9DI CDQ CDE) #F *OF7B H*O3E9 (3GHD). CDQ #,2!' 'D.7'(B'(D) DD*Q(/D H'D*Q/.'D : 'DA9D H'DA'9D H'DEA9HD (G. EH'5A*' 'D.7'('D,/J/ #F JCHF 3GD' J3J1' 31J9' E.*2D' CD:) 'D3*JF:1'AJ' HJ-*HJ 9DI #BDQ 9// EECF EF 'DEB'79 (Syllabe). 'DG/A EF CDQ 0DC GH A5D 'D.7'(9F 'DH9J. GC0' J*:DQ('D5QH* 9DI 'DE9FI H'DFQ7B 9DI 'DEH6H9. GH 9'DE E,*E9 'D*QH'5D H*(/D 'DE9DHE*' 'D0J J5(- #GEQ EF EH6H9G'. GH (9(1) #.11 9'DE *,') 'DCD'E. Â« .0 CD'E' HG*' CD'E' Â» HCDQE' C'F* *,') 'DCD'E #HA1 H#GEQ CDQE' C'F 0DC E9J'1' DDFQ, '-. D' J:1QFQCE G0' 'D*(/D. DJ3 'DEB5H/ (G *9EJB 'D-H'1 H*D'B- 'D#AC'1 H*5'19G' H*F'A3G' HDCF AB7 *F4J7 -1C) 'DCD'E H*-1JC G0G 'DH8JA) HAB' DE9JJ1 HEB'JJ3 E-/Q/). *,3Q/ 'DDQ:) 'D,/J) F8'E' .5Q' E3*-/+' G/AG 'DB6!' 9D CDQ %1'/) .5Q) HE*EJQ2) DD*QACJ1 H'D'3*9'6) 9F CDQ 0DC (@''''1! 5-J-) 3J'3JQ'Â« C#F *BHD : Â»'D*QCFHDH,J' H3JD*F' D*-BJB 'D1QA'GJ) H'D/QJEB1'7JQ) H'DC'&F*' 'DE-HQ1) ,JFJ' #/'F' DDB6!' 9DI 'DE,'9) #H CDQE' 2/ 'D'3*GD'C *1'CE* 'D3Q9'/). G0G 'D#AC'1 *5(- E3DQE*' H(JGJQ*' D' *B(D 'DFQB'4. EF JB/1 #F J4CQC AJ *9(J1 EF FH9 : "D*FEJ) 'DE3*/E)Â« H Â»'D+H1) 'D1QBEJ)". AGJ DJ3* F*,' DFB'4 #H +E1) DE,GH/ AC1J ,E'9J. 'DEGEQ #FQG' *9'(J1 *3J1 *3'A1 *F*BD H*3JD C'DE!' 'D1QB1'B. %FQG' *,3J/ DGJEF) E,*E9 'DFQ.'9 'D4QHCH E,*E9 /HF E.Q JF-51 /H1G AJ 'D1Q/ 'D'F9C'3J 'D#HQDJ 'DECJQA H'DEGJQ# Réflexes conditionnés . *3*9J6 'DDQ:) 'D,/J) Newspeak 9F 'DAC1 'DH'9J Â« ('DAC1 Â» 'DEFE7 H'DE9DQ(H'DE*7'(B. AF-F AJ 951 'D*Q7'(B 'DE9EQE 9DI -3(*9(J1 'DEACQ1 Cornélius castoriadis. CDQ .7'(,/J/ HE:'J1 J9*(1 F4'2' D' J3*3': HD' JAGE. E'0' JBHD G0' 'DE9*HG #J G0J'F G0' 'D0J JF7B (G G0' 'D4Q'0 H'D.'1, 9F 'DE,EH9) *GJCD 'DD:) 'D,/J) #3DH(*ACJ1 'D:'D(JQ) H*,9DGE J491HF ('D'F*3'(%DI E,EH9) D:HJ) .5Q) *F:DB 9DI FA3G' CD'E' HE9'FJ F7B' HE/DHD' H*3,F FA3G' (FA3G'. 