

Extrait du Lieux Communs

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- Documents de travail - Idéologies, mythes et fausses subversions - L'écologie, l'écologisme et le primitivisme -



Date de mise en ligne : 'D'1(9! 20 FJ3'F (#(1JD) 2011

Lieux Communs

%DI /Q 'DJHE DE F9DE #F DD1#3E'DJ) DHF' 3HI E' *9DQB ('DCH'1+ H'D-1H('D*J 9'4*G' 'D(41J) AJ 8DQG' 9DI E/I 'DB1HF 'D#.J1). ADB/ 91A* 'D49H(#DH'F' EF 'DBE9 H'D'67G/' H'D'3*9E'1 H'DFG(DCF #F J*-HQD G0' 'DF8'E %DI 'DDQHF 'D#.61 AG0' E' J+J1 'D:1'(). #,D 'DE3*B(D DDDQHF 'D#.61 HG0' GH B/1F'. DB/ 91A* 'D1#3E'DJ) 'DE9'51) CJA *H8A CDQ 'D*-1QC* H'D#AC'1 .5H5' *DC 'DEF'G6) DG' H',9D EFG' /'A9' HE-1QC' DG'. ADB/ H8A* 'DE7'D("'D-1J*J)" D-1C) E'J 1968 HA*- * 'D**41J) -'D1QJ:FJ) 9G/ ,/J/ DDFJHDJ(1'DJ) H'D*-B ,2! G'E EF B'/) 'D-1C* 'DJ3'1J) DD3FH* 'D3*JF (G0G 'DEH,) (D DB/ 3'GE 'D(96 AJ BJ/*G' H8G1* C*(' ,/J) C@" 'DEH,) 'D+'D+') DDJ3'1J 'D3'(B "#DAF *HAD1" H419* 'D/HD) AJ 'D*.DQJ 9F 'DB7'9* 'D', *E'9J) H1OHQ, DD.H55) H'DGJCD) H'D*#GJD 'D4'ED.

'D1#3E'DJ) *\$GQD 0*G' H*C*4A E2'J 'DA*1) 'D#HDI EF F4#*G' H'DE*EJQ2) ('3*:D'D A'-4 D,EGH1 'D9EQ'D HA&* 'D49('DE.*DA).

.D'D 'D9BH/ 'D+'D+') 'D#.J1) (12* B6'J' 'D(J&) H'-'D* 'D5'/1) AJ 'G*E'E*' 'D:'D(J) EF 'DEACQ1JF H8G1* -1C*' 'D.61 'DE.*DA) E-0Q1) EF C'1+) (J&J) B/ *#*J 9DI 'D#.61 H'DJ'(3 H*G/QN/ 'DH,H/ 'D(41J. *E'E' CE' -/+ ('DF3() DDEH,) 'D*-1J1J) DD3FH* 'D3*JF 'B*F9 'D3J'3JHF H#5-'('DB1'1 H'D,'G (#FG D' EF'5 EF *3.J1 G0G 'DEH,) H*7HJ9G' D%7'D) 9E1 'D1#3E'DJ) H%-J&G'.

D' *B*51 'D1#3E'DJ) 'D.61!' 9DI 9EDJ) ":3D #.61" *G/A D7D!' 'DE41H9 'D5F'9J HE,*E9 'D'3*GD'C (DHF #.61 HDCFQG' *GJ! DE41H9 1GJ(J*,3Q/ AJ D*:JJ1 H,G 'DCHF H'D7(J9) (E' AJ 0DC 'D7(J9) 'D(41J). 'D1#3E'DJ) 'D.61!' GJ %0F E41H9 DE' (9/ 'D7(J9) H(9/ 'D%F3'FJ).

