

Extrait du Lieux Communs

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- Documents de travail - Emancipation individuelle - Education - Paideia -



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Lieux Communs

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AJ C\*(G "9DJE 'D,GD" (L'enseignement de l'ignorance) J\*91Q6 'DEACQ1 Jean Claude Michéa :Jean Claude Michéa, L'enseignement de l'ignorance , Climats, 1999

%DI 'D'3\*F\*', 'D0J .D5 DG 500 1,D 3J'3J EF 1HQ/' 'DF4'7 'D'B\*5'/J H'D9DEJ AJ 'D9'DE H0DC 3F) 1995 \*- \*%41'A E\$3Q3) :H1(\*4JA. ADB/ #B1QH' (5A) B79JQ) HD' \*B(D 'DFB'4 #FQ B1FF' 'D,/J/ 3J-\*, AB7 D9O4O1NJR (2/10) 3CQ'F 'D9'DE H0DC DD-A'8 9DI 'DF4'7 'D'B\*5'/J DD9'DE. 9DI 6H! G0' 'D\*B1J1 J5(- 'D3\$'D 'DED-Q GH: "E'0' 3FA9D ('D@80% EF 'D3CQ'F 'D2'&/JF 9DI 'DDQ2HE H:J1 'DE,/JF. GD 3F\*.DQ5 EFGE GD 3F9/L DGE (1F'E,' .5Q' HGD 3JE+QD G\$D!' H21' 9DI 'D#BDQJQ) 'DF47) H'DA'9D) . #.J1' \*A7QF (1,F3CJ E3\*4'1 'D1Q&J3 'D#E1JCJ 'D3'(B ,JEJ C'1\*1 DD-DQ. %FQG 9DI -/Q \*9(J1G The tittaynment #J DF\*1CGE H4#FGE. \*B\*6J G0G 'D.7Q) 5J:') H5A) .5Q) DD#:D(JQ) \*CHF .DJ7' EF 'DDQGH 'DA'1: H(D') 'D0QGF H\*HAJ1 'D79'E 'D61H1J H0DC CJ J-'A8 G\$D!' "'D2'&/HF 9DI 'DDQ2HE" 9DI (4'4\*GE H%-3'3GE ('D:(7) AJ 9'DE J91A \*+(J7 'DE9FHJ'\* H'D%-(7. DF,9DGE J9J4HF AJ 'F41'- H2GH H0DC 9ED' ('DE+D 'D91(J 'DE91HA: "H#.H 'D,G'D) AJ 'D,G'D) JF9E". CJA 3JCHF F8'E 'D\*9DJE H(D:) 'D'B\*5'/ CJA 3\*CHF C1Q'3 41H7 \*DBQJ 'DE91A) 'D\*J 3\*.5Q5 DCDQ A&) EF G\$D!'.