'F7D'B' EF G0G 'D-DB) 'DEA1:) HEF G0' 'D*.1J(H-*'1 'DG/E DD-J) 'D4.5J) **ACQC 'D9D'B*' (JF ECHF* 'DE,*E9 H(JF 'D0H*' HG0' J.DB -D) EF 'DBDB H'D-J1) H'D'FGJ'1 'DFA3J E' A*&* *9EQB H*2'/ .7H1). DD*.D5 EF G0G 'DH69J) JF5- (*,F('D-J) 'D',*E'9J) H9/E 'D'D*2'E AJ 9D'B) 5/B) #H -(H*,F('D'1*('7 'D4/J/ ('D". 1JF H('D'G*E'E ('DD-8) 'D-'61) HDCF 0DC D' J2J/ 3HI AJ *9EJB 'D#2E). A'D4((' JH',G E,*E9' AB/ CD 'DBJE H'DE9JJ1 H9H6*G' EB'JJ3 E+D E3*HI 'D9J4 HEB/'1 'D39'/) 'DE'/J) H'DB/1) 9DI 'D'3*GD'C HE1'CE) 'DE'D H'DE*9. AD' #AC'1 3J'3J) HD' *6'EF ',*E'9J E9 'D#,H'1 H#(F!' 'DB1J) #H 'DE/JF) 'DH-'/) #H 'D2ED!' AJ 'DEGF) H'D4:D #H 2ED!' 'D/1'3) H-*'1 H%F 491 (#F 'DE,*E9 B/ GE4G A3JD,# %DI 'D-J) 'DA1/J) HJFCA& 9DI FA3G #H JF4:D AJ E3'&D H#GH!' 4.5J). F-F F9J4 BJ E,*E9 'DDH(J*' H'D#GH'!. A'D*9B/'* H'D*A'B*' 'D*J C'F* *-CE 'DE,'D* 'D*BDJ/J) DD'D*B!' 'D',*E'9J H'D*J EF .D'DG' JB9 6(7 'D9D'B*' (JF 'D#A1'/ #5(-* *9*(1 E9JB) HEF(H0) H37-J) HD' **E'4I E9 'D9AHJ) 'D*J *-CE 'D951 H'D*J JECF *D.5G' AJ EBHD) Â« CF CE' #F' Â» G0G 'DEBHD) 'D*J #5(-* 'DE1,9J) 'DH-J) H'D6E'F 'D#H-/ DD*9(J1 'D#5JD. A3H!' *9DQB 'D#E1 ('DE\$33*' 'D3J'3J) #H 'DFB'(J) 'D*J DE *9/ *-8I (FA3 'D*B/J1 #H (E,'D* 'D9ED .5H5' E9 'FGJ'1 'DE9'1A 'DB/JE) H'D*.DJ 9F 'DEH'B9 'D',*E'9J) 'DB/JE) D5'D- +B'A) 'DE\$33) #H AJ E,'D* 'D3CF H'D*,H1 E9 *ACQC 'DB1I H*G,J1G' #H 'D#-J!' HE' 4'CD*G' ADB/ B6* 'D1#3E'DJ) 'DA'-4) 9DI CD 4CD EF #4C'D 'D3DHC 'D-6'1J H'D,E'9J H'D*6'EF 'D*J C'F* *-CE 'D9D'B*' (JF 'D(41. GC0' DE J9/ 'DA1/ B'/1' #F J*E'GI E9 'DE,*E9 'D0J JF*EJ DG (D #FG DE J9/ J9J1G #J 'G*E'E. A'3*1*J,J' 'DG1H(H'D*.DJ 9F 'DH',(* H'D'F3-'(EF CD E' EF 4#FG #F J3'GE AJ .DB -J) ,E'9J) #5(-* 7':J). DCF %0' DE FB(D (H,H/F' C71A AJ E,*E9 F*A'9D E9G H(/HF 'D*E'GJ E9 G0' 'DF-F H'DF-F 'D". 1 J0H(CD E9FI DD-J) 'D',*E'9J) H'D,E'9J). A'DJHE JH,/ EAGHE 'DE,*E9 FA3G 9DI 'DE-CQ HAJ (96 'D-'D* J.'E1F' 3\$'D -HD E9FI 'DE,*E9 HGD E' 2'D DG H,H/ A9DJ. #D3F #E'E *1'CE D#A1'/ :J*GE 'DH-J) GJ 'D*.DQ5 EF AC1) 'DE,*E9 HEF AC1) 'D'F*E'! DG.

