

Extrait du Lieux Communs

<http://www.magmaweb.fr/spip/spip.php?article507>

**&#1576;#1610;#1606;**

**&#1582;#1605;#1608;#158**

**3;**

**&#1575;#1604;#1578;#157**

**5;#1585;#1610;#1582;**

**&#1608;#1575;#1604;#158**

**1;#1585;#1603;#1575;#15**

**78;**

&#1575;&#1604;&#1602;&#1610;=&#1575;&#1605;&#1610;&#1577; &#1575;&#1604;&#1603;&#1575;&#1585;&#1579;&#1604;&#1602;&#1610;=&#1575;&#1605;&#1610;&#1577;  
77;  
&#1575;&#1604;&#1603;&#1575;&#1585;&#1579;&#1610;&#1577;:: &#1605;&#1606;  
&#1575;&#1604;&#1587;&#1578;=&#1575;&#1604;&#1610;&#1610;=&#1575;&#1584;&#1575;&#1584;&#1575;&#1584;

Date de mise en ligne : 'D'-/ 28 "( (#:373) 2011

Lieux Communs

(JF .EH/ 'D\*'1J. H'D-1C'\* 'DBJ'EJ 'DC'1+J): EF 'D3\*'DJFJ) %DI 'D3DAJ) Guy Fargette .D'D 'D9BH/ 'D+D'+) 'D#.J1) 9'4\* 'D(41J) -D) EF 'D,EH/ H 'D.EHD 'D',\*E'9J. A1:E 'DG2) 'D\*J 91A\*G 'D(D/F 'DE5F9) H'DE\*E+D) AJ 'D#2E) 'DE'DJ) D3F) 2008 -'A8\* 'D(D/F 'D1#3E'DJ) %,E'D' 9DI FA3 'DFG, 'D'B\*5/J 'DFJHDJ(1'DJ HDE \*\$+1 'D9EDJ'\* 'D'F\*.(J) H'F\*B'D 'D3D7) 'D3J'3J) EF G0' 'D-2( %DI 0'C AJ G0G 'D3J'3). DB/ \*-ED\* 'D/HD) #3'3' 'F9C'3'\* G0G 'D#2E) 'DE'DJ) ('DB(HD (\*1'CE /JHF 'D/HD) H'9\*E'/ 3J'3) "D\*B4A" H'DBJ'E ("%5D-\*\*" D5F/JB 'D\*B'9/.

('& 0J (! D' (/ #F FD'-8 ('F 'D#F8E) 'D:1(J) D'GJ /C\*\*H1J) HD' GJ /JEB1'7J). D' \*CEF -BJS) 'D#2E) 'D'B\*5/J) AJ G0' 'D'F.1'E 'DE'DJ #H AJ \*9'B( 3D3D) EF \*6.E 'D%F\*, AAJ G0G 'D-D JECF DD/HD) #F \*\*/.D D\*9/JD 'D#EH1. A'D#2E) \*9(1 9F -B'&B EDEH3) D7'DE' \*:6I 9FG' 'D9/J/ EF 'DE-DDJF H'D#-2( 'D3J'3J).