AJ 'D(! 1,* AC1) "'D*FEJ) 'DE3*/JE)" #H 'DE3*/E) H'-'DQ* EC'F) G'E) AJ 'D.7'('D13EJ. CFG G0G 'DAC1) J*D.Q5 AJ 'D-/Q EF 'D*DHJ+ DD*ECQF EF 'D*DHJ+ D#7HD E/Q). DCFQ /9) 'D*FEJ) 'DE3*/JE) J7'D(HF 'DE\$33*' 'D5F'9J) ('DBJ'E (E' J3E- (-E'J) 'DE-J7 H'D-/Q EF 'F(9+ 'DEH/' 'D3Q'E) H'DEDHQ+) H'D-/Q EF '3*GD'C 'D7'B) H'D(+ 9F E5'/1 'D7'B) 'D,/J) H'DE*,/Q). (7(J9) 'D-'D *HQGE G\$D!' #FG JECF *-BJB 0DC E9 'D-A'8 9DI #33 'DF8'E 'D', *E'9J H'D'B*5'/J 'D1#3E'DJ H'D%-*C'1J. (9/ *B'1(H*,'0((JF G\$D!' H#5-'('DB1'1 G' GJ 'D1#3E'DJ) 'D.61!' **.DQI 4J&' A4J&' 9FGE H*5FQAGE 6EF #9/!' 'DF8'E 'D', *E'9J. AE' GH E7DH(DJ3 'DFB/ H'D*QG'E HDCF #F *-HQD "'D%JCHDH,J" EF EHB9 'DE9'16 %DI 'DEO5D- H'DE3'F/ H'DEFB0 HDFBD "'DEFB0 EF 8D'D" 'D1#3E'DJ) DCF /HF 'D*.DQJ 9FG' #H 'D4C BJ/ #FED) AJ B/1*G' 9DI EH'5D) 'DE3J1) H'D*#BDE E9 'DE97J*' 'D,/J).

GC0' ,! 2H', 'DE*9) (JF 'D*FEJ) H'D%JCHDH,J'. E' GJ #33 G0' 'D9B/ 'D,/J/ DHQ+ CJ *3*7J9 'D*.DQ5 EF 'D*DHJ+ H'.DB #3H'B' ,/J) E1(-) */1 "D'A 'DEDJ'1* H*CHF AJ E3*HI 'D#3H'B 'D*J '9*E/* %DI -/ 'D'F 9DI '3*:D'D 'D%F3'F DD%F3'F H'D'3*:D'D 'DA'-4 DD7(J9) H'DCHF. *-*, 'D1#3E'DJ) 'D.61!' D#4J!' B'(D) DD%5D'- : *.1J('DE-J7 J5(- 'D3HB 'D,/J). *-*, 'D1#3E'DJ) 'D.61!' #J6' %DI E.*5JF AJ 'D%5D'- *E'E' CE' F*-, %DI EJC'FJJC 'D3J'1* D%5D'- 97(G' : %FG 'DE,*E9 'D5F'9J- 'D93C1J- 'D(JH*CFHDH,J- 'DE9DHE*J.... G\$D!' 'D.(1!' HDFAD ABG!' 'D961 'D-/J+ 3JFB0HF 'D(41J) H'DCHF. 3J9EQEHF *BFJ* 'D*D'9('D'57F'9J ('DEF'. H3J-J7HF 'D#16 (:D'A /&1J J-EJF' EF #49) 'D4E3 'DEDG() (9/ #F FCHF B/ B6JF' 9DI 7(B) 'D#H2HF. 3JF41 G\$D!' 'D9DE!' ED'JF 'D#7F'F EF :(1 'D#DEFJHE H'DC(1J* AJ 'DE-J7 H'D,H DD*.AJ6 EF 'D-1'1) (/1,) H'-/) H3J9EQE 1,'D 'D(JH*CFHDH,J' 21'9) 'D#4,'1 'DE-QH1) ,JFJ H'DG'6E) D+'FJ #C3J/ 'DC1(HF. 3JF41 9DE!'F' AJ 'D,HQ 7'&1* EDHQ+) *F+1 AJ 'DGH!' CEJ* G'&D) EF 'DEH/' 5:J1) 'D-,E H'DB'/1) 9DI 'E*5'5 ,2! EF #49) 'D4E3 CE' 3*3E- G0G 'D7'&1* (-BF 'D7(B*' 'D9DJ) DD,HQ ((.1 EC(1* H*:DJA 37- 'DE-J7*' (CHJ1* (J6!' 4(JG) (C1) 'D*F3 H*:7J) #CH'E 'D+D, (EH/ (D'3*JCJ) PVC HCE' 3J*ECQF 9DE!'F' EF -A1 "(1 9EJB) 3*-41 AJG' CEJ* G'&D) EF +FJ #C3J/ 'DC1(HF *E'E' CE' JB9 /AF 'DFA'J*' 'DFHHJ) *- * 'D#16. J(/H #F CDQ 'D81HA B/ HB9* *GJ&*G' DD41H9 AJ G0' 'DE.77 'D,(Q'1: 'DE'D H'DE9'1A 'D*BFJ) H'D9DEJ) EF *-HJ1 ,JFJ HF'FH*CFHDH,J' HH3'&D '*5'D H#F8E) .(J1). G0' GH 'DE41H9 'D,/J/ DD1#3E'DJ) 'D.61!' : EF /.DG AGH "EF HEF 1A6G AE"DG 'DAF!'.