AJ :D(J) 'D#-J'F #5(-* 'D9D'B) (JF 'D#2H', 9(1) 9F *A'B E*:JQ1 (JF A1/JF #H 9D'B) E(FJ) 9DI EA'H6*' HEA'GE*' Â« 9BD'FJ) Â» #H 9B/ HB*J E91Q6 DD2H'D 'D31J9 #H DFBD B'(D DD*"CD AJ #319 HB* HDE *9/ 'D9D'B) 'D9'7AJ) GJ 'D*J *-CE G0' 'D'D*2'E (D #F HD'/) 'D7AD #5(-* GJ 'D1'(7 'D-BJBJ. EF 'DEA'1B*' #F CD 'D,GH/ *3*+E1 AJ 'D9'&D) 'D*J *4CD EHB9 'D*01Q1 H'DA1'/FJ) H'DED'0 'D#.J1 6/ 'D-J) 'D,E'9J) (E' *E+DG ('DF3) DD#A1'/ EF BE9 H'D*2'E H-/H/. J5-(G0' 'DFE7 'D,/J/ EF 'D-J) 'D9'&DJ) :J('D(9/ 'DE\$33*'J 'D*J C'F J-CEG' HAB/FG' DD/H1 'D0J C'F JF'7 (9G/*G'. A'D#HDJ! J1(HF #7A'DGE 9DI 9/E 'D'C*1'+ (E' JGE 'DE,EH9) H('DE\$33*' 'D*J *-CE 'DE,*E9 HDCFGE J(-+HF 9F A16 4.5J) #(F&GE H%(1'2 7B*'GE 'DA1/J) HG0' AJ ,EJ9 'DE,'D*. DFBD #FG AJ #0G'F 'D9/J/ EF

'D#HDJ! JE+D 'D7AD 1#3E'D' J,(*H8JAG H'D9ED 9DI #F J/1Q 9DI 5'-(G 'DF,- H'D4G1) H'D*AHQB H'D(1H2 H'DF,HEJ) AJ E,*E9 D' J9*1A %D' (Â« 'D'E*J2 Â» 'DA1/J. EF 'DE9DHE #F 'D#HDJ! J4CDHF 'D-DB) 'D1'(7) (JF 'DE\$33) 'D',*E'9J) EF F'-J) H*CHJF 'DFA3J) 'DA1/J) DD#(F! #J #FGE JBHEHF (/H1 'DEE+QD D/I 'D7AD DDE,*E9 HD*1J. 'D%F3'FJ) HDG0' 'D%F3'F EF0 8GH1G 9DI H,G 'D(3J7). A'D*1(J) 'D*J J*'DB'G' 'D7AD AJ 'DE-J7 'D9'&DJ *9ED 9DI /E, 'D7AD AJ .7 *H'5DJ J1(7G (%1+ 9'&DJ. A(%F,'('D#7A'D *E, 'D9'&D) 'D7AD AJ 9'DE EF 'DE\$33*' 'DEH,H). DCF G0G 'D9'&D) *91A *ACC' H*1',9' D/H1G' HG0' DJ3 ('1*(7 ('3*A-'D -D*' 'D7D'B HDCFG F*', 7(J9J DAB/'FG' D/H1G' CE-H1 HE1C2 DDE9'JJ1 H'DBJE. ".1 EH6) AJ E,'D 'D*1(J) *,DQ* AJ 49'1 Â« 'D*CHJF 'DF',9 DD#HDJ! Â» (#H 'D(+ 9F *5HQ1 DD9'&D) 'DE+'DJ)) HB/ 1HQ, #5-'(G' DEAGHE 'D9'&D) 'D#5JD) H'DE*#5D) HDCF 0DC DE J-D /HF *H*Q1 'D9D'B) (JF 'D#HDJ! H'D#7A'D H*/9JE 'DB7J9) (JFGE. AB/ 'DHDJ 'D-BJBJ H'D9'/J 'D+B) H'DB/1) 9DI *-EQD 'D#H'1 'D#J31 H'DE*9DQB) (*1(J) 'D#7A'D. A.DA 'DHGE ((1H2 9'&D) E+'DJ) *(/Q/ 'D/H1 'D*BDJ/J DD#HDJ! : AEF # (J/DQD #7A'DG HJD'E DBD) 51'E*G HÂ« 1,HDJ*G Â» H'3*B'D*G 9F 'DBJ'E (/H1G H*.DJG 9F 5D-'J*G DA'&/) 'D#E 'D*J #5(- *E+D 'D3D7) AJ 'DHB* 'D0J *9'FJ AJG EF -D) *E2B H*,0((JF E*7D(* 'D4:D HE*7D(* %9// 'DF4% J*JG 'D#HDJ! AJ 'D(+ 9F #5'D) E29HE) H9F 5H1) E+'DJ) HJ9,2HF 9F *-/J/ E' JECF #F J3E-H' (G HE' JECF #F JEF9HFG. EF 'DE6-C #F J7F('D(96 EF 'D.(1! AJ 'D-/J+ 9F /H1 'D9'&D) H61H1) '3*9'/'G' D/H1G' 'D#5DJ H'D-'D #F 'DE:'E1JF J9/QHF DHD'/) .1, 'D#1-'E HAJ 'D#F'(J(#J *BFF) 'D9'&D).