(7(J9) 'D-'D DCDQ F5J(G H-8QG H-5Q\*G AD' JECF #F F3'HJ (JF EF A'2 3GEG EF 'DE9'1A H'D-CE) H(JF EF A'6 ,GDG. A'DC+1) D#5-'('D9BD H'DDQ(Q H'DF-J2) #EQ' 'DA\*\* H'DF21 H'D\*AG H'D2GJ/ H'D7AJA ADD,'GD H'D1QCJC H'DE#AHF. EF #1/' 'DE91A) 'D1'BJ) 9DJG ('DH,'G) H'DF('G) H#F J4/Q 'D1Q-'D %DI 'DE1\*'('D3NQFJ) #EQ' 'D.NEOHD H'D#(DG AD' #ED DG ('DDQ-'B (1C('D9DHE 'DE9'51) H'DFGD EF 'DE9'1A 'D,/J/). CJA \*\*,3Q/ G0G 'D.7Q) 'D-CJE) JBHD (1,F3CJ: #HQD' : 9DJF' \*91JA B7('D'E\*J'2 #J G\$D!' 'D0JF (EB/H1GE 'D\*4(9 ('DE9'1A 'D/QB)B) H'D9EJB) H'D.D'QB) H'D0JF J\*EJQ2HF (39) 'DFQ81 H(B/1) 9DI %9E'D 'DAC1 H'D\*E-J5 H'D'(\*C'1 HG\$D!' JE+DHF 9DI #B5I \*B/J1 5% EF 3CQ'F 'DE9EH1). +'FJ' : ('DF3() D#5-'('DB/1\*' 'D0GFJQ) 'DE\*H37) 9DJF' %9// E9'1A 31J9) 'D\*"CD (jetables) H:J1 0\*' ,/HI (-J+ J\*#BDE G\$D!' E9 'DE9'1A 'DE\*HAQ1) HJ\*B(DHFG' AJ CDQ E1Q). G\$D!' DF J7'D(H' ('D.DB H'D'(\*C'1 HDF J3E- DGE ('3\*BD'D 'DAC1 (D ('D-A8 H'D'3\*,()) H'D\*7(JB. JECF DGE #F J-5DH' 9DI E9'1AGE (H'37) \*BFJ\*' 'D\*5'D H'D%9D'E. +D+' : #.J1' H('DF3() DD#:D(JQ) 'DE\*(BJQ) #J G\$D!' 'D0JF D' J3\*B1QHF 9D 9DE #H EGF) #H .'.5'5 H'D0JF D' JE+DHF 3HB' E1(-) H'DE91Q6JF DD\*GEJ4 (#9// E\*2'J/) A%FQG EF :J1 'DE,/J #F FB/QE DGE E9'1A HE9DHE\*' D#FQ 0DC 3JCHF 4/J/ 'DCDA) HD' 7'&D EFG (D B/ JE+QD 0DC .71' 9DI '3\*\*(' 'D#EF 'D',\*E'9J. DG\$D!' "'9DJE 'D,GD" 9DI -/Q BHD 'DAJD3HA « Jean Claude Michéa » . \*-61FJ AJ G0' 'DEB'E BHD) 4GJ1) DAJD3HAF' 'D91(J ('F 14: "J,( #F D' F+(\* 'D\*#HJD\*' %D'Q AJ C\*( 'D(1'GJF D#FQG' %0' C'F\* AJ C\*( 'D(1'GJF DE J5D %DJG' %D'Q EF GH #GD 'D(1G'F" (A5D 'DEB'D) %0F G'F'C 'D.'5Q) EF 'DA&' 'DFJQ1) H'D9'EQ) 'D.1B!' 'D\*J D' 1,! EF \*+BJAG' H%7D'9G' 9DI 'DE9'1A 'DE\*B/QE). JBHD 'DEACQ1 « Guy Debord » : "J9ED 'DE,\*E9 'D,/J/ 9DI \*9DJE 'D9'EQ) 'D9,2 9F 'D\*A1JB (JF E' GH EGE HE' GH \*'AG H:J1 0J BJE)".

%0F 9DJF' (\*GJ&) CD 'D81HA D\*1HJ, 'DE9'1A 'D9DEJQ) H'D\*BFJQ) AJ #H3'7 'DF.() 'D\*J 3\*CHF 'D#/' 'DA9Q'D) DA16 EF7B 'D9HDE) 'D,/J/ #EQ' 'D@ 95% EF 'D(41 AF5J(GE EF 'D-'J) 'DE9'51) E4G/. 3\*\*CAQD 'DBDQ) 'DFJQ1) (\*3JJ1 'D#EH1 H\*H,JGG' 'DH,G) 'D5Q-J-). #DJ3\* G0G E/JF) #AD'7HF 'DA'6D) 'D\*J J-CEG' 9DE!' EB\*/1HF E'0' F1J/ #C+1 EF 0DC DF-\*CE DDB/1 'DH1'+J. DCDQ ,JF'\*G A+EQ) EF GH EGJQ# ('D7(9 DD9DHE H'DE9'1A H+EQ) EF C'F\* ,JF'\*G ABJ1) H1+Q) HG0G -CE) 'D2E'F HD' FB/1 9DI 1/Q #E1 D' -JD) DF' AJG.

J,1QF' 'D-/J+ 9F \*9DJE 'D,GD %DI E' J91A 'DJHE (#2E) 'D\*9DJE 'D\*J \*95A ('D(D/'F 'DE5FQ9) H((D/'F 'D,FH(. AF-F F9'JF \*1',9 'DE3\*HI 'D+B'AJ H'D9DEJ DD\*9DJE 'D0J J1'/ EFG %F\*', 'DF.( H\*CHJF 'D\*D'EJ0 HAB' DD'.\*J1\*' H'D\*H,QG\*' 'D\*J 0C1F'G'.