GC0' DCDQ E96D) -DQ HDCDQ 3\$'D ,H(E/'E* *CFHDH,J' 'D*-HJ1 'D,JFJ H'DF'FH *3E- (0DC. DCF G0' 'D*:JJ1 D' (/Q DG #F J7'D 'D,F3 'D(41J 0*G -*QI J*E'4I 'DCDQ E9 'DCDQ HF6EF *F'3B' J3E- (EH'5D) 'DE3J1) 'D*J (/#*G'

'D1#3E'DJ). ,! 'D%9D'F 9F G0' 'D*-HQD 9DI D3'F 'D3J/ Kass Leon 1&J3 E,D3 'D#.D'B 'D(JHDH,J) AJ -CHE) (H4 'D'(F 9F/E' 51Q- (#F 6E'F 'D39/) 'DE*H'5D) J9FJ 'D(+ 9F 'DCE'D H'DB/1) 9DI 'D#!' (%*B'F HAJ G0G 'D-'D) 3J*7D(0DC "E':/1) 'D,F3 'D(41J 'D-'DJ H'DB79 E9G" ('F81 ,1J/) Le Devoir (*1J. 23 AJA1J 2004). +EQ **D* 'DEB'D*' 'D5-AJ) D*(4Q1 (HD'/) ,F3 (41J H3J7 "(NJ%F3'FJ" Transhumain HGJ E1-D) F-H (DH: 'D,F3 E' (9/ 'D%F3'FJ ('F81 E,D) Vivant (*1J. 18 E'J 2004). *,FQ*/ #BD'E 'DC*((H#4('G 'DC*(H#F5'AGE AJ 81A *EJQ2 (*1',9 'DAC1 H'DAF E9' H%0' (G' **3'19 DD/QA'9 9F G0' 'DEFG, 'D,/J/. F0C1 EF (JF G\$D'! Alain Toffer HHenri Atlan ('D0J /9' %DI 5F9 1-E '57F'9J) HFrancois Jacob HJaques Attali. AJ 'D-BJB) DB/ (/#* ED'E- E41H9 *:JJ1 'D,F3 'D(41J E9 F41 'D*B1J1 'D#E1JCJ 'DE91HA (@ NBIC AJ 3F) 2002 : (F'FH*CFHHDH,' (JH*CFHHDH,' E9DHE* *CFHHDH,' 9DHE 'DE91A)) H0DC (7D(EF 'D-CHE) 'D#E1JCJ) H(E3'GE) 'DE\$33) 'DH7FJ) DD9DHE NSF HB3E 'D*,1) DOF.

