

Extrait du Lieux Communs

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5;#1587;

- Documents de travail - Idéologies, mythes et fausses subversions - Insignifiante, cynisme, nihilisme -



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Lieux Communs

E' EF 4CQ #FQ GJCD) 'D.7'(H#3DH(*1CJ(G J*7'(B E9 'DEAGHE 'D3Q'&/ #H E9 'DFQ81) 'D.5Q) DDE.7(AF-F FB'1('D9'DE (D:) GJ AJ 'D-BJB) D:*F'. A'DDQ:) DJ3* CE' JBHD 'D(96 H9'! #H F'BD'. A('DDQ:) FF5G1 AJ 'DE,*E9 HF*H'5D HF*('/D 'D#AC'1 HF*#EQD HF9(Q1 9F 1\$F'. 'DDQ:) DJ3* CE' 1'G' Barthes 3,F' HDCF 'DE*CDQE GH 'D0J JCJQA 'DCDE'* H5J: 'D*Q9(J1 HJ7HQ9 'DDQ:) 3H'! AJ *,',G 'D*QCDQ3 H'D,EH/ #H AJ *,',G 'D'FA*'- H'D.DB. (.D'5) D' JECF -51 'DDQ:) AJ E9,EG'. 4:D* G0G 'DB6JQ) 'DEACQ1 ",H1, #H1H'D" Georges Orwell HC'F* E-H1 1H'J*G 'D4QGJ1) "1984". 71- 'DC*(AJ G0G 'D1QH'J) AC1) ""D#. 'D#C(1" HC'F J1E2 (0DC %DI ,G'2 J*,3Q3 9DI 'DEH'7FJF J-3(HF 9DI #AC'1GE H*3*9ED G0G 'D#AC'1 D:) D' *.DH EF 'D*F'B6 EF 0DC ""D9(H/JQ) GJ 'D-1JQ) H'D,GD BHQ) H'D-1(3D'E HEF J-CE 'DE'6J J-CE 'DE3*B(D HEF J-CE 'DE3*B(D J-CE 'D-'61..."

** ,3Q/ G0G 'D4QEHDJQ) AJ GJEF) 4AGJQ). '3*DGE* 9/J/ 'D#9E'D 'DE31-JQ) H'D3JFE'&JQ) H'DAFQJ) EF G0G 'D1QH'J) 'D*J D'2'D* *+J1 AJF 'D%9,'(DE' -*H*G EF #AC'1 #H D#3DH(G' 'DAFQJ 'D1Q'&9. %0F DB/ *91Q6 Georges Orwell %DI *-CQE 'D(96 AJ 9BHD 'DF'3 (A6D B/1*GE 'D(D':JQ) #H 'DCD'EJQ) H-0BGE DD.7'(. J*91Q6 'D#/J(DDQ:) 'D,/J/) Novlangue #HNewspeak 'D*J (/#* *9HQ6 4J& A4J&' 'DDQ:) 'D9'/JQ) H0DC (:J) EF9 *31Q(#JQ "AC1) :1J() " #H ",/J/) " H.1.,) 9F 'DE#DHA H9F 'D#1+H0C3J).

EF (JF 'DH3'&D 'DE*-) DD*Q-CE AJ 'DAC1 GF'C *6JJB 'DE,'D 9DI 'DDQ:) H9DI 'DB/1) 9DI *7HJ9G'. DB/ C'F G0' 'D#3DH(4'&9' AJ 'D#-2'('DA'4JQ) H'D4QEHDJQ). AJ 'D(/J) JB9 %AB'1 'DDQ:) H*-/J/ EA1/'*G' H#3'DJ(*9(J1G' H'D*Q.DQ5 EF 'DCDE'* :J1 'DE1:H(AJG' CE' JB9 'D-/Q EF 'D*9'(J1 'DE,'2) 'DB'(D) D#C+1 EF *#HJD HAGE. **,3Q/ EGEQ) 'DDQ:) 'D,/J/) AJ 'DB6'! 9DI 'DE9FI ACDE'* E+D 'D41A H'D%.'! H'D*Q-'((H'D*Q9'J4 *AB/ 4J& A4J&' EF E9F'G' H-6H1G' H*:J(EF B'EH3 'DDQ:) 'D,/J/) HJB9 *:DJAG' (*9'(J1 #.1I A6A'6) *3-BG' H*F29G' EF 0'C1) HE.JQD) 'D4Q9H(.