DB/ /4F\* 'D(D/F 'D:1(J) E1-D) '3\*GD'CJ) ,/J/) (-J+ A'B 'D'3\*GD'C 'DB/1) 9DI 'D%F\*, HB/ #/I 0DC %DI '3\*J1/ 'DEH/ 'DE3\*GDC) EF .1, 'D-/H. A.(D'A E' \*1H, DG 'DEH'BA 'D9'DE+'D+J) H 'DE9/(' 'D9BJE) H'D(/&J) DD'E(1J'DJ) A'F "1A'GJ)" 'D9'DE 'D:1(J \*9H/ #3'3 %DI \*7H1 'D\*BFJ\* H'9\*E'/ 71B \*F8JE H%/'1) ,/J/) DD9ED \*\*E'4I E9 /1,) \*7H1 'D9'DE 'D1#3E'DJ HG0' 7(9) /HF 'D\*:AD 9F '3\*:D'D G0G 'D(D/F DD9'DE 'D+'D+ H'D0J 'F\*A9\* EFG #BDJ) EF 'DE,\*E9\*\* 'D:1(J). AG0' 'D'3\*9E'1 C'F AJ 'D-BJS) \*3'(B' 9DI 'DGJEF) 9DI EF'7B 'D9'DE (JF E.\*DA 'DBHI 'D'3\*9E'1J) H0DC AJ 51'9G' 'DE('41 H('D\*DJ C'F\* DG #GEJ) #3'3' ,JH3\*1'\*J,J) H0DC DD-JDHD) /HF -5HD 'D.5E 'DEF'A3 9DI EC'3( 3JCHF DG' 'F9C'3 9DI ).\*D'D EH'2JF 'DBHI (JF 'D#71'A 'D'3\*9E'1J). EF 'DED'-8 #F \*.DJ G0G 'D(D/F 9F E3\*9E1\*\*G' B/ \*1'AB E9 "FG6)" 'B\*5/J) AJ 'D(D/F 'D:1(J) H0DC .D'D 'DA\*1) 1950-1960. JECF \*-/J/ 'DA\*1) 'DE\*EJ2) DG0' 'D\*7H1 #3'3' (JF 3FH\*\* 1960-1970 HGJ 'DA\*1) 'D\*J GJEF\* AJG' 'DCJF2J) #J 'D\*H2J9 'DEH,G EF 71A 'D/HD) CE' JECF '9\*(1 'D3FH\*\* 1920 FB7) 'F7D'B D\*H39 E,\*E9 'D'3\*GD'C HB/ 5-( 0DC .6H9 B7'9 'DAD-) DD\*5FJ9 H'9\*E/G 'DE-1HB\*' H'DE(J/\* H'D#3E/) 'DCJEJ'&J). ADB/ 91A\* 'D+D'+JF 3F) EF ""D1.!" 'D'B\*5/J 'D0J 9B( 'D-1( 'D9'DEJ) 'D+JF) '9\*E'/ 'D(D/F 'D1#3E'DJ) 9DI 'DE-1HB\*' EF FA7 H:2 7(J9J H91A 'D:1( \*3'19' AJ 'D'3\*GD'C. AJ G0G 'DE1-D) JECF 1(7 'DEC'3( 'D\*J -5D 9DJG) 'D9E'D #3'3' ('D\*-HD\*' 'D\*BFJ) #H (\*DC 'DE1\*(7) ('D\*F8JE H 'D%/'1). E'0' J-/+ 9F/E' J419 E,\*E9 AJ '3\*GD'C CEJ) \*AHB B/1\*G 'D%F\*,J) CE' -5D AJ 'D\*-\*-/ 'D3HAJ\*J .D'D 'DA\*1) 1970-1980. ADB/ (D: 'D\*-\*-/ 'D3HAJ\*J AJ G0G 'DA\*1) -D) B5HI EF 'D,EH/ 'D'B\*5/J 'D0J C'F JF01 ('D'FA,'1 HB/ 419 AJ 'D'3\*J1/ EB'(D 'DE/.JD 'DE\*-5D 9DJG) EF (J9 EH/ 'D7'B). JECF 'DBHD #F G0' 'DE#2B F\*, ('D#3'3 9F 9,2 'D\*-\*-/ 'D3HAJ\*J 9F E/Q FAH0G %DI CD EF'7B #H1H(' %6'A) %DI 'D9H'ED 'D/.DJ).

AJ 'D-BJS) DB/ 9'I 'D3\*'DJFJHF 'D'E(1J'DJ) 'D#E1JCJ) #3'3' DCHF 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) 'D#E1JCJ) C'F\* \*4CD 'D9'&B 'D1&J3J #E'E #7E'9 'D%E(1'7H1J) 'D3HAJ\*J) #J #FG' C'F\* \*-EJ #H1H(' 'D:1(J) EF #7E'9 'D/( 'D3HAJJ\*J. E9 \*1',9 #39'1 'DEH/ 'D#HDJ) AJ E7D9 'D+E'FJFJ\*\* H\*97D 'D%F\*, 'D/.DJ H2J/) FGE 'DB7'9 'D93C1J 91A 'D\*-\*-/ 'D3HAJ\*J #2E) .'FB) #/Q\* AJ 'D#.J1 %DI 'F-D'DG H\*A\*\*G :J1 E#3HA 9DJG.

EF0 'D3FH\*\* 'D3(9JF EF 'DB1F 'DE'6J #5(- 'D:1( J9J4 9DI 'D\*/JF HDE \*B/1 %9/) '3\*9E'D 'D(\*1H/HD'1 9DI \*,H2 'DE#2B. DB/ HB9 \*\*.7J" 'D#2E\*\* 'DE'DJ) D3FH\*\* 1987 H 1993 H1990 H3F) 2000 (\*#,JDG' 9F 71JB \*H3J9 /&1) 'D\*/JF H\*H2J9G' HB/ 91A\* 'D#2E) -/G' 'D#B5I AJ 3F) 2008 EE' '3\*/9I \*./D 'D/HD DD-JDHD) /HF \*97D 'D"D) 'D(FCJ).

JH',G E,\*E9 'D'3\*GD'C .71 'D\*ACC H0DC AJ CD 'DE\$33\*\* 'DECHF) DDE,\*E9 H'DE-1C) DG. DB/ #5(- 'D'3\*GD'C (E+'() /JF 'D951 DCF "DG\*G EG//) ('D3BH7.