-O/Q/N DG0' 'D*B1J1 G/A *E+D AJ 13E 5H1) E3*B(DJ) DD-6'1) 'D(41J) H'D%F3'FJ) EF 71A .E3JF 9'DE #E1JCJ 0HJ 5J* 9'DEJ. ,! 'D*B1J1 EA5QD' AJ 400 5A-) H.D5 %DI #FG (A6D *F':E H*A'9D 'D*BFJ*' 'D#1(9 'DE0CH1) #J 'DF'FH*CFHHDH,' H'D(JH*CFHHDH,' H*CFHHDH,' 'DE9DHE* H9DHE 'DE91A) 3J5(- ('D%EC'F *-BJB 'D#HG'E 'D,FHFJ) EF FH9 ,9D 'D%F3'F H'D'D) E*'.DJF (9F 71JB :13 #B1'5 F'FHJ) AJ E. H*-* ,D/ 'D%F3'F 9DI 3(JD 'DE+D) H'DB6'! 9DI CDQ E' J9JB 'D*H'5D 'D9'E (JF 'D(41 C*9/Q/ 'DD:* H'D-5HD 9DI E5'/1 7'B) D' *F6(H'D*HBA 9F *.1J('DE-J7 (A6D *BFJ* G6E 'D:'2* 'D3Q'E) EF *-HJ1 ,JFJ H'3*9E'D "D* F'FHJ)... EF (JF 'D4.5J* 'DE1EHB) 'D*J 3'GE* AJ %9// 'G0' 'D*B1J1 'DH'9/ F0C1 'D3J/ Williams Sims Bainbridge HGH E.*5Q AJ E' J91A ('D-1('D#J/JHDH,J) HB/ B'E (/1'3* 9/J/) -HD 'D7H'&A 'D/JFJ) 'DE9'51) (Secte) HGH #J6' E.*5Q AJ E4'1J9 'D*-CE AJ 'D9H'7A H'DEG, H'DEJHD H'DE9*B/'* 'DE91HA (@ "DE41H9 'D%95'1J" (Cyclone projet) HB/ 51Q- /HF EH'1() #H *1/Q/ : "3** -CE 'D9DHE H'D*CFHHDH,' J4J& 'A4J&' AJ 'D9'DE AJ 'DHB* 'D0J 3**A'BE AJG 'D51'9* HJ2// AJG '3*:D'D 'DE5'/1 'D7(J9J). %F F,- 'DB7'9* 'D,/J/) H'DH'9/) E3#D) -JHJ) ('DF3() DE3*B(D 'D(41J)" (HG0' J0C1F' (H9/ FJC3F 'D3'(B ('DB6'! 9DI CD 'D(C*J1J*) E' GJ .5&5 'D,F3 'D(41J 'D,/J/ "'D(J%F3'FJ" (transhumain) ,3E ,/J/ BHJ DEH',G) -J) ,/J). J91QA C*(CF/J AJ C*(4GJ1 Boréa F41 AJ 3F) 2007 G0' 'DC'&F 'D,/J/ CE' JDJ : "GH C'&F D' JF4# (A6D 'D*7HQ1 'D7(J9J) HDCF (A6D 'D*CFHHDH,'. %FG C'&F E.*DA *E'E' 9F 'D%F3'F 'D-'DJ GH E1-D) DE' (9/ 'D%F3'FJ)". **,3Q/ 'DE1-D) 'D#HDI AJ 'D%F3'F 'D1QH(H* (cyborg) *:13 AJ ,3EG E.*DA 'D#B1'5 "'D0CJ)" HB/ 419* (9/ E\$33) Victhow HPelystin AJ 5F9 B79 :J'1 "(JHFJ)" Bionique EF 'D#96'! H'DE+'F* H'D#B1'5 'D*J *3E- (*3J1 'D"D*' 9F (9/ *E'E' CE' JECF DG0G 'D"D*' #F *9/QD *51QA 'D%F3'F 9F (9/. #EQ' 'DE1-D) 'D+'FJ) A**,3Q/ AJ "'D%F3'F 'D5J/DJ" 'DE3*GDC DCEJ* C(1I EF 'D#/HJ) H'DEH/' 'D*J */Q9E B/1*G HEDC'*G 'DE91AJ) H'D,3EJ) H.DB #-'3J3 H*5HQ1* 'D/JG H0DC EF .D'D 'D*-CQE AJ 'DEH/' 'DCJEJ'&J) 'DH3J7) AJ 'D,G'2 'D95(J. CE+'D 9DI 0DC 'D*-CQE AJ #-'3J3 'D-(Q H'D49H1 ('D(G,) H'D:(7): %FQG' "GF/3) 'D9H'7A" 'D*J 3*:E1 'D%F3'F AJ "39/) 0GFJ)" (-J+ JB9 'D*:DQ(9DI E4'91 E+D 'D:J1) H'D-4E) H'D'F*4! 