J-*HJ B'EH3 'DDQ:) 'D,/J/) 9DI +D'+ #FH'9 EF 'DCDE'* :

◀ CDE'* :J1 E9(Q1) H%F ,2 'DBHD "E-'J/) 3J'3J"" HGJ CDE'* E-/Q/) 'DE9'FJ HD' *B(D 'D*#HJD H*.5Q E,'D 'D-J) 'DJHEJQ) HGJ .DJ) EF #JQ *9(J1 E,'2J C#F FBHD 7'HD) HC13J H-'&7.

◀ *9'(J1 E1CQ() ABJ1) 'DE9'FJ HB/ *\$/QJ E9FI EF'B6' DDEF7HB. %FQG 'D.7'('D3QJ'3J ('D#3'3 H.7'('D.(1' 'D0J JA16 9DI 'D3'E9 'D*B(QD H'DB(HD. D' *3*E/Q 'DCDE'* E9'FJG' EF E6EHFG' HE/DHDG' 'DE*9'1A HDCF EF 41H7 H81HA %DB'! 'D.7'(. A'DE.'7(JA16 EAGHEG '9*E'/' 9DI E1C2G AJ 'D3QD7). E+D 0DC : 'D,GD BHQ) H'D-1(3D'E...

◀ J-*HJ 'DB3E 'D+D'+ EF 'DB'EH3 'D,/J/ 9DI CDE'* *BFJQ) H9DEJQ) #J D:) 'DE.*5QJF H'D.(1' 'D*J D' JABGG' 3HI 'D1Q'3.JF AJ 'D9DE. JF-51 '3*9E'D G0G 'DE57D-* AJ 'D%7'1 'DE.*5Q E+D 0DC 'D,JF H'DFQH') H'D7QJA 'DE:F'7J3J H'D5Q(:J*...

BHE G0G 'DECHQF' 'D+D'+ DDQ:) 'D,/J/) (%A1': 'D*Q.'7(H'DC*') EF -JHJQ*G' H/JF'EJCJQ*G' 'D.5Q) H0DC (.'*2'D 'DE9FI H*6JJBG AJ '3*9E'D E-/Q/ HEDEH3 H*:JJ1 0DC %0' 'B*6* 'D-',).

GF'C A5D H'6- (JF G0G 'D#,2'! 'D+D'+ 'D*J D' J3E- DG' (#F **/'.D. GC0' F6-QJ ('DFQ-H H('D#4C'D 'D*Q9(J1JQ) 'D(D':JQ) H'DAFQJ) H('D*DHQF*' '3*,') DBH'9/ 5'1E) DD*QH'5D D' *B(D 'D*Q,'H2. 9DI CDQ CDE) #F *OF7B H*O3E9 (3GHD). CDQ #,2'! 'D.7'(B'(D) DD*Q('/D H'D*Q/'.D : 'DA9D H'DA'9D H'DEA9HD (G. EH'5A* 'D.7'('D,/J/ #F JCHF 3GD' J3J1' 31J9' E.*2D' CD:) 'D3*JF:1'AJ' HJ-*HJ 9DI #BDQ 9// EECF EF 'DEB'79 (Syllabe). 'DG/A EF CDQ 0DC GH A5D 'D.7'(9F 'DH9J. GC0' J*:DQ('D5QH* 9DI 'DE9FI H'DFQ7B 9DI 'DEH6H9. GH 9'DE E,*E9 'D*QH'5D H*('/D 'DE9DHE*' 'D0J J5(- #GEQ EF EH6H9G'. GH (9(1) #.1I 9'DE *,',1) 'DCD'E. ".0 CD'E' HG'* CD'E"" HCDQE' C'F* *,',1) 'DCD'E #HA1 H#GEQ CDQE' C'F 0DC E9J'1' DDFQ,-. D' J:1FQCE G0' 'D*('/D. DJ3 'DEB5H/ (G *9EJB 'D-H'1 H*D'B- 'D#AC'1 H*5'19G' H*F'A3G' HDCF AB7 *F4J7 -1C) 'DCD'E H*-1JC G0G 'DH8JA) HAB' DE9JJ1 HEBJJ3