AB/* 'D9'&D) /H1G' CE\$33) H.DJ) ',*E'9J) DG' EGE) *1(HJ) #3'3J) HHB9 '.*2'DG' AJ E,'D .5 EF92D. ADB/ *.DQ* 9F 'D*1(J) D5'D- 'DE/13). *CEF 'DEA'1B) AJ #F 'D9'&D) B/ '.*1B*G' 'DE9'JJ1 'DA1/J) H'D#F'FJ) 'D6JB) CCD B7'9*' 'DE,*E9 HD0DC F1'G' **H,Q3 EF 'DBH'FJF 'D*J *A16G' 'DE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ) HG0' E' JA3Q1 AJ (96 'D#-J'F 'D51'9*' 'D*J B/ *F4# (JF 'D#HDJ! H'DE/13) H9/E *B(QD 'D#HDJ! DDB1'1*' 'D2,1J) *,G #(F'&GE. EF F'-J) #.1I J9DE 'D#HDJ! #F 'D-J) 'D',*E'9J) B/ #5(- *E-AHA) ('DE.'71 D0' *1'GE J/DQDHF #7A'DGE HJ9E/HF D-E'J*GE EF **+J1*' 'DE,*E9 HDCF /HF ,/HI. ***1CHGE J*E*Q9HF (-1J*GE HJF9EHF (7AHD*GE B(D #F *-JF E1-D) 'D59H(*). %FQG 'D7AD 'DEDC. JD'-8 'D(96 #F G0G 'DE3#D) **9EQB AJ 'D#H3'7 'D49(J) -J+ J*1C 'DE,'D H'39' DD7AD DE4'G/) 'D*DA2JHF DE/Q) :J1 E-/H/) H'D-'D #F 'D9'&D*' 'DEJ3H1) 'D*J *9DE -B 'D9DE E.'71 0DC *-Q EF G0G 'D-1J) 'DE29HE). **BDQ5 'D9D'B) (JF 'D#HDJ! H'D#(F! /'.D 'D9'&D) HJ*,F('D#HDHF 'D-/J+ 9F 'D#4J! 'D*J *.5QGE H9F 9EDGE. DB/ 01Q1 'DE,*E9 'DE9'51 'D#A1'/ H'D9D'B*' H4,Q9 9DI 'DH-/) HACQC 'D9D'B*' 'D',*E'9J) H('DEB'(D :13 'D#F'FJ) H'DF1,3J) H-('D0*' HG0G 'DF1,3J) J3B7G' 'D#HDJ! 9DI #(F'&GE H(0DC J*-HQD 'D'(F %DI E+()) EDCJ) .5) H,('D-A'8 9DJG' H-E'J*G' H*/DJDG' H*ECJFG' #B51 /1, * 'D-1J) H'D/A'9 9FG' EGE' C'F* 'D81HA H'D-'D* 6/ 'D'.1. EF0 'DB/E H',G* 'D(41J) #4C'D 'DBE9 H'D'3*9(/ 'H'DBG1 'DE.*DA) HB/ #/I 0DC D-1C* 'DEB'HE) 'D*J D' J39 'DE,'D D0C1G' HDCF E' D'-8F'G AJ 'D9BH/ 'D#.J1) GH 9C3 0DC %0 (/D #F JH',G 'DEH'7FHF E.*DA 'D6:H7 'D*J A16G' E,*E9 'D'3*GD'C HJ.1,HF (*5HQ1 J-11GE EFG E' 9'JF'G HF9'JFG GH C1G DDE,*E9 H*,F(DG H'3*B'D) *C/ *CHF 4'ED) H9'E) EF *-ED 'DE3\$HDJ) AJ 'DB6'J' 'D*J *GE 'DE,EH9) H-'D) EF 'D'F2H! *B'(DG' 3D7) E*9'8E) D#HDJ:'14J' E'DJ) H(J1HB1'7J) AJ 'DE,*E9 *9EG' H3'&D /9J) H%9D'E. -*1 -1C*' 'D'-*, 'D#C+1 9FA' H,01J) ADB/ 'F*GI (G' 'DE'D %DI 'D'D*A'A H'D3BH7 AJ #-'(JD 'DBHI 'DEGJEF) (D DB/ #/E,* 'DE7'D('D*-11J) AJ *5HQ1 DJ(1'DJ E*H-Q4 HEBJ* H%0' ('DE7'D('D*J *9H DD/JEB1'7J) H'D*-11 'D0*J A1/J' C'F #E ,E'9J' ((E' AJ 0DC -1C*' 'D'-*, 'D*J 91A*G' 'D3FH*' 'D3*HF EF 'DB1F 'DE'6J) *3*B7(HJB9 5G1G' AJ E' J/9HG 'D(96 (*95J1 'DE\$33) H'DE,*E9 HE' #5(- 'DJHE J91A ('D-'CEJ) #H 'D-HCE). (7(J9) 'D-'D J9H/ CD 0DC %DI 9/E 'F5G'1 *DCE 'DE7'D('DE41H9) AJ H'B9 E9'4J JHEJ HAJ *5H1 4'ED HEDEH3 AJ FA3 'DHB*. ADB/ C'F* ,D 'DC*(*' 'D*J *H,G* DDE\$33* (E' AJ 0DC 'DE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ) J:D(9DJG' 'D,'F('D#J/JHDH,J 'D0J B/ J5D -/ 'D30,) H'D37-J) #H 'D*F/J/ (D,'F('DBE9J DG0G 'DE\$33) (5A*G' *9J/ %F*', 'DE,*E9 H*A16 9FA' 1E2J' (-J+ *E+D 'DE/13) E,'D' DD*3D7 H'D9B'(H%.6'9 'D,3/ 9H6' #F *CHF #/) *-1Q1 EF 9'DE 'DCGHD HD%(1'2 H*CHJF 'D4.5J). CE' *H,QQ 'DFB/ DDGJCD) 'DE*CD3) H'D,E/) DDE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ) HD7(J9*G' 'DE-'A8) H9D'B*' 'D*1'(7 (JF E.*DA 'DE\$33* EE' J-/Q EF -1J) 'D#A1'/ HE(/1*GE. DB/ C'F 0DC ,DJ' AJ C*(*' AHCH H(H1/JH H:J1GE'. DCF G0' 'DFB/ B/ *:6I 9F /H1 'DE/13) AJ %E', 'D*D'EJ0 AJ 'DE,*E9 H*.DJ5GE EF 'D1'*) CE' #FG *:6I 9F /H1 'DE/13) HE' J-J7 (G' EF .1,G' H9F H/H1G' AJ %9// 'D#7A'D H*1(J*GE HDCF E' JGEF' GH #F G0' 'DFB/ 'D1'A6 DE JA6 DE.1, H*5HQ1. J9H/ G0' 'D9,2 9F %J,/ 'D(/&D %DI ,EH/ AJ 'DB/1*' 'D.J'DJ) H'F9'E 'F(+B /D'D* ,/J) JECF DG' D' AB7 *,H2 'D#71 'D*1(HJ) H-/G' HDCF #J6' H('D.5H5 B'/1) 9DI *,H2 #2E) 'DE,*E9 B'7() H*01Q1 'DE,'D* 'D*J EF 'DA1H6 #F *CHF #/) D',*E'9J) 'DA1/ H'F5G'1G AJ 'DE,EH9). A9DI 3(JD 'DE+'D %DI -/ 'D'F *9,2 'D/H'&1 'DE3\$HD) 9F 6(7 D-8) 'D*-HD %DI 3F 'DCGHD). #J 3F J3E- DD7AD #F J-5D 9DI *CHJF J.HQD DG #F J./D AJ 9D'B) *1(HJ) E:J1) A'DE\$33) 