'DH,/FJ. #EQ' 'DE1-D) 'D+'D+) A3**E+D AJ *-BJB 'D.DH/ HB/ 1A9 DH'! G0' 'DE41H9 'D9'DE 'D(JHDH,J Aubrey Grey EF ,E9) C'E(1/, H*(9G #AH', EF 1,'D 'D(JHDH,' H'D(JH*CFHHDH,'. GC0' #5(- 'D*B/QE AJ 'D3F E16 H3*3E- 'D(JH,JFJ) H'DF'FH*CFHHDH,' (5F9 .D'J) ,09JQ). CDQ 941 3FJF 3FBHE (% ,! A-H5 H'*(1* H*:JJ1* D,3E 'D%F3'F HF9/QD 9B'1(3'9*G (-J+ F9J/G' %DI FB7) 'D5QA1. ('DF3() DD9'DE 'D#E1JCJ Robert Freitas H'DE.*5 AJ 'DF'FH*CFHHDH,' 3F5F9 AJ 'DE3*B(D 'DB1J(1H(H** F:13G' AJ ,3E 'D%F3'F H*CHF B'/1) 9DI %5D'- E' A3/ F*J,) 'D*B/QE AJ 'D3F. EF F'-J) #.11 *BHE A1B E.*5Q) ('D9ED 9DI *F2JD #H %A1': 4-F) 'DE9DHE*' EF /.'D E. 'D%F3'F H*3,JDG' AJ B15 EJ(Q3 DD-'3H(3J3E- *F2JD 'DH9J AJ 9'DE 'A*1'6J (*,F(*C'+1 'D3QC'F. JBHD 'D3J/ Nick Bostrom #-/ 1HQ/' G0' 'DE41H9 : "DH *ECQF' EF *5HJ1 'DB'9) 'DEA5DJ) D#95'(E. 'D%F3'F H#E,F'G' AJ -'3H(3J5(- (%EC'FF' "'DF2H-" EF :D'AF' 'D(JHDH,J F-H 9'DE 'D#F'ED 'DCDQJ E' /EF' F9DE #FF' FE*DC F3.' EGJQ#) DD*9HJ6 9F/ 'D-',) HGC0' 3F*ECQF A9D' EF 6E'F E/Q) -J) D'FG'&J)". #.J1' 3**,3Q/ 'DE1-D) 'D1'(9) AJ 5F9 %F3'F E-HQ1 ,JFJ' : HMG. A(9/ #F FCHF B/ 9EQEF' 'D(0H1 H'DF('** H'D#4,'1 'DE-HQ1) ,JFJ' 3FF*BD %DI E1-D) ,/J/) GJ 'D*-HJ1 'D,JFJ DD(41 CJ J*H'AB 'DCDQ E9 'DCDQ. F(*:J EF CD 0DC *-3JF 'D,F3 'D(41J H'DB6'! 9DI 'D#5F'A 'DE1J6) H'D9DJD) H'D69JA). DB/ *HQ39 E,'D -BHB 'D%F3'F DJ4ED 'DE7'D(AJ 'D-B AJ 'D*-3JF H5HD' %DI E7'D() 'DE+DJF ('D-B AJ 'D%F,(. D0DC 3F5F9 (41' E-HQ1JF ,JFJ' B'/1JF 9DI *-EQD /1,* -1'1) 9'DJ) #H ,/Q EF.A6). #.J1' J-DE 'D(96 (.DB ,F3 (41J B5J1 'DB'E) HJ3*GDC CEJ) E-/H) EF 'D7'B) H'D:0'! HG0' DEH',G) .71 *2'/ 'D3QC'F. (12* AJ 'D3FH*' 'D#.J1) E,EH9* 6:7 *6QE 9DE'! H'B*5'/JF HAD'3A) H1,'D 3J'3) HAF'FJF H1,'D /JF H#J/JHDH,JJF... F0C1 EF (JF G0G 'DE,EH9*' "'D,E9J) 'D/HDJ) 'D(J@%F3'FJ)" (World Transhumanist Association) (29'E) 'DAJD3HA 'D3HJ/J Nick Bostrom H,E9J) "'D%C3*1H(JJF" (extropiens) #J 'DE6'/JF DD#F*1H(J' HGJ *6QE #96'! D' J\$EFHF ('D-/H/ HJ1A6HF 'DE16 H'D*B/QE AJ 'D3FQ H'DEH*. CE' #FGE J/9HF 'D(41J) %DI 'D*.DQJ 9F AC1) 'D%DG (E' #F CDQ %F3'F 3J5(- %DG AJ -/Q 0*G HB/ -/Q/ G\$D'! EF (JF #G'/AGE 'D*#+J1 AJ #H3'7 'DAD'3A) H'DAF'FJF H'DJ3'1JJF H*.DJ5GE EF 'DAC1 'D%F3'F'HJ 'D3.JA. DB/ #F4# G\$D'! E9G/ "'D%C3*1H(J)" (%/1) Max MORE 'DAJD3HA 'D'J1DF/J HEH'B9 %DC*1HFJ) HF41H' E,D'Q* H9B/H' DB!'* "9DEJ)". ,! AJ %-/ 'DEH'B9