E-/Q/).

3Q/ 'DDQ:) 'D,/J/) F8'E' .5Q' E3-/+ ' G/AG 'DB6!' 9D CDQ %1'/) .5Q) HE*EJQ2) DD*QACJ1 H'D'3*9'6) 9F CDQ ODC (@'''1' 5-J-) 3J'3JQ''' C#F *BHD: ""D*QCFHHDH,J' H3JD*F' D*-BJB 'D1QA'GJ) H'D/QJEB1'7JQ) H'DC'&F* 'DE-HQ1) ,2&J' #'*F' DDB6!' 9DI 'DE,9) #H CDQE' 2/ 'D'3*GD'C *1'CE* 'D3Q9'/)".

G0G 'D#AC'1 *5(- E3DQE* H(/JGJQ* D' *B(D 'DFQB'4. EF JB/1 #F J4CQC AJ *9(J1 EF FH9 : 'D*FEJ) 'DE3*/'E) H'D+H1) 'D1QBEJ) AGJ DJ3* F*,' DFB'4 #H +E1) DE,GH/ AC1J ,E'9J. 'DEGEQ #FQG' *9'(J1 *3J1 *3'A1 *F*BD H*3JD C'DE!' 'D1QB1'B. %FQG' *,3J/ DGJEF) E,*E9 'DFQ.'9 'D4QHCJ E,*E9 /HF E.Q JF-51 /H1G AJ 'D1Q/ 'D'F9C'3J 'D#HQDJ 'DECJQA H'DEGJQ# Reflexes conditionnés . *3*9J6 'DDQ:) 'D,/J/) Newspeak

9F 'DAC1 'DH'9J "('DAC1" H'DEFE7 H'DE9DQ(H'DE*7'(B. AF-F AJ 951 'D*Q7'(B 'DE9EQE 9DI -3(*9(J1 'DEACQ1 Cornélius castoriadis.

CDQ .7(,/J/ HE:'J1 J9*(1 F4'2' D' J3*3': HD' JAGE. E'O' JBHD G0' 'DE9*HG #J G0J'F G0' 'D0J JF7B (G G0' 'D4Q'0 H'D.'1, 9F 'DE,EH9) %0F *GJCD 'DD:) 'D,/J/) #3DH(*ACJ1 'D:'D(JQ) H*,9DGE J491HF ('D'F*3'(%DI E,EH9) D:HJ) .5Q) *F:DB 9DI FA3G' CD'E' HE9'FJ F7B' HE/DHD' H*3,F FA3G' (FA3G'. 'DJHE H(9/ 941*' 'D3QFJF EF 5/H1 1H'J) Georges Orwell F9'JF 9EB 'D'3*F*,' * 'D*J .D5 DG' HFBA 9DI -BJB*G': 'D.7'('D3QJ'3J 'D%4G'1J 'D/Q9'J) 'D3Q.JA) 'D*QH'5D 'DE-/H/ H'DE-/Q/ 3H!' 9F 71JB 'D.7'('D*DA2J #H 'D'H'5D 'D1BEJ (JF CJ'F* 'A*1'6JQ) #H EF .D'D 'D(D:'* H'D%13'DJ* 9(1 'DG'*A 'D,HQ'D (SMS).