AJ E,\*E9 'DE4G/ H'D5QH1) H'DE9'1A 'DE\*"CD) 'DE9/Q) DD:'D(JQ) #5(- 'DE9DQE #H 'D#3\*0 EF4Q7' HAB/ /H1G 'D\*1(HJ H'D(J/':H,J. DB/ \*-HQD\* 'DE9'G/ %DI E1'C2 D\*9DJE 'D,GD 9DI -/Q BHD « Jean Claude Michéa » (-J+ \*6!'D\* 'DB/1) 'DFB/JQ) DD\*DEJ0 H0DC ('D\*H'2J E9 \*6.QE (FHC 'DE9DHE'\*. J4J1 FA3 'DEACQ1 %DI %AD'3 3J'3) 'D\*9DJE AJ 'DHD'J\*' 'DE\*-/) 'D#E1JCJQ) HJ4.Q5G' CE' JDJ : "E/'13 ('/'&JQ) \*F\*, ED'JF 'D#EQJF H\*9DJE +'FHJ J3E- DD\*DEJ0 ('.J'1 .DJ7 EF 'DF4'7\*' H\*9DJE 9'DJ J3\*B7( "#-3F" 'D\*D'EJ0 "#F,(GE" H"#-3F" 'D#3\*0) 'D#,'F( DE1'CE) #C(1 9// EECF EF ,H'&2 FH(D. %FQG \*9DJE J3J1 (F3BJF...". J9H/ (F' 'DEACQ1 %DI C\*('\* Christopher

Lasch -HD 'DF1,3JQ) H9F 'DE,\*E9 'D,/J/: "D' J1J/ 'DE,\*E9 C+J1' EF 'D9BHD 'DB/1) 9DI 'D.DB H9DI \*3JJ1 'D"D\* HDCFQG ('DEB'(D J(\*:J 9// G'EQ' HE\*2'J/ EF 'D#EJQJF DCJ \*3\*:DQGE "D\* 'D/Q9'J) H'D%9D'E H\*(+ AJGE 3EHEG'..."

('3E 'D\*B/QE HEH'C() 'D951 H\*HAJ1 FA3 -8H8 'DF,- H\*H-J/ 'DEF'G, \*AB 'DJEJF H'DJ3'1 9DI 'DB6! 9DI E' J91A AJ 'D(D/ 'D#H1H(JQ) (D\*9DJE 'D,EGH1J. AAJ -JF '9\*B/ 'DE-'A8HF #FQG D' JECF %J5'D 'DE9'1A 'DE\*B/QE) D9'EQ) 'D49('D0JF JA\*B/HF 'DB/1) 9DI 'D\*ACJ1 H'D\*EJ2 H'D\*9(J1 (H6H- ADB/ 9ED 'D1Q'/JC'DJHF 9DI 'D-7Q EF E3\*HI 'D\*9DJE (/9HI \*ECJF 'D:D(JQ) EF 'DE91A). A'D/9H) %DI 'D\*-11 'DE('D: AJG H'D\*.D5 EF CD 6:H7 'DE,\*E9 H'D\*J H'C(\* -1C) 'D4(' AJ 'D3FH\* 'D3\*JF AJ #H1H(' B/ 3'GE\* AJ (1H2 'D9BDJ) 'DFJHDJ(1'DJ) 'DA'-4) (D #FF' F,/ #F EF (JF 29E! H#B7(' 'DFJHDJ(1'DJ) H/9) 'D9HDE) 29E! 3'(BJF AJ G0G 'D-1C) 'F/E,H' AJ 'D#,G2) 'D(J1HB1'7J) H(/\$H' J1H,HF DD\*H,G\* 'D,/J). A'DJHE \*\*H,QG 'D9HDE) %DI ,JH( 'DEB'HE) 'DE\*(BJQ) : 'D+B'A) 'D\*9DJE H'DAD'-). \*E'E' CE' \*H5QD D0DC 'DEACQ1 'DJHF'FJ Costoriadès J.D5 Jean Claude Michéa %DI #F 'DE,\*E9\* 'DE9'51) E' C'F DG' #F \*3\*E1Q DH D' '9\*E'/G' 9DI GJ'CD 'F+1H(HDH,J) H(J&JQ) 3'(B) (C'D6EJ1 'DEGFJ H%\*B'F 'D9ED H-( 'DE7'D9) H'D41A...) HGJ 'DJHE \*B79 'D:5F 'D0J \*,D3 9DJG.