'D%DC*1HFJ) E' JDJ : "GD *A6DHF ,JF'* *1+HFG' EF #, /CE H"('&CE #H C1HEH2HE"* (#H 5:(J'*) B'(D) DD*:JJ1 HE-/Q/) E3(QB' GD *1J/HF #F *(BH' 1,'D' E/I 'D-J)' #E *:JQ1H' ,F3CE GD *A6DHF 'D-J)' 'D1*J() H'D'FGJ'1 'D95(J 9DI -J)' 'D(G,) H'D39'/)" (Transfert.net (*1J. 23 3(*E(1 2008). (7(J9) 'D-D 3JCHF 'D,H'(AJ #:D('D-D'* (F9E. %0F '3*9/QH' DD-J)' 'D,/J). 3J*-HQD 'DCHF %DI 9'(1) 9F (JH* ECJA) E-7) ('D#7('B H'DEH/' DCJEJ'&J) H'DEH/' 'D-EJ) EF #49) 'D4E3 J3CFG' #4('G (41 E-HQ1JF ,JFJ' EGJ&JF DD-J)' 'D,/J). G0' HNGEO /JC'1* J*-BB (9/ B1HF: DFCHF #3J/ G0' 'DCHF !

CEF .7H1) G0G 'D-1C' AJ CHFG' B/ (12* AJ 81HA *1',9 'D#J/JHDH,J'* 'D4EHDJ) 'D*J GJEF* 7JD) 'DB1F 'DE'6J HH,H/ A1': AC1J HAFQJ HGJ B'/1) 9DI 'D'F*4'1 (A6D 'D/9E 'DE'DJ H'D%9D'EJ.