*-1E 'DDQ:) 'D,/J/) 'DAC1 EF #F J91(/ AJ E*G* 'D-J'). AJ 'D3'(B C'F 'D.1H, 9F 'D.7'('D13EJ H""D9BD'FJ" 'D5Q1A 4J&' E-(QO' %0 #FQG JECQFF' EF 'D'3*1'-) H'D*1AJG 9F 'DFA3 HB79 'D1QH*JF (4J! EF 'DE2'- H'DE/'9() 'DCD'EJQ). 'DJHE #5(- 0DC EF 'DE-1QE*'. GF'C #3&D) 9DI 'DDQ:) 'D,/J/) #F *,J(9FG'. E*I EF CE DE'0' CJA %FQG' **7DQ('D.'2'D H'DH6H- H'D/BQ) H'D*-/J/ "J' #('J6 J' #3H"/" (9DI -/Q BHD 'DEE+QD 'DE51J 9/D %E'E). D' E,'D DD*FHQ9 H'D*49Q(. DB/ *-HQD* 'DE9DHE) %DI 3D9). %FQG' (H69) 'DCD'E H'DDQ:). 'DHB* J*3'19 HD' E,'D D%6'9*G AJ 'D*1QG* H'DCD'E 'D.'HJ. D' (/Q #F F*9DQE CJA F*-CQE AJ 'DHB* HF3*+E1G AJ 'DCD'E 'D,/QJ H'DE9(Q1 CD'E E1(- GC0' FO/A9 /HF #F F491 D9'DE GH DJ3 AJ 'DH'B9 3HI FAB' E8DE' 9'DE 'D1QJ!' 'DE7DB H'D5E* 'D1GJ(HF-F F1B('DCH'1+ *-AQ (F' /HF #F FF7B ((F* 4A) (9/E' ,AQ* 9JHF 'DCD'E. 9F/E' C*(Georges Orwell B5Q) 1984 HC'F 0DC 3F) 1948 C'F J1J/ 'D%J-! %DI FH9 EF 'D*D'9(('D#1B'E (-J+ J5(- 'D9// 1984 E1") DD9// 1948. AAJ 3F) 1930 HB9 'C*4'A F8'E 'DDQ:) 'DE91HA Basic English H'D0J C'F JE+QD ('DF3() D@Orwell 1E2' DDQ:) 'D,/J/). AG0G 'DDQ:) D' *+1J 'DE9'FJ H'D#AC'1 HDCFQG' *J3Q1 -1C) 'D*('/D H'D'H'5D EF 71A #C(1 9// EECF EF 'D(41. GJ D:) **7'(B *E'E' E9 'DEGEQ) 'DEHCD) DG' HDCF G0' 'DCE'D J,9DG' :J1 B'/1) 9DI #F *9(Q1 9F 'D4CQ H'D*3*\$D. A9F/E' *B9 #BDE) 'DA1/ E9 'DDQ:) H*BJJ/G (41H7G' 'DE,-A) J5(- G0' 'D#.J1 9',2' *E'E' 9F 'D*ACJ1. AB7 J*E*Q9 (F4H) 'D*#BDE E9 G0G 'DDQ:). J4J1 Orwell AJ B5Q*G %DI 'D:HD'C Goulag H%DI 'DF8'E 'D3HAJ*J 'D3'(B H0DC AJ 9D'B) (*-FQ7 'DDQ:) H*CDQ3G' ./E) DDE5'D- 'D3J'3JQ) DD-2('D'-CE HDCFQG J4J1 #J6' %DI E' C'F 3'&' AJ (1J7'FJ' #J AJ BD(#H1H(' JBHD C*(F': "D' *CEF .5QJ) 'DE,*E9 'DE9'51 AJ B3H*G HA6'9*G H'F9'E 'D#EF HDCF AJ 7(J9*G 'D9'1J) H'D,/(! HAJ B*E*G HC('H*G HCE/G H.FH9G". **,FQ('DDQ:) 'D,/J/) 'D'3*/D'D H'D%+('H'D%BF'9. GJ *(DQ: E3DQE* HH+HBJ* *E'E' CE' JA9D 'D%4G'1: E'/Q) :3JD +H1JQ) E41H(:2J EF4Q7 -DJ('57F'9J %F3'FJ (Lait humanisé) -DHJ* EAJJ) DFEHQ 'D7AD... -BJB) 'DDQ:) +('*) J*D.Q5 /H1G' AJ B6'&G' DD-',) (#BDQ ,G/ EECF HBJ'EG' (H8JA) (3J7) GJ 'D*(DJ: 'D0J *-CEG 'DE3DQE* H'DEH'BA 'D,'G2). F9'JF G0G 'DDQ:) #J6' AJ 'D.7'('D3J'3J H'DE1'H:* 'DAD3AJQ) 'DA6A'6) H'DE57D-* 'D,'G2).