E' GJ 'D.5'&5 'D,HG1J) DDE,\*E9\*\* 'DE9'51)

DB/ #5(-\* 'DE, \*E9\*\* 'D5F'9J) 6-J) D\*#+J1 'D'.\*J'1'\* 'D3'(B) HDF,-\*G' 'D1'&/) H'D'3\*+F'&J) EB'1F) ('DE1'-D 'DE'6J). AD#HD E1) AJ 'D\*'1J. \*ECF\* G0G 'DE,\*E9\*\* EF \*-BJS HA1) A9DJ) H/(&E) H0DC 9DI E/I #,J'D E\*9'B() HB/ (12 G0' 'D#E1 "7(J9J" ('DF3() D9'E) 'DF'3 A1:E #F G0G "'DHA1)" B'(D) DDFB/ 'DD'09 ('DF81 %DI FB'7 69AG) ('DG1EJ) 'D',\*E'9J)- F3(J\*G- 'F9C'3'\*G' 'D(J&J) 'DC'1+J)- \*GEJ4 #BDJ) EF 'DE,\*E9 :J1 'DE\*E\*Q9) (G0G 'DHA1) H'D\*J E' A\*& 9//G' J\*2'J/) ADB/ '3\*G'F\* E.\*DA 'DF81J'\* 'D3J'3J) 'D13EJ) H'D1'&,) ('D/H1 'D',\*E'9J H'D\*'1J.J DG0' 'DF,-. #E'

604;#1602;#1610;#1575;#1605;#1610;#1577; #1575;#1604;#1603;#1575;#1585;#1579;#

'D'J/HDH,J' 'DFJHDJ(1'DJ) ADB/ (12\* 'D#BD ','GD' DG0G 'D8'G1) H9(Q1\* 9F 'D\*A'\$D HG0' JA3Q1 %DI -/ (9J/ \*#+J1G' 'D9EJB AJ 'DE,\*E9'\* 'DE9'51) 1:E E' J4H(. .7'(G' EF 3E'\* D'9BD'FJ) HE:'D7\*.

DB/ D(Q\* 'F,'2'\* E,\*E9 'D'3\*GD'C \*DC 'DE7'D() 'D7H('HJ) H'D\*BDJ/J) 'D\*J GJEF\* 9DI #:D( 'DE,\*E9'\* 'D(41J). %F E41H9 'DHA1) DE JCF B/ #9/Q DG (%1') H'9J) HE3(B) (D F\*, 9F \*6'A1 9H'ED \*1J.J) .'5) ('D(D/F 'D:1(J). ADB/ :E1 CD 'D9BHD H'D0GFJ'\* E\*, 'H2' 'D#H3'7 'D6JB) DDA&\* 'DEGJEF) AJ 'DE,\*E9. A-\*I E.\*DA #H,G 'DFB/ 'D0J FD'-8G AJ 'D(D/F 'D:1(J) \*, 'G G0' 'DE41H9 H'DE\$GD #C+1 EF :J1G DDBJ'E (0DC ADB/ 9,2\* 9F \*B/JE E41H9 (/JD DDE3\*B(D. J2'J/ #5-'( G0' 'DFB/ 9DI "DEF7B" 'DEGJEF AJ 'DE,\*E9 HJB\*1-HF -DHD' \*BFJ) ,/J/) \*\*:AD 9F -/H/ HE5'9( G0G "D-DHD" 'DE29HE).