9H6' 9F 'D'C*A!' (A16 -/H/ H#*H* H"/!* 9DI 'DE\$33*' 'D5F'9J) H+QG' 9DI 'D-/Q EF *DHJ+ 'DE-J7 H*ECJFG' EF -BHB 'D*DHQ+ 'DB'(D) DD(J9 H'D41!' 3*/E, 'DFJHDJ('D'J) 'D9'ED 'D(J&J AJ '.*J'1*G' HE4'1J9G' D*F*BD %DI E1-D) #9EB H#H39 EF *DC 'D*J 5-(* 8GH1 49'1* EF FH9 "'D*FEJ) 'DE3*/JE)..."

A(9/ 9BH/ EF '3*G2!' 'DBHI 'D'B*5'/J) 'DA'9D) H'DEGJEF) EF /9) 'D(J&) H"D.61" G' GE 'DJHE JOB3EHF ('D(J&) H"('D.61)" +E G' GE "'D.61" JB*1(HF EF 'DEH'BA 'D1Q3EJ) HD9DQ F*&, 'D'F*.'(* 'D#H1H(J) 'D#.J1) HF,- E,EH9) %JCHDH,J'- #H1H(' (BJ/) "/FJD CHGF (F/J*" ('D0J 5AQB D:2H 'D91'B HDCFQG C'F JA6QD '.*J'1 *HBJ* ".1) B/ ,!* D*C1Q3 G0' 'D*B'1(. AEB'(D *(FQJ 'DJEJF 'D*BDJ/J H-*I 'DJ3'1 'D49'1*' 'DEF'/J) ('-1'E 'D(J&) G' GE 'D.61 9DI D3'F 29JEJE 'DE0CH1 JF'/HF (*-1J1 'D3HB H.DB 3HB DD(J&) HJ7'D(HF -*I ('D*.DJ 9F 'D97D) 'D#3(H9J) H'DB79 E9 "'D#HG'E 'D+H1,J)". DCF %DI #JQ -/Q JECF DG0G 'D1#3E'DJ) 'D.61!' #F *D(J 'DE7'D('DED-) DD-A'8 9DI 'D(J&) H'D-/Q EF 'D*DHQ+. CDQF' J9DE #FG D' JECF 6E'F "*FEJ)" E3*/JE). AG0G 'D*FEJ) D' JECF #F **H'5D ('D71JB) 'D-'DJ) H%DI E' D' -/Q DG. /9) 'D1#3E'DJ) 'D.61!' JN9/HFF' (-DHD *CFHDH,J) HG0' J*7D(*F8JE' E-CE' H,/J/ DDE,*E9* HDD'B*5'/ 3JCHF +EFG E2J/' EF 'D*.DJ 9F 'D-1QJ*.' 'D1#3E'DJ) 'D.61!' GJ 'D%JCHDH,J' 9DI 71JB) ""D :H1" 'D*J */Q9J #FG JECF DD(41J) #F **.DQ5 EF #2E*G' 'D(J&J) H'D'B*5'/J) H'DE'DJ) H'D',*E'9J) (E,1Q/ *-HQD CDQ A1/ EF' %DI "E-(Q DD(J&)" CE' JO91QAG' DF' 'D.(1!' H'D-CQ'E #J %DI *DEJ0 F,J(HEG0Q(HE*B(QD DD.7'('D1Q3EJ HDDE4'1J9 'D'FA) 'D0C1 H'D*J *F7DB EF 'D3E!' H'DE-J7 D*(D: FH**F' H.D'J'F' H*CHJFF' H71B %F,('F. 'D9DE H'D*CFHDH,J' 3JHAQ1'F DF' CDQ 0DC HE' 9DJF' 3HI 'D%09'F HE' 9/ 0DC J9/Q 61(' EF 'D*.DQA H'D1Q,9JQ). DFCHF "*B/QEJF" HDJD*-B 'DJ3'1 ('DJEJF CE' 9HQ/F' HJ9H/ 'D/Q1 %DI E9/FG. DJ5(- "'D(2F3" #.61.