'D*1(HJ) *9'E/ 9DI 9F51 'D3F DD'F*B'D' EF E3*HI %DI .1 C'D*-HD EF A*1) 'D*9DJE 'D*-6J1J) HE' B(D 'DE/13J %DI A*1) 'D*9DJE 'DE/13J /HF *9('1 DE' DG0G 'DB7J9) EF **+J1 9DI FA3J) 'D7AD HE' J3((G 0DC EF 9FA. EF F'-J) #.1I H'9*(1' DD*-HD* 'DE9'51) 'D*J 71#* 9DI 'DE,*E9 H('D#5 :J('DB/1) 9DI 'D*E'GJ E9 ".1 H1E2 (HG0' ('1*(7 (*1',9

'DE1,9J* HGJEF) 'DF29) 'D*BFJ) H'D9DEJ)) ADB/ #HCD DDE\$33* /H1 #3'3J AJ /E, 'D#A1'/ AJ 9EDJ) 'D%F*', H'DE,*E9 (5A) 9'E) (/! ('D9&D) HH5HD' %DI E\$33* 'D*9DJE. 'D(96 EF 'DE-DDJF J1HF AJ 'D9H/) %DI 'D3D7) H'D9B(' H'D'F6('7 H'D*4/Q/ 'D-D 'D#E+D DCF G0' 'D-D 'D3-1J J*,GD -BJB) #F *E+QD 'D#A1'/ H'DE,EH9* D' JECF #F J.69 D3D7) HD#E1 (-*1 H%F HB9 A16 0DC DE/) E-/H/)) HDCFG *5HQ1 0*J HDF JCHF (A9D 'DBH) H'D9FA 'DE3DQ7 9DJGE. C0DC A%F *-DQD 'D9&D) H*1',9 /H1G' 'D*BDJ/J D' J, (#F JF81 DG AB7 C9D'E) D#2E) 'DE,*E9 H'F-D'DG HAB/'FG DDE9'FJ HDCFG #J6' J-ED AJ 7J'*G (01* *-1Q1 HB/ J9(Q1 9F 1:()) 'D#A1'/ AJ 'D*-1Q1 'D0*J (C'D*-11 EF 'D3D7) 'D#(HJ) AJ 'D9&D)). DCF 'F9C'3* 0DC *8D E*F'B6) HJ4H(G' 'D:EH6. ACDE' F*B/QE AJ 'D2E'F F,/ #FA3F' E,(1JF 9DI 'D*3\$D : GD #F G0' 'D*7H1 'D-5D AJ 'DE,*E9 HAJ #H3'7 'D#7A'D H'D*D'EJ0 (5A) 9'E) J*1,E (/J) (1H2 H'F(+B #FE'7 ,/J) AJ 'D-J) #E #FG 9D'E) 6J'9 H,EH/ AF-F FB/Q1 'D/H1 'D#3'3J DD9&D) AJ *+(J* 'DE9'JJ1 D/I 'D7AD H%9//G DD'F/E', AJ 'DE,*E9 HB(HDG ('D*-/J/ 'D0*J H9/E 'D'F5J'9 D1:(*G 'D7AHDJ) H*ECJFG EF F3, 9D'B* E9 E-J7G H'D*.D5 EF 0DC 'D49H1 'DFA3J 'D(/&J ('DBH) H'D3D7) 'DD'E*F'GJ) DCF 'DB(HD (G0G 'DBH'9/ H'DBH'FJF H'DFH'EJ3 D' JECF #F J*-HD %DI 'DB(HD ('DEH,H/ H'D.FH9 DG (D D' (/ #F JCHF E5'-() AJ 'D9'DE 'DE9'4 JB1Q (-BJB) #FQ 'DBH'9/ F'(9) EF 'DE,*E9 HD' .1,.) 9FG. DB/ *.D* 'D9&D) 9F G0G 'DH8JA) ('3E -1J) E7DB) E29HE) DD7AD B/ **H-QD AJ (96 'D-D*' %DI FH9 EF 'DF1,3J) */9J 'D/A'9 9F 4.5J) H#5'D) HA1'/) CD A1/.