A-E') 'D(J&) DE JFACH' 9F 1A9 49'1'\* H\*1/J/ .7( E' D(+\* 'D-CHE'\* H/H&1 'D/9'J) H'D%4G'1 #F \*(F\*G' H#/E,\*G' AJ ,ED\*G' (D DB/ \*-HD\* 'DE4'1J9 'D(J&J) DD/HD) E+D \*DC 'D\*J #9DF\* 9FG' 'D-CHE) 'DA1F3J) AJ 3F) 2007 (Grenelle de l'environnement) %DI 9EDJ) s4G'1J) H/9'&J) /9E\*G' 'DE3'HE'\* HEG'/F) #-2( 'D.61 H'D,E9J'\* 'D(J&J) 'D\*J '1\*6\* (/H1 'D41JC 'D+'FHJ H'DG'E4J DD/HD). AJ 'D-BJB) D' JEKF DD.7( 'D(J&J) #F J,/ 5/I DG AJ 'DH'B9 %D' %0' \*-HD %DI .7( F/1) 61H1J) D:'D(J) 'DF'3 (DB/ HB9 '3\*F2'A 'D.J1'\* 'D\*J #5(-\* EG//) ('D'F/+1...). DCF G0' 'D.7( E1AH6 \*E'E' H(5A) "DJ) HD' 49H1J) EF 71A 'DA&\* 'D',\*E'9J) 'D#C+1 AB1' HG0' ,DJQ ('DF3() "D"/! 'DA-E" 'D0J \*.DQ\* 9FG A1F3' (#/! 9DI \*DH+ 'DE-J7). A%0' #1'/ -E') 'D(J&) #F JD9(H' /H1' AJ E\$33'\* 'D3D7) 9DJGE #F J-HDH' /HF \*ECF 'DA&\* 'D#C+1 AB1' EF G0' 'D'3\*GD'C HG0' E' \*1A6G G0G 'DA&\* 'D-'DE) ('D'F/E', AJ G0' 'DE,\*E9. A'DF,- 'D\*'1J.J DE,\*E9 'D'3\*GD'C ('12 H,DJQ (BH) AJ 'DE,\*E9'\* 'D:1(J) HAJ 'D5H1) 'DE\*4CD) -HDG 3H'! (5A) %1'/J) #H D' %1'/J) HG0' E' J4,9 9DI EH,\* 'DG,1) 'D9'DEJ).

DB/ :(\* G0G 'D5H1) H\*4HQG\* AJ 'DFB'4'\* 'D3J'3J) (HAJ #B5I \*B/J1 #5(-\* EF 'D-'5D 'DE-5HD (-J+ 'FB79 G0' 'D'F.1'7 'DC'ED AJ G0' 'DE,\*E9 9F CD 'D'F9C'3'\* 'D3D(J) 'DEDEH3) H'D"+1 'D,'F(J) H\*:AD 9FG. AG0' 'D\*, 'GD #H 'D9E!' J4ED CD 'D49H( 3H'! \*DC 'D\*J \*\*E\*9 (G0G 'DHA1) 'D\*J J3E- (G' E,\*E9 'D'3\*GD'C #H EF J5(H D(DH:G) ('DCD J1J/ 'D%3\*GD'CFAB1! H#:FJ! 49H( 'D(D/F 'DE5FQ9) H49H( (D/F 'D,FH()

'DCD J\*, 'GD HJ\*, F( 'D"+1 'DH.JE) H'D('12) DG0' 'D'.\*J'1 HJ\*9'E1 9F 1\$J\*G HG0' E' JEJQ2 'D#2E) 'D-'DJ) 'D\*J \*9J4G' 'D(D/F 'D:1(J) 9F 'D#2E) 'D\*J 91AG' 'D\*-/ 'D3HAJ\*J AJ 3FH'\*G 'D#.J1).

AG0G 'D49H( \*1A6 'D.1H, EF G0' 'DF8'E 'D',\*E'9J 'DB'&E -\*I H'F #B1 'DE3\$HDHF 9FG H'DB'&EHF 9DI E\$33'\*G (#FG D' JEKF 'D\*E'/J AJ G0' 'DFG, %DI E' D' FG'J) DG H#F G0' 'DE,\*E9 DE J9/ B'(D' DD-J') H'D\*H'5D. AG0G 'D#2E) 'D\*J 'F7DB\* AJ 3F) 2007 H\*H'5D\* AJ #4C'D E\*9//) \*.\*DA ,HG1J' 9F #2E) 'D\*-/ 'D3HAJ\*J 'D3'(B HG0' AJ E' J.5Q 9D'B) 'D49( ('DE,\*E9.

AF-F %2'! 49H( \*1J/ 'D%(B!! 9DI G0' 'DE,\*E9 H9DI 71JB) %/1\*G H'.\*J'1'\*G. 'DCD J1J/ 'D'3\*GD'C HGF'C \*9DB #F\*1H(HDH,J (G HG0' E' #1GB "DF,( H-'D /HF \*B/J1G -B B/1G HE' 9,2\* CD 'DF5'&- (%-C'E 'D9BD H'D-CE) 9F %+F'! 'D49H( 9FG.

EF F'-J) #.1I FD'-8 #F \*-DJD 7(J9) E,\*E9 'D'3\*GD'C B/ 71- #16' H#3B7 CD 'DF(H!/\* 'D3.JA) H'D.'7&) DE.\*DA '\*,'G'\* 'DE'1C3J) -HD ""D\*ABJ1 'DE7DB" H'D-\*EJ H'D0J JE+D B'9/) DF(H!/\*GE 'D3J'3J) H'D/JFJ). JEKF '9\*(1 'DE'1C3J) AJ G0' 'DE,'D ('D/J'F) 'D\*H-J/J) 'D1'(9).