EA'1B) G0' 'D951 GH #FQG (B/1 E' J\*4FQ, 'D.7'(-HD E9,2\* 'DB1F AJH5A 'DE,\*E9 'DE9'51 (E,\*E9 'DE91A) HE,\*E9 'DE9DHE'\* H(B/1 E' \*7F( H3&D 'D%9D'E AJ 'D-/J+ 9F 'D+1H) 'D1BEJ) (B/1 E' F9'JF \*1',9 'D+B'A) 9'EQ) HD' FB5/ (0DC 'D#/( H'DAC1 H'DAFQ AB7 (D CDQ E,'D\* 'DE91A) HG0' E' /A9 ('DE3\$HDJF AJ 'D4E'D H'D,FH( %DI %B1'1 %5D'-\* AJ 'D\*9DJE DE \*FACQ EF0 9BH/ DCF /HF #F \*(D: 'D#G/A H'DE1'EJ 'DE1,HQ). "D\*\*A\*Q- 'DE/13) 9DI 'DE,\*E9 H'DE-J7 'D.1,J ! DF,9D EFG' E5F9' DDE9'1A H'D\*BFJ\* ! EF \*-CQE AJ 'DE91A) \*-CQE AJ CDQ 4J! !...". .DA G0G 'D49'1\* 'D,HA! \*.\*AJ -B&B EGHD) H5'1.) D9DQ #GEQG' \*/FQJ 'DE3\*HI 'D\*9DJEJ H'D+B'AJ. AAJ A1F3' E' (JF 15% H20% EF 'D\*D'EJ0 'DE-12JF 9DI 'D4G') 'D'(\*'&JQ) D' JB/1HF 9DI 'DB1'!). AJ /1'3) F41\*G' E\$.Q1' ,1J/ "H'4F7F (H3\*" J4J1 5'- (D/1'3) %DI #FQ 'D:D(JQ) EF 'D\*D'EJ0 'D#E1JCJF 'D0JF \*\*1'H- #9E'1GE (JF 18 H24 3F) D' J91AHF #JF \*H,/ 'D91'B G0' 'D(D/ 'D91(J 'D0J \*-DG /HD\*GE CE' #FQ F5A G\$D! 'D\*D'EJ0 J9,2HF 9F \*-/J/ EHB9 FJHJH1C AJ .1J7) 'DHD'J\* 'DE\*-/) 'D#E1JCJQ) (JFE' C'F\* %,') 30% EF G\$D! 'D\*D'EJ0 -HD 3\$D J\*9DQB (9// 3C'F 'DHD'J\* 'DE\*-/) 'D#E1JCJQ) (#FQG J3'HJ EDJ'1' H20 EDJHF F3E) !