%FQG' D:) -3('D7D(*B/QE DD,EGH1 'D.7'('D0J J3*1J- DG HJ3*,J(D-',) 'DDQ-8) HD3D'3) 'D%F4!' H'D*9(J1 'D#,HA. 'DDQ:) 'D,/J/) *,9D EF 'DE3*-JD EECF'. #-3F E+'D 9DI 0DC E' B/ J*F'GI %DI E3'E9F' EF %-/ 'DBFH*' 'D*DA2JQ). J.'7(EB/QE 'D(1F'E, #-/ 'DE.*5QJF B'&D': "(JQFH' DF' CJA F4# 'DCHF. DE *(B DF' 3HI /BJB) H'-/) D*H6J- G0G 'DE3#D) D,EGH1 'DE4'G/JF". EF 'D7(J9J #F D' J*F(Q# Orwell ('D*-HQD* 'D*BFJ) 'D*J F9J4G' 'DJHE H'D*J #6'A* DDQ:) 'D,DJ/JQ) D:) #.1I GJ D:) 'D5H1) H'DE4G/ 'D31J9 AJ 2EF DE J9/ AJG E,'D DDB1'!) H'DC*() H1(QE' -* 'D3QE'9. AE' J7D(EF 'DE4G/ GH 'D%+1) H'D#.0 (D(Q 'DE4'G/ 'D*J J*D.Q5 /H1G AJ 'D*B(QD.

F-F F9J4 'DJHE 9DI HB9 EH* 'DDQ:* H'DDQG,* (CDQ 3F) *F/+1 #C+1 EF 800 D:) HDG,) H(1H2 #4('G D:* E(*H1)
'DJ) EF CDQ E6EHF. 1'AB 0DC 'FGJ'1 'D491 H'D#/(H'DAC1 H'DAFQ H*-DQD 'D9D'B'* (JF ECHQF*' 'DE,*E9
D*9HQ6G' 'D"D* H'D4'4'* H'DC'(D'* *E'E' CE' 'F/+1* 'D(0H1 H*1',9 'D*FHQ9 'D(JHDH,J HCE' #A1:* 'D#1J'A H':*O5(*
'DEF'81 'D7(J9JQ) EF 71A 'D(F!'* 'D%3EF*J) H'DE5'F9 H'D71B 'D3JQ'1) H'DF2D. G0G D:) 'D951 D:) 4EHDJQ)
DCFQG' 17() D' **7DQ('D1BJ(H'D1'/9 HD' *3*/9J #,G2) BE9 H'67G'/. GJ D:) *3CF 'D9BHD H*#.0 ('DEG, H*BJQ/
'DAC1 H'D-1C) H*3*-H0 9DI 'D#(5'1 H*FEQB 'D3DHC. %FQG' D:) 'D/QE'1 'D4'ED D' *BDQ .71' 9F #3D-) 'D/QE'1
'D4'ED HAD'-) 'D/QE'1 'D4'ED.