A1:E 'D(1H2 'D,DJ DD-/H/ 'DA9DJ) DG0' 'D'.\*J'1 H\*9// 'D#5H'\* 'DEF(G) (0DC DE \*,/ G0G 'D#.J1) EF 3'E9 HEF E,J( HG0' ('DF3() DD:D(J) EF 'DEH'7FJF 'D0JF 9') E' J(-+HF 9F E3\$HD HC(4 A'! DG0' 'D'FGJ'1 'DE\*HB9 HJ7'D(HF (#F D' J\*C11 0DC. GC0' \*9/Q/\* F81J'\* 'DE\$'E1) H\*2'J/\* (319) E0GD).

EF0 'D3\*JF'\* EF 'DB1F 'DE'6J 91A\* 'D(D/F 'D:1(J) H'DJ)'(F HCH1J' 'D,FH(J) H3F:'AH1) HE'DJ2J... 3D3D) EF 'D\*-\*HD'\* 'D#F\*1H(HDH,J) 'DG'E) 9D'E'\*G' 'D#3'3J) \*,3/\* AJ \*-11 'DE1#) H\*-3F 81HA 'D-J) DA&\* H'39) EF 'D9E'D

3H'! (5A) #H EF .D'D (DH: #(F'&GE E1'\*( ',\*E'9J) F3(J' 9'DJ). D\*B/J1 #GEJ) G0G 'D/JF'EJCJ) 9DJF' #F F\*.DI 9F 'D\*-DJD (EF7B 'D7(B'\* 'D#ABJ) 'DE\*5'19) EF .D'D "DJ'\* 'D%F\*',.. ADB/ E+QD G0' 'D\*5H1 'DE'1C3J '.\*2'D' .'7&' H9BJE' D"DJ"\*\*7H1 'DE,\*E9 'D5F'9J (/HF '9\*('1 'DE,\*E9'\* E' B(D 5F'9J)) -\*I H'F E+E 0DC 9'ED' G'E' AJ H69 'D%5(9 9DI 'D#(9/ 'D',\*E'9J) 'D,/J) 'D\*J #F#, \* -1C) 'D\*5FJ9. A'DJHE H(A9D E.\*DA 'D-1C'\* H'D6:H7'\* 'D\*'1J.J) 0'\* 'DEF-I 'D\*-11J (H'D\*J E+QD 'D:1( E5/1G' 'D#3'3J) HE9 \*,'G 'D1CH/ 'DE\*5'9/ DDE, \*E9'\* 'D#C+1 \*5FJ9' H\*1',9 'D51'9\*'D',\*E'9J) 'D\*J /'E\* EF 3F) 1830 %DI 3F) 1950 AJ 'DB'1) 'D#H1H(J) ADB/ #5(- EF 'D9BE (EC'F \*7(JB 'DEF7B 'DCD'3JCJ DD7(B'\* (E' #F G0G 'DE, \*E9'\* #5(-\* 0'\* 7'(9 #HDJ:'14J \*3H/G' 'D2(HFJ) (AE8'G1 'DA3/ 'DE.\*DA) H'DE\*9//) #5(-\* 'D9D'E) 'DEEJ2) DG0G 'DE3'HE) 'D',\*E'9J)). AAJ E,\*E9 EB3QE %DI 7(B'\* HAB 'DF81J) 'DE'1C3J) 'DCD'3JCJ) \*FB3E 'DE,EH9'\* 'D',\*E'9J) %DI A&\* #ABJ) HGJ \*\*,G F-H 'D\*9'HF H'D'F/E', AJ 9D'B'\* \*6'1( H%F C'F 0DC (5H1) :J1 E3\*E1): 'D(H1,H'2J) 6/ 'D7(B) 'D9'ED). CD 'DA&\* 'D#.1I \*-HE -HD G'\*JF 'D7(B\*JF. DCF G0' 'D,2! 'DE\*(BJ EF 'DE, \*E9 B/ HB9 'D\*:AD 9FG AJ 'D\*-'DJD 'DE'1C3J) HAJ EB'1() 'D\*'1J. HG0' E' JA3Q1 'F/G'4 'DE'1C3JJF EF 'F/D'9 #-/-+ 1860 H.5H5' \*H-Q/ #DE'FJ) H%J7'DJ +E 'D\*H39 'D'3\*9E'1J 'D0J 91AG 'DF5A 'D+'FJ EF 'DB1F 'D\*'39 941 H#.J1' 'F/D'9 'D-1( 'D9'DEJ) 'D#HDI 'D\*J #A6\* %DI 'DB1F 'D941JF.