AJ 'D#+F!' *1*A9 CEJ) 'D:'2*' 'DEDHQ+) H'DEF(9+) EF 'DE5'F9 (F3() 3,5 ('DE'&) 3FHJ'. "'D#.61 EF 0G(" G0' GH 'D49'1 'D,/J/ D%JCHDH,J' 'D3HB. AJ FA3 %7'1 'DE41H9 'D1QGJ('D0J 0C1F'G ,!* *B1J1 Stern -HD 'B*5'/ *.JJ1 'DEF'. H0DC (7D(EF Gordon Brown H2J1 'D'B*5'/ H'DE'DJ) 'D(1J7'FJ AJ 3F) 2005. .D5 'D*B1J1 %DI #FG %0' E' *H'5D 'F(9+ 'D:'2*' 'DE*3(()) AJ 'D'-*(3 'D-1'1J A3JN*1',9 'DFEH 'D'B*5'/J 'D9'DEJ (F3() 20 ('DE'&) A#C+1. JCEF 'D-DQ AJ *H8JA 1 ('DE'&) EF 'DF*', 'DBHEJ 'D.'E DDE4'1J9 'D(J&J) HG0G 'DE4'1J9 7(9' D' **9'16 E9 'D2J/)' 'D,FHFJ) DD%F*', H'D'3*GD'C (D *9*E/ 'D-DHD 'D*BFJ) 'D*J *91Q6F' DG'.

CDQ E' AJ 'D#E1 #F 'D'B*5'/ H'D5Q-) H'D3J'-) 3*5(- .61'!. DCF (JF 'DH9H/ H(JF 'D-BJB) GF'C (HF 4'39. AD' JECF 'D-A'8 9DI 'D*FH9 'D(JHDH,J E9 'D*1HJ, DD(0H1 'DE-HQ1) ,JFJ' HD' JECF 'D-/Q EF 'F(9+ +FJ #C3J/ 'DC1(HF EGE' *FHQ9* 'D*BFJ* H*49Q*((F'FH*CFHDH,J' - *-HJ1 'D#4,'1 - /AF 'D:'2*' AJ ('7F 'D#16) E' /E* 'D*,1) GJ E-1QC 'D'B*5'/ 'D9'DEJ HD' JECF EB'HE) *DHQ+ 'DE/F H'D-'D #FQG' **H3Q9 9DI -3(' 'D#1J'A HD' JECF 'DHB'J) EF 'D#H(&) 'D,/J) H'D-'D #FQ F8'E 'D:0!' H'D5F'9) 'D:0&J) ('D0* #5-(* 'DE5/Q1 'D#HQD DG0G 'D#H(&).

DCF 1:E CDQ G0' 3HA DF J*H'FI #5-'('DB'1'1 9F *FAJ0 E4'1J9GE 'D,FHFJ) HGE J9/QHF D%7'1 B'FHFJ ,E9 3J9EDHF 9DI A16G 9DI 'D#EE H'D49H(C*DC 'DBH'FJF 'D*J A16*G' 'DEF8E) 'D9'DEJ) DD*,1) 9DI 'D(D'/F 'DF'EJ) H'3*+F* 'D(D'/F 'DE5FQ9) (*-1J1 'D*,1) - 'D*.DJ 9F /9E 'D/HD) DD21'9)...

C'D9'/) 3JCHF #HD 6-'J' 'D1#3E'DJ) 'D.61!' 49H('D(D'/F 'DF'EJ) H'DA&* 'DE-1HE) H'DEGEQ4) D#FQ 'DG/A 'D#HQD DG0G 'D1#3E'DJ) GH 'D%(B! 9DI 'DF8'E 'D'B*5'/J H'D',*E'9J E-DJ' H/HDJ' (D */9JEG (E' J./E E5'D- 'DBHI 'D'B*5'/J) 'D/QHDJ).