GC0' JA12 'D\*9DJE 'D951J ,JD' EFB79' 9F E'6JG H-\*1 -'61G. AJ EDA #9/\*G E,D) L'opinion 'DA1F3JQ) FB1# E' JDJ : "#5(-\* EGEQ) 'DE9'G/ \*\* ,3Q/ AJ %F\*", "9DH," #H "D'EJ0--1A! H2(F!" D' J-0BHF 3HI 50 \*9(J1' \*ECFGE 9DI #B5I \*B/J1 EF (9+ %13'DJ)\* %DC\*1HFJ) 9(1 'D,G'2 'DE-EHD (SMS) #H EF 'D\*14Q- D(1F'E, "3\*1-#C'/JEJ". \*BA H1! G0' 'D'FGJ'1 'DE1J9 %1/), 'E-) DA(1C) "D'EJ0 2('&F" J\*D.Q5 /H1GE AJ \*F4J7 3HB 'D\*9DJE HGH #C(1 3HB DDB1F 'DH-/ 'H'D941JF -J+ J(D: 1BE E9'ED'\*G 'D/HDJ) 90 EDJ'1 /HD'1 (%-5&J\* 3F) 2002) H\*B/QE DG\$D! 'D\*D'EJ0 "(6'9) - \*9DJEJQ)" HE9DHE'\* E\*\*CD) Jetables. J4.Q5 'DEACQ1 Jean Claude Michéa -BJB) 3J'3\* 'D\*9DJE AJBHD : "DB/ \*B/QE 'D,GD #4H7' HD' J9H/ 0DC D.DD #H D#.7! 7(9\* 3J'3\* 'D\*9DJE. %FQ \*9DJE 'D,GD 417 EF 41H7 (B! 'DE,\*E9"...ADB/ #5(-\* 'DE9'G/ \*F\*, ,GD) :J1 H'9JF (,GDGE...". ('DF3() DDE3\$HDJF 9F 3J'3\* 'D\*9DJE JCEF 'D-DQ AJ \*9EJE 'D-H'3J( H'D%F\*1F\* AJ 'DE9'G/. DCF G0G 'DH3JD) \*6DQ ECEQD) HD' JECF DG' (-'D EF 'D#-H'D #F \*9HQ6 B/1\* 'D\*DEJ0 H'3\*BD'DG 'DAC1J A-\*QI H%F HAQ1\* G0G 'D\*BFJ\* 'DFQ5H5 H'DE9DHE'\*( :2'1) DE \*4G/G' 'D95H1 'D3'(B) CJA D\*DEJ0 D' J-0B 'DB1'!) H'DC\*() HJA\*B/ 'DB/1) 9DI 'D\*QEJJ2 #F JF\*A9 EF G0G 'D\*QBFJ\*. D' JECF #F \*F-51 'D-DHD AJ -DHD \*BFJQ) (-\*) A'D-H'3J( D' \*9HQ6 'D9D'B) 'DE'(41) (JF 'D\*DEJ0 H'DFQ5. GF'C .D7 EB5H/ (JF 'DE9DHE'\* H'DE9'1A HG0G 'D#,J1) \*OC\*3(O (E,GH/ .5 H(\*7HJ1 'DB/1\* 'D0GFJQ) 9DI 'D\*-DJJ H'D\*QACJ1 H'DFB/ H'D(F! H'D.DB H'D'(\*C'1 HB/JE' BJD :"'D9DE AJ 'D1Q#3 DJ3 AJ 'DC1Q'3.

DB/ \*-HQD\* 'DE9'G/ %DI E' J4(G 'D3QHB AAJ 'DHD'J\* 'DE\*Q-/ 'D#E1JCJ) 3E-\* "D'A 'DE9'G/ DBF') Chanel One ((+Q (1'E,G' 'D\*DA2JQ) HHE6\*G' 'D%4G'1JQ) -HD 'DE41H(\* 'D:'2JQ) H'DGE(1:1 (JFE' HAQ1\* E\$3Q3) Zapme E,'F' -H'3J( DDE9'G/ E9 '4\*1'C AJ 'D%F\*1F\* EB(D 'D\*2'E E/J1J 'DE9'G/ (#F JA16H' 9DI 'D\*D'EJ0 '3\*9'E'D Zapme DHB\* D' JBDQ 9F 4 3'9\* AJ 'DJHE. AJ (1J7'FJ' /D\* 41C) Capital Stratégies 'D(H15) H#B1Q\* 9D'E\*G' 'DE51AJQ) Education U.K.. -BQB\* E6'1(\* G0G 'DE\$3Q3) AJ 'D(H15) #1(' \*9/Q (+D+ #69'A 1#3 E'DG' H0DC AJ 81A 4 3FJF HGJ \*91A '1\*A'9' 3FHJQ' JB/Q1 (240%. -\*QI 9EDJQ) E1'B() 'D\*9DJE DE \*9/Q \*.69 D\*AB/JQ\* H2'1) 'D\*9DJE (D #HCD\* %DI 41C\* .5Q) EF ,ED) EG'EQG' \*HAJ1 'D#3\*0) 'D/D'!).

GC0' %0F \*-HQD\* 'DE9'G/ %DI Fast-Food #H GE(1:1 'DE91A). "\*9DJE 'D,GD" GH #-/ E1\*C2'\* H/9'&E E,\*E9  
'DE9DHE'\* !

3O&PD #-/ 'DEACQ1JF 'DEG\*EQJF (B6'J' 'D(J& H,! 'D3Q\$'D CE' JDJ : "CJA 3F\*1C G0' 'DCHF DD#,J'D 'DB'/E) "  
#,'( : "DJ3 G0' GH ,HG1 'D3Q\$'D 'D3Q\$'D 'D-BJBJ GH : DEF 3F\*1C G0' 'DCHF".