AAJ E,\*E9 \*-CEG 'D"DJ"\*\* 'D'HDJ:'14J) \*.69 GJCD) 'DE, \*E9 D\*#+J1'\* G1EJ) \*F(+B EF 'DE3\*HJ'\* 'D9DJ) :J1 'DE\*, 'F3) H'DEH-/) AJ FA3 'DHB\*. \*E+D 'D2(HFJ) #3'3G' HB'9/\*G'.

%0F 9DJF' #F F9\*E/ 'D\*B3JE 'D\*DJ:

#HDJ:'14J' 7(B'\* E\*H37) (H'D\*J \*6EQ #J6' EF 'D9E'D 'D0JF JF9\*GE 'DE'1C3JHF ("DE\*A3Q.JF" HA&\* #.1I E+D 'DE2'19JF) H 'D7(B'\* 'D1+) H'DEGE4). AFE7 'D'F5G'1 'D',\*E'9J D' J9\*E/ 9DI 'DEHB9 AJ 'DF8'E 'D%F\*,J HDCF EF .D'D 'D9D'B) 'D3J'3J) H'D',\*E'9J) 'D\*J \*3E- ('D-5HD 9DI A'&6 'D%F\*,..

A'D51'9 D' J4B 7(B'\* E-//) #ABJ' HDCF 2('&F G1EJ) JECF #F \*\*F'A3 (JF (96G' #H \*\*-DD HJ(12 0DC ,DJ' AJ (96 'D(D/F 'D:1(J) EF .D'D E,\*E9 'DE1'\*(, A95( 'DH5D AJ 'D#HDJ:'14J' J\*E+D AJ 'D-A'8 9DI 2('&FG' 'DG'E) AJ #H3'7 'D7(B'\* 'DE\*H37) HG0' E' J\$+1 9DI E"D 'D#2E) 'D-'DJ) HJ,9DG :J1 B'(D DD\*-J/ H'D\*CGF (G. A'D#2E) 'D-'DJ) \*.DQ (G0' 'D\*H'2F :J1 'DE3\*B1 H'DE\*-1C DE, \*E9'\* D' JECF DG' #F \*-'A8 9DI \*E'3CG' 3HI ('DG1H( %DI 'D#E'E F-H E2J/ EF 'D\*FEJ) H2J')/ 'D%F\*, HG0' J9FJ 'FG D' JECF 'D\*F\$( (71JB) 1/ 'DA9D 'D,E'9J.

J\*EJ2 'D.7'( 'DEGJEF H'D.'5 (\*-DJD 'DH69J) 'D-'DJ) (:EH6 H6'('J) H .DH EF CD E-\*HI /BJS -J+ \*:D( 9DJG 'D/9'J) 'D%9D'EJ) H'D\*J \*39I /&E' %DI 'D-JDHD) /HF 'D.1H, (\*5H1 H'6- HB'(D DD\*#C/ EF 5-\*G. AF-F \*,G 5F'9) DD#C'0J( 'D\*J DE \*-6I ('D/1'3) 'D61H1J) -J+ \*,3Q/ H3'&D 'D/9'J) H\*BFJ'\* 'D\*D'9( ('DCD'E\* H'D\*9'(J1 H'DE9'FJ E.(1' H9EH/ AB1J' D5F'9) 'DDGH 'D9BJE H'DEF-7Q H'D\*3DJ H'D\*D'9( ('D9BHD HB/ 9HQ6 0DC H8JA) E.\*DA #H,G 'D#DJF) 'D/JFJ) 'DB/JE) H'DE9\*E/) 3'(B' AJ 'D:1(.

'9\*('1' DD5H1) 'D\*J GJEF AJG' HGE 'DHA1) AJ 'DE, \*E9'\* 'DE9'51) A'FG D' JECF D#J \*-DJD EH6H9J #F J\*,F( 'D\*916 DG0' 'D(9/ 'DEJ'\*AJ2JBJ 'DEDEH3 HJ\*CGQF (#4C'D 1/ 'DA9D ..... DCD G0G 'D#3(' F1I EF 'D61H1J \*-/J/ EAGHE 'DF81) 'DC'1+J) #H 'DBJ'EJ) Apocalyptique (%9D'F FG'J) 'D#2EF)) .

AG0' 'D\*9(J1 J1\*(7 (0DC 'D.7'( 'D0J J9\*(1 -/H+ 'DC'1+) 61H1J' D(1H2 "9'DE ,/J/" (DFBD BJ'E 'D3'9)) . A%9D'F "FG'J) 'D#2EF)" B/ HB9 '3\*9E'DG DD\*9(J1 9F "-1( FG'J) 'D#2EF)" HGH J1E2 %DI 'DD-8) 'DFG'&J) H'DEA5DJ) 'D\*J \*A\*- D "EEDC) 'D"DG)".