AJ EDA #9/*G ,1J/) 'D41HB (*1J. 16 ,FAJ 2012 FB1# E' JDJ :") (3((E' *-ED*G EF %5D-'* E.*DA) (#E2,) H#AC'1 E*6'1() AB/ AB/* 'DE/13) 1H-G' H*-HQD* %DI E,1Q/ (F'J) J1*'G' 'D*D'EJ0 5('-' DJ:/1HG' E3! (CEQ BDJD EF 'DE91A) HCEQ G&D EF 'DHB* 'D6&9. AB/ .*AI E9DQE 'D#E3 0H 'D4.5JQ) 'D,0(J) H'DE3*HI 'D9'DJ EF 'D+B'A) 'D%F3'FJ) 'DH'39) 'D*J ECQF*G EF %/1'C E' J*1*Q(9DI 9EDG EF E3\$HDJ) *,G 'DE3*B(D H3'9/*G 9DI %/1'C 'DBJE 'D.DBJ) H'DE(/& 'D9DEJ) H'DEA'GJE 'DAFJ) HECF*G EF .*J'1 'D3(D 'D5-J-) AJ 'D*9'ED E9 'D-J') H%J5'DG' (#E'F) DD*D'EJ0 'D0JF J*91QAHF 9DI 'D9'DE EF .D'D G0' 'DE9DQE....." DB/ 'F-/1 E3*HI 'D*9DJE HEF E9'DEG "'D%JG'E (F,!* 4CDJ) HA4D* 'DE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ) AJ 'D*HAJB (JF 'D*CHJF 'DE91AJ H'D9DEJ DDF'4&) EF F'-J) H*13J. 'DBJE 'D%F3'FJ) H'D*F4&) 9DI 'DEH'7F)Â« HJ6JA H2J1 'D*1(J) 'D3'(B : Â» DB/ #5(-* 'DE/13) 'D*HF3J) A6! D-4H 'D#E:) #J A6! *DBJFJ" HEF 9D'E* 1/!) 'DEF8HE) 'D*1(HJ) *DC 'D9D'B) 'D:1J() (JF 'D#HDJ!' H'DE/13) %0" (E,1Q/ #F J*CDQE 'DE9DQE E9 *DEJ0G F5-' -*I JG1HD #HDJ'\$G %DJG 4'CJF HE.'5EJF HB/ J5D G0' %DI -/Q *G/J/G H#-J'F' #C+1 EF 0DC". J(BI #F 'D-DHD 'DEB*1-) DE **9/QI 'D%5D-'* 'DB/JE) -J+ *B9 'D/9H) "DD'3*F,/' (#5-'('D.(1) H'D'.*5'5 HEF DGE /1'J) H'39) ('DEH6H9" HC#F 'DE3#D) /'.DJ) H*BA -/H/G' 9F/ ,/1'F 'DE/13).

D3F' GF' (5// 'D(C!' 9DI 'D#7D'D HD' ('D-FJF D9G/ 0G(J HGEJ 9DE' (#F 'D*-HD*' 'D*J *91AG' CD E,'D* 'D'F/E', 'D',*E'9J (E' AJG' 'DE\$33* 'D*9DJEJ) B/ *E+D E,'D' .5(' D(1H2 1\$! H*5H1'* *-11J) HEF7DB' DD.DB H'D>(*C'1 HDCFF' FD'-8 #F 'DE,*E9 J9J4 HC#FG EF5G1 AJ *1J. E'6J H"*J AJ FA3 'DHB* J-ED AJ 7J'*G E9'FJ *F(+B EF 'DE,*E9 D' (5A) %1'/J) HDCF CF*J,) 7(J9J) D*7HQ1 'D#EH1. AJ G0' 'D%7'1 HG0G 'D5H1) 'D9'E) F*3'ID : #J E9FI DD*9DJE HDDE\$33) 'D*9DJEJ) E' GJ 'DE9DHE*' H'DE9'1A 'D*J *B/QEG' G0G 'DE\$33) %0' C'F 'DE,*E9 D' JB/1 9DI *5HQ1 0*G CE' GH 9DJG H%0' C'F* CD 'D#(9/ 'D.5) ('DF8'E 'D*9DJEJ H'DBJE H'DE9'JJ1 'D*J *4J1 DG' B/ AB/* CD E9FI ('DF3()) DD,EJ9