%FG EF 'D61H1J '9\*E'/ G0' 'D\*5H1 'DC'1+J DD\*-J/ 'D9EDJ D7(J9) 'D'\*,'G'\* 'D3J'3J) 'D\*J JF7(B 9DJG' G0' 'D\*5H1 H'D0J J3\*F/ DD\*1BQ( 'D-'1B H'DE\*DQQA DDC'1+) (D HDD9ED ,(G/ H92JE) AJQ'6) EF #,D 'D%31'9 (-/H+ G0G 'DD-8) ('9\*('1G' 'DEF7DB H'DE9(1 D(1H2 "9'DE ,/J/" .'1B DD9').

AG0G 'D'\*,'G'\* 'D3J'3J) \*(12 HC#FG' ""D-D" 'D,01J CE' #F F4'7'\*G' \*-HD /HF 'DH9J 'D9BD'FJ H'D15JF (7(J9) 'DE1-D)

HE\*7D(''G'.

%FG EF 'D61H1J H'DE\$C/ DF' %(1'2 H\*H6J- G0G 'D5A) 'D.'5) (G0G 'DBHI D' D%(1'2 'DH'B9 'D-'DJ A-3( (D H#J6' D%97! 'DE9FI 'D-BJBJ DE.\*DA 'D#J/JHDH,J'\* 'D\*J (11\* 'D#F8E) 'D4EHDJ) 'D3'(B) H'D\*J 91AG' 'DB1F 'D941HF. A9DI 3(JD 'DE+'D H%0' \*71BF' %DI 'D-1C'\* 'DE'1C3J) %,E'D' D'-8F' #F 'DB7J9) 'D\*J \*A5D 'D'\*,'G'\* 'DE.\*DA) 'DECHF) DG' DJ3\* (JF %5D'-JJF H+H1JJF HG0'.D'A' DD'9!/\* 'D(D4AJ) 'D\*J E' A\*&\* \*5EQ "0'FF' EF0 \*39JF 3F). %FG' 'D+F'&J) (JF (1:E'\*JJF EF F'-J) HC'1+JJF BJ'EJJF EF F'-J) #.1I HG0' E' JA3Q1 1A6 (96 'D'\*,'G'\* 'DE'1C3J) 'D.6H9 DD\*3D7 'DAC1J DD#EEJ) 'D+'D+) H9/E E4'1C\*GE AJ 'D#9E'D 'D%,1'EJ) DDF8'E 'D4EHDJ 'D(D4AJ DCF E9 \*,\*F(G' 'D\*-DJD 'D15JF H'DH'6- DG0G 'DE3\*,/\* 'D3J'3J) DDB1F 'D941JF (A'D\*1\*3CJHF 9DI 3(JD 'DE+'D B/ '9\*(1H' 'DF8'E 'D3\*'DJFJ F8'E' '4\*1'CJ' E\*A3.) .

EF .D'D G0G 'D2'HJ) AB7 #J '9\*(1 'D5A) 'DC'1+J) JECF DF' AGE 'D\*B'1( (JF 'D-1C'\* 'DBHEJ) 'D'4\*1'CJ) ('DF'2J)) H'D(D4AJ). A'DBHEJ) 'D'4\*1'CJ) DG' .5&5 EH:D) AJ 'DB/E (HJ(12 0DC EF .D'D 'D-/J+ 9F "1'J4" 'D#DA 3F)). DCF 'D#GE EF CD 0DC #F 'DF'2JJF B/ '9\*(1H' 'D-(1( 'D9'DEJ) -1( FG'J) 'D#2EF) (-J+ J7:I 'DG/A 'DEF4H/ 9DI CD 'D'9\*(1\* 'D#.1I.

CE' #F 3J1H1) 'D(D4AJ) H\*7H1G' HE3J1\*G' .5H5' '/9!G' ('D\*ECF EF 'DGJEF) 'DE7DB) 9DI 'DCHF H\*-CEG' 'DD'E-/H/ AJ ""D7(J9) 'D(41J)" ('D%F3'F 'D4JH9J 'DC'ED) DE \*2/ 9F 'D/9'J) 'DF'2J) 3HI (5DAG' H1J'&G'.

AG0'F 'DF8'E'F 'D4EHDJ'F 'DD0'F 91AGE' 'DB1F 'D941HF DE J\*1C' DF' 3HI (B'J' EF 'DE,EH9/\* 'D5:J1) 'D\*J E+E\* E\*-A' DG0G 'D'1\*/\* 'DC'1+J) HJF7(B 0DC 9DI 'DJ3'1JJF 'D3\*'DJFJJF H'DD0JF J9\*(1HF #FA3GE 'E\*// DD#EEJ) 'D+'D+) CE' JF7(B 9DI 'DD0JF D' 2'DH' J-FHF D "D1'J4" 'D+'D+ HDD-CE 'DF'2J. DCF (JFE' DE J(B EF 'D-1C) 'DF'2J) 3HI (69 E,EH9/\* E92HD) D7'DE' 3'GE 'D%9D'E AJ \*6.JEG' A'F 'D\*#+J1 'D#J/JHDH,J H'D'1\*/\* 'D3D7HJ) 'D93C1J)-'D(D4AJ) H'D3\*'DJFJ) D'2'D\* "+1G' 9EJB) ('DF81 %DI 'FGJ'1 'DE41H9 'D3HAJ\*J H'D(D4AJ 9'E).

ADB/ EJQ2\* "+B'A)" 'D9FA H'DC0( H'D'F\*G'2J) \*51A'\* H"#AC'1" ,EGH1 EF 'D3J'3JJF H'DEF\*8EJF AJ ,E9J/\* HAJ #H3'7 'D,'E9) H(4CD EC+A HH'39 .5H5' AJ 'D(D/F 'DD'\*JFJ) EF #H1H(' (HC0DC AJ (D/F 'D9'DE 'D+'D+ -J+ \*HAQ1 'D3\*'DJFJ) ED'0' HE1,9' D9/J/J G0G 'D#H3'7 'D\*J \*\*E'GI E9 'D/C\*\*H1J) 'D(D4AJ) H\*-DE ('3\*9/\*G').

DB/ ,3Q/ 9,2 E' J3EI ('DJ3'1 EF0 #C+1 EF 20 3F) 9DI 'DBJ'E (\*-DJD EH6H9J DE' -/+ ('D'\*-/ 'D3HAJJ\*J 'D41. 'DG'E 'D0J #(12 .FH9GE 'DC'ED DD#C'0J( H16H.GE D#-7Q 4CD EF 'DE'1C3J) #D' HGH 'D3\*'DJFJ) .

%F %51'1F' 9DI '9\*E'/ \*91JA G0G 'DBHI ('DC'1+J) H'DBJ'EJ) J,/ \*7(JB' DG #J6' AJ 'D7(J9) 'DA9DJ) H'D-BJBJ DE.\*DA 'D\*J'1'\* 'DECEQD) 'DA'4J) H'D(D4AJ) HF9FJ (G' "D8D'EJ) 'D/JFJ)" HE' J3EI ('D%3D'E 'D3J'3J 9'E) H'D3DAJ) H'DHG'(J) H:J1G' EF 'D\*J'1'\* 'D/JFJ). A'DFH') 'DEH-/) DF81\*GE 'DE3\*B(DJ) HD"A'B F4'7GE H#AC'1GE \*(H (5A) "C'1+J)" \*E'E' HCD G0G 'D\*J'1'\* \*3\*9/Q (71B E.\*DA) H.'5) (CD H'-/) D"-1( FG'J) 'D#2EF) "#H BJ'E 'D3'9).

ACD 9EDJ) 'F\*-'1J) \*AGE EF 71A 'DB'&E (G' #H 'D/'9JF DG' #H 'DEF(G1JF (G' 9DI #FG' D-8) EF 'DD-8'\* 'D\*J 3\*B1Q(GE EF 'DBE) H3'9) 'D.D'5 'DFG'&J 'D\*J 3J91AG' 'D\*'1J. D' E-'D). AGJ 3'9) -\*EJ) (\*E'E' C'D-\*EJ) 'D\*'1J.J) DDE'1C3J) 'DDJFJFJ)) HE' G0G 'DBHI H'D'\*,'G'\* 3HI #3(' E3.Q1) EGE\*G' \*B1J( 3'9) 'D.D'5. JECF \*A3J1 H'B9J\*GE 9DI 'DF-H 'D\*'DJ: D' JECF \*HAJ1 'D41H7 'D61H1J) DF51 FC'&J %D' (\*-HJD 'D9'DE %DI A1': EEJ\* B'\*D H/EHJ (-J+ \*9\*(1 'DE3\$HDJ) AJG 1',9) DD9/H). G0G GJ 'D'\*,'G'\* 'DC'1+J) #H 'DBJ'EJ).

%F 'D1A6 'DE\*(5Q1 H'D1Q5JF DE+D G0G 'D\*',G'\* 'DC'1+J) \*E'E' CE' 1A6 E.\*DA #4C'D 'D#F8E) 'D4EHDJ) DDB1F 'D941JF JE+D 'D417 'D#HD D6E'F (1H2 9'DE ,/J. (7(J9) 'D-'D D' JE+QD 0DC 'D6E'F 'DH-J/ 1:E #FF' F,/#FA3F' 'DJHE #E'E H69J) /A'9J) \*,G G0G 